



No. 2014-09(R)
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RECIPIENT GUIDANCE

PROGRAM: Indian Housing Block Grant (IHBG)

FOR: Tribal Government Leaders and Tribally Designated Housing Entities

R.J.B.

FROM: Rodger J. Boyd, Deputy Assistant Secretary for Native American Programs, PN

TOPIC: Useful Life and Binding Commitments

Purpose: The intent of this guidance is to give IHBG recipients information about maintaining IHBG-assisted housing and non-housing projects for the useful life of the property. It will clarify (1) what will be considered “satisfactory to the Secretary”; and (2) what constitutes an acceptable binding commitment. This Program Guidance also transmits samples to document useful life for housing units assisted with IHBG funds, and replaces Program Guidance 2013-06.

Background: Section 205(a)(2) of the Native American Housing Assistance and Self-Determination Act of 1996 (NAHASDA), requires that housing units remain affordable for either (1) the remaining useful life of the property (as determined by the Secretary) or (2) for such other period that the Secretary determines is the longest feasible period of time consistent with sound economics and the purpose of NAHASDA. Useful life is the time period during which an assisted property must remain affordable.

NAHASDA gives the Secretary the authority to determine the housing units’ useful life or other period of time during which the units must remain affordable. The IHBG regulation at 24 CFR § 1000.142, states that to the extent required in the Indian Housing Plan (IHP), each IHBG recipient shall describe its determination of the useful life of the assisted housing units in its developments in accordance with the local conditions of the Indian area of the recipient. By finding the IHP to be in compliance with the statute, the Department would be determining the useful life to be in accordance with NAHASDA.

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The NAHASDA statute and regulations also require that this affordability period be secured through binding commitments satisfactory to the Secretary. The purpose and intent of requiring binding commitments is to guarantee that the housing will remain affordable for its useful life (affordability period). The binding commitment requirement under NAHASDA not only applies to the parties, but it also applies to the property. The purpose and intent of requiring binding commitments is to guarantee that the housing will remain affordable for its useful life regardless of who may have entered into a contractual agreement or who may be in possession. The binding commitment required cannot be satisfied solely with a contract between the parties. Pursuant to 24 CFR § 1000.144, in order for it to be satisfactory to HUD, a written use restriction that is placed on the assisted property and must run with the land; hence, binding commitments must be recorded.

Affordability Period: The first primary objective of NAHASDA, as stated in Section 201(a)(1), is: "...to develop, maintain, and operate affordable housing...for occupancy by low-income Indian families." Every time IHBG funds are spent on a property, an investment is made in low-income families in the community. The return on that investment is the period of continued future use during which the property will be available for use by low-income families. That period of future use is the affordability period or useful life for that property.

Housing units that are constructed, developed, and/or rehabilitated using IHBG funds must establish a useful life to ensure the property will remain available to low-income families.

Determination of Affordability Period: Generally, the affordability period is the period of time during which the property will be available for use by low-income families. It should be the remaining useful life of the property, as approved by HUD, or the longest feasible period of time consistent with sound economics and the purposes of NAHASDA, as approved by HUD.

In determining a property's affordability period or useful life, a recipient could use a tiered schedule similar to that used in the Department's HOME program to determine the affordability period. This would specify a number of years during which the housing must remain affordable, dependent upon the amount of IHBG funds being invested in the property per occurrence. For example:

<u>IHBG Funds Invested</u>	<u>Affordability Period*</u>
Under \$5,000	6 months
\$5,000 to \$15,000	5 years
\$15,001 to \$40,000	10 years
Over \$40,000	15 years
New construction or acquisition of newly constructed housing.....	20 years

* NOTE: For relatively minor investments, the designated affordability period can be some nominal period of time, but NAHASDA requires that some period be designated, and that it be secured with a binding commitment. Additionally, if the reasonable affordability period is less than one year, a binding commitment is required; however, it is not necessary to record the written use restriction for purposes of complying with NAHASDA. It is good business practice,

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however, to record the written use restriction for purposes of giving notice to subsequent purchasers. The dollar ranges and/or the corresponding number of years may differ from those shown above depending upon local conditions. The recipient may choose to assign a longