



FHA SINGLE FAMILY LOAN PERFORMANCE TRENDS

Credit Risk Report

Office of Risk Management and Regulatory Affairs,
Office of Evaluation, Reporting & Analysis Division

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Table of Contents

Table 1: Delinquency Rates.....	2
Table 2: New 90+-Day Delinquencies by Reason for Delinquency	3
Table 3: Delinquency Rates by Loan and Property Characteristics.....	4
Table 4: REO Components of Loss by Property Disposition Month.....	6

Table of Figures

Figure 1: Seriously Delinquent Vintage Rate Curves by Fiscal Year (All Loans)	7
Figure 2: Failure Rates	8

FHA Single Family Loan Performance Trends

Table 1: Delinquency Rates By Month							
Month	Active Insurance in Force (EOM)	Delinquency Rates ^a (%)			Exceptions ^b (%)		Seriously Delinquent Rate ^c (%)
		30-day	60-day	90-day	In Foreclosure	In Bankruptcy	
Non-Seasonally Adjusted							
Feb 2015	7,741,878	4.30	1.55	3.60	2.18	0.98	6.76
Mar	7,701,949	3.72	1.33	3.28	2.18	0.96	6.42
Apr	7,683,019	3.98	1.36	3.17	2.15	0.96	6.28
May	7,665,993	4.59	1.47	3.25	2.04	0.96	6.24
Jun	7,677,944	4.37	1.51	3.19	1.98	0.95	6.12
Jul	7,699,352	3.97	1.45	3.02	1.85	0.88	5.75
Aug	7,723,992	4.58	1.60	3.09	1.91	0.91	5.91
Sep	7,742,143	4.63	1.64	3.07	1.87	0.92	5.86
Oct	7,765,800	4.66	1.64	3.02	1.85	0.92	5.79
Nov	7,780,970	4.77	1.67	3.07	1.84	0.92	5.82
Dec	7,779,458	4.70	1.68	3.04	1.85	0.90	5.79
Jan 2016	7,797,476	5.10	1.78	3.07	1.81	0.91	5.80
Feb	7,809,458	4.14	1.50	2.88	1.78	0.89	5.55
Seasonally Adjusted							
Feb 2015	7,741,878	4.61	1.68	3.40	2.14	0.97	6.51
Mar	7,701,949	4.22	1.58	3.35	2.10	0.99	6.44
Apr	7,683,019	4.24	1.53	3.39	2.03	0.98	6.40
May	7,665,993	4.61	1.58	3.48	1.98	0.97	6.44
Jun	7,677,944	4.40	1.57	3.43	2.03	0.97	6.42
Jul	7,699,352	4.18	1.47	3.21	1.90	0.89	6.00
Aug	7,723,992	4.37	1.58	3.24	2.00	0.96	6.20
Sep	7,742,143	4.31	1.52	3.13	1.93	0.93	6.00
Oct	7,765,800	4.66	1.56	3.01	1.88	0.88	5.76
Nov	7,780,970	4.50	1.55	2.88	1.87	0.88	5.62
Dec	7,779,458	4.36	1.50	2.78	1.85	0.87	5.50
Jan 2016	7,797,476	4.88	1.59	2.74	1.79	0.89	5.42
Feb	7,809,458	4.45	1.62	2.72	1.74	0.88	5.34

Source: US Department of HUD/FHA; March 2016.

^a The 90-day category includes all loans that are at least 3 months delinquent excluding those loans in-foreclosure or in-bankruptcy processing. Included in the delinquency counts are loans under active consideration for loss mitigation foreclosure avoidance.

^b Exceptions are counted separately from delinquencies, regardless of the length of the delinquency period.

^c Seriously delinquent rates are the sum of 90 day delinquencies, plus in-foreclosures and in-bankruptcies.

FHA Single Family Loan Performance Trends

Table 2: New 90+-Day Delinquencies by Reason for Delinquency
By Quarter

Fiscal Year and Quarter	New 90+ Day Delinquencies	Share by Reason for Delinquency in Percent (Rows sum to 100%)						
		Reduction of Income	Unemployed	Excessive Obligations	Death or Illness of Principal Borrower or Family	Marital Difficulties	No Contact	Other ^a
2011Q1	133,712	37.76	9.79	16.45	9.50	4.54	12.71	9.24
2011Q2	117,915	37.36	10.43	16.12	10.21	4.44	11.74	9.70
2011Q3	99,259	36.68	10.60	16.56	10.81	4.77	10.44	10.13
2011Q4	133,834	37.27	10.49	17.63	11.15	4.73	8.91	9.83
2012Q1	158,096	36.46	9.73	19.21	11.37	4.44	8.85	9.95
2012Q2	114,763	36.96	10.28	17.67	11.76	4.70	8.00	10.62
2012Q3	101,470	36.64	10.10	17.52	12.33	4.86	7.57	10.99
2012Q4	125,201	36.26	9.93	18.13	12.67	4.53	7.35	11.13
2013Q1	124,360	35.40	9.74	18.36	13.09	4.59	7.19	11.63
2013Q2	104,166	34.66	9.76	17.73	13.63	4.29	7.22	12.72
2013Q3	86,810	34.69	9.41	17.80	14.08	4.31	7.28	12.43
2013Q4	105,091	34.40	9.72	18.48	14.70	4.24	7.55	10.92
2014Q1	112,099	34.94	9.57	20.65	12.16	4.11	7.91	10.66
2014Q2	93,187	33.30	9.74	19.89	11.32	3.57	10.60	11.57
2014Q3	80,882	32.12	9.41	20.36	11.46	3.66	11.09	11.88
2014Q4	101,853	31.59	9.10	21.41	11.96	3.69	10.75	11.51
2015Q1	106,665	30.98	8.63	22.20	12.23	3.76	10.96	11.24
2015Q2	82,868	31.36	9.07	21.74	12.43	3.84	10.23	11.34
2015Q3	71,869	30.05	8.36	21.50	12.33	3.72	12.10	11.94
2015Q4	88,268	29.00	8.18	22.60	12.18	3.46	11.13	13.45
2016Q1	92,612	28.04	7.84	22.44	11.81	3.43	11.37	15.07
2016Q2-Jan	32,765	26.71	7.95	22.21	11.53	3.06	12.01	16.54
2016Q2-Feb	25,817	25.76	8.11	21.42	11.43	3.14	13.06	17.07

Source: US Department of HUD/FHA; March 2016.

^a Other includes abandonment of property, distant employment transfer, neighborhood problems, property problems, inability to sell or rent property, military service, business failure, casualty loss, energy-environment cost, servicing problems, payment adjustment, payment dispute, transfer of ownership pending fraud and incarceration.

Table 3: Delinquency Rates by Loan and Property Characteristics

	IIF Shares ^a	Rates in Percent of Active Loan Counts							Seriously Delinq. Rate ^c
		All Past Due ^b	30 Day	60 Day	90+ Day	In Foreclosure	In Bankruptcy		
Loan Purpose									
All Active Loans	7,809,458	11.19	4.14	1.50	2.89	1.78	0.89	5.55	
Purchase	65.22	11.81	4.45	1.66	3.06	1.74	0.90	5.71	
Refinance	34.78	10.03	3.57	1.20	2.55	1.84	0.86	5.25	
Refinance									
Refinance Loans	2,716,380	10.03	3.57	1.20	2.55	1.84	0.86	5.25	
Conventional	33.66	13.02	4.37	1.52	3.36	2.64	1.13	7.13	
No Cash-Out	23.01	12.06	4.14	1.42	3.10	2.34	1.05	6.50	
Cash-Out	10.65	15.09	4.87	1.73	3.92	3.30	1.28	8.50	
FHA	8.70	8.48	3.27	1.07	2.00	1.40	0.73	4.13	
No Cash-Out	5.96	7.43	2.95	0.97	1.72	1.13	0.66	3.51	
Cash-Out	2.73	10.78	3.99	1.30	2.62	2.00	0.88	5.49	
Streamline	57.65	8.51	3.15	1.04	2.16	1.44	0.72	4.32	
Credit Score Range^d									
Loans with Credit Scores	5,591,083	10.69	3.98	1.44	2.82	1.63	0.82	5.27	
Under 500	0.18	36.43	8.88	4.45	11.24	7.99	3.85	23.08	
500 - 579	2.62	36.40	10.68	4.61	10.65	6.86	3.59	21.10	
580 - 619	6.95	26.30	8.69	3.52	7.29	4.55	2.24	14.08	
620 - 659	28.48	15.16	5.87	2.14	3.97	2.02	1.15	7.15	
660 - 719	38.44	7.30	2.94	0.97	1.83	1.07	0.49	3.39	
720 - 850	23.33	3.07	1.18	0.36	0.76	0.57	0.20	1.53	
Fiscal Year Cohort									
All Cohorts	7,809,458	11.19	4.14	1.50	2.89	1.78	0.89	5.55	
pre-2004	10.46	17.32	6.49	2.47	4.04	2.84	1.48	8.36	
2004	2.64	18.86	6.78	2.58	4.45	3.37	1.68	9.50	
2005	1.89	21.55	7.35	2.91	5.29	4.05	1.95	11.29	
2006	1.52	25.51	7.88	3.21	6.67	5.40	2.35	14.42	
2007	1.48	30.26	8.28	3.55	8.67	6.98	2.77	18.42	
2008	3.59	30.58	8.28	3.55	8.98	7.00	2.76	18.75	
2009	8.27	19.03	6.04	2.31	5.26	3.73	1.69	10.68	
2010	10.74	12.43	4.50	1.62	3.34	1.91	1.05	6.30	
2011	8.59	9.78	3.74	1.35	2.53	1.35	0.81	4.68	
2012	10.24	7.72	3.14	1.08	1.97	0.93	0.60	3.50	
2013	13.71	6.07	2.64	0.86	1.54	0.63	0.39	2.56	
2014	7.30	8.12	3.57	1.20	2.29	0.68	0.37	3.34	
2015	13.43	3.75	2.22	0.60	0.74	0.12	0.08	0.93	
2016	6.13	1.14	0.94	0.15	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.05	

^a For each subpanel, the loan shares add to 100%. However, in some of the subpanels, the total loans in the analysis do not add to 100% of IIF. For example, the IIF shares for refinance loans add to 100% of refinance loans. Streamline refinance loans are not included in the Credit Score Range analysis; the IIF shares in that panel, add to 100% of fully-underwritten loans.

^b Includes all loans 30 or more days past due, including those in bankruptcy or foreclosure.

^c Includes all loans 90 days past due plus all in-bankruptcy and in-foreclosure cases.

^d Credit score reporting began in May 2004 but was not mandatory until July 2008. Streamline Refinance loans do not require credit score reporting.

FHA Single Family Loan Performance Trends

Table 3: Delinquency Rates by Loan and Property Characteristics

	IIF Shares ^a	Rates in Percent of Active Loan Counts						Seriously Delinq. Rate ^c
		All Past Due ^b	30 Day	60 Day	90+ Day	In Foreclosure	In Bankruptcy	
Loan Amount at Origination (In Thousands)								
All Loan Amounts	7,809,458	11.19	4.14	1.50	2.89	1.78	0.89	5.55
Below \$50	3.85	13.21	5.03	1.76	2.97	2.46	1.00	6.42
\$50 - 99	25.39	12.83	4.77	1.76	3.04	2.18	1.08	6.30
\$100 - 149	29.25	11.49	4.29	1.58	2.94	1.68	0.99	5.62
\$150 - 199	19.23	10.26	3.84	1.37	2.75	1.51	0.79	5.05
\$200 - 249	10.34	9.45	3.48	1.21	2.65	1.48	0.64	4.77
\$250 - 399	9.91	9.60	3.34	1.18	2.86	1.64	0.58	5.08
\$400 - 499	1.24	8.57	2.70	1.02	2.81	1.61	0.43	4.85
\$500 and above	0.78	7.10	2.29	0.77	2.38	1.33	0.33	4.04
Property Type								
All Property Types	7,809,458	11.19	4.14	1.50	2.89	1.78	0.89	5.55
Detached	86.48	11.04	4.19	1.51	2.83	1.62	0.89	5.34
Manufactured Housing	3.11	16.13	5.07	1.85	3.95	3.91	1.34	9.20
2 – 4 Units	1.93	12.66	3.28	1.29	3.55	3.93	0.61	8.09
Condo	3.88	8.47	2.70	0.97	2.32	1.85	0.61	4.79
Townhouse	4.61	12.35	4.21	1.61	3.47	2.26	0.80	6.53
First-Time Homebuyer								
All Purchase Loans	5,088,226	11.82	4.45	1.66	3.06	1.74	0.90	5.71
Repeat	20.09	9.57	3.80	1.32	2.28	1.40	0.76	4.44
First-time	79.91	12.38	4.61	1.74	3.26	1.83	0.94	6.03
Seller-Funded Down Payment Assistance (DPA)								
All Sources of Funds	7,809,458	11.19	4.14	1.50	2.89	1.78	0.89	5.55
Non-DPA	96.98	10.68	4.01	1.43	2.74	1.67	0.82	5.23
DPA	3.02	27.50	8.25	3.62	7.69	5.03	2.91	15.63

Source: US Department of HUD/FHA; March 2016.

FHA Single Family Loan Performance Trends

Table 4: REO Components of Loss by Property Disposition Month
January 2015 – January 2016

Disposition Month	2016	2015											
	Jan	Dec	Nov	Oct	Sep	Aug	Jul	Jun	May	Apr	Mar	Feb	Jan
Loss Components as Percent of Defaulted Loan Balance													
Claim Expenses ^a (%)	12.47	12.64	13.17	13.66	13.09	13.34	13.19	13.17	13.58	14.41	15.18	15.12	15.25
Holding Costs ^b (%)	5.78	6.02	5.98	5.99	5.95	6.00	5.95	5.90	5.85	5.89	5.88	5.77	5.84
Loss on Collateral ^c (%)	34.74	34.83	35.37	34.01	34.39	32.79	32.50	32.35	33.03	33.57	34.78	35.55	35.89
Sales Expense (%)	4.27	4.29	4.29	4.37	4.32	4.36	4.39	4.50	4.39	4.37	4.37	4.26	4.34
Program Discounts ^d (%)	0.12	0.15	0.19	0.19	0.17	0.11	0.18	0.35	0.25	0.25	0.31	0.21	0.32
Net Loss Rate ^e (%)	56.01	56.06	57.22	56.28	56.24	55.09	54.97	55.41	56.41	58.06	60.00	60.16	60.74
Average Amounts (Dollars)													
Average Dollar Loss (\$)	65,365	66,221	68,170	67,123	67,683	65,277	65,778	66,497	67,640	69,662	71,965	73,346	71,644
Average Unpaid Balance (\$)	116,712	118,119	119,145	119,265	120,346	118,500	119,671	120,018	119,900	119,990	119,934	121,926	117,961
Occurrence Counts													
Number of Dispositions	3,984	5,669	4,907	5,881	5,423	5,408	6,026	5,562	5,135	5,248	5,082	4,459	4,449
Number of Discounts	20	31	33	42	33	24	38	56	48	56	51	37	49
Stage	Average Time in Months												
Delinquency ^f	13.2	12.5	12.6	12.3	12.2	12.1	11.9	11.7	11.8	11.5	11.7	11.6	12.0
Foreclosure ^g	11.6	12.1	12.1	11.8	11.3	11.0	11.1	11.0	10.7	11.0	11.0	10.7	10.3
Deed Transfer ^h	11.1	11.3	11.0	11.2	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.0	10.1	10.1	9.9	9.9	9.6
REO	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.9
All Stages	40.3	40.0	39.7	39.5	38.0	37.4	37.1	36.5	36.5	36.4	36.8	36.2	35.9

Source: US Department of HUD/FHA; March 2016.

^a Includes interest on principal.

^b Management, maintenance, repairs, administration, and security, net of rent and other income.

^c Value when foreclosed (UPB) minus value received in REO; does not include Streamline refinances.

^d Rate over all dispositions; effect is greater in the cases where a discount actually is given.

^e Profit (loss) divided by Unpaid Principal Balance (UPB). The listed cost categories are not exhaustive, and they will not sum to the loss rate.

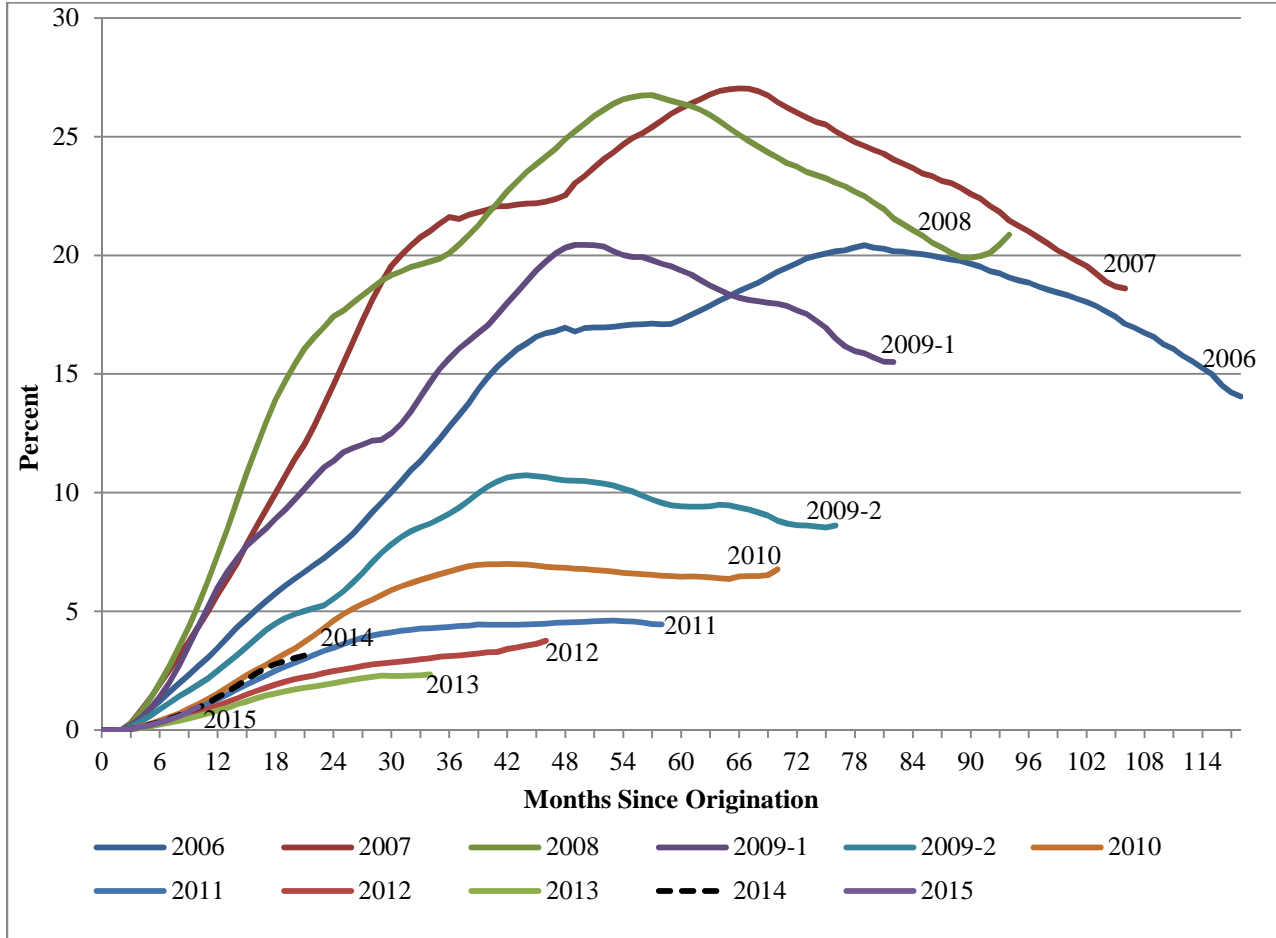
^f First missed payment to date foreclosure initiated.

^g Initiation of foreclosure proceedings to auction date.

^h Auction date to HUD acquisition date.

Figure 1: Seriously Delinquent Vintage Rate Curves by Fiscal Year (All Loans)

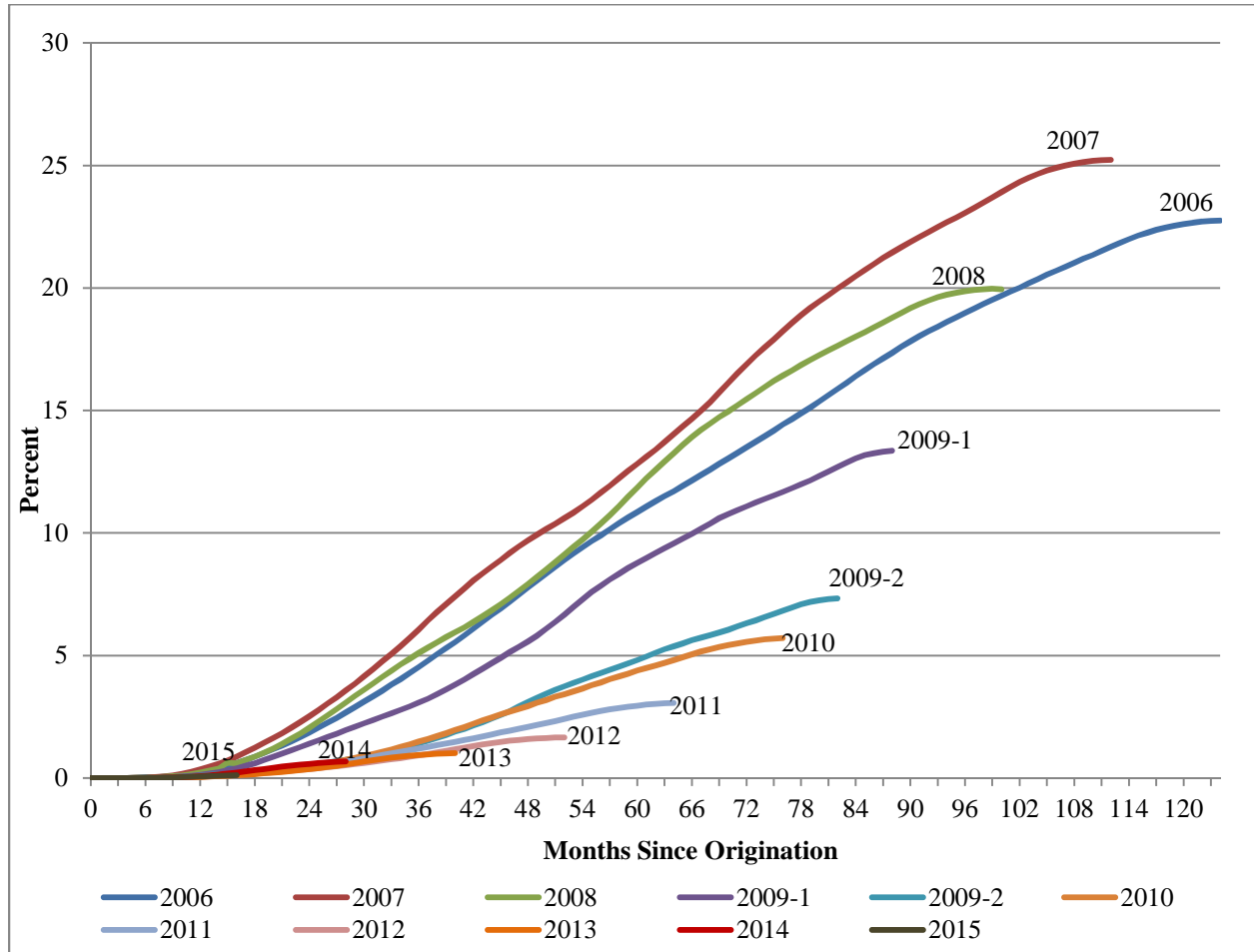
FY 2009 Shown in Two 6-month Periods ^a



Source: US Department of HUD/FHA; March 2016.

^a The 2009 cohort is separated into two parts, representing loan originations from October through March in 2009-1 and loan originations from April through September in 2009-2. The last six months of the origination period have been removed to ensure seasoning of loans.

Figure 2: Failure^a Rates (All Loans)
 FY 2009 Shown in Two 6-month Periods^b



Source: US Department of HUD/FHA; March 2016.

^a A loan that is in foreclosure processing or has gone to claim is deemed to be a 'failure' for this illustration. The failure rate is the sum of Cumulative Claim Rate and Cumulative Active Foreclosure Rate.

^b The 2009 cohort is separated into two parts, representing loan originations from October through March in 2009-1 and loan originations from April through September in 2009-2.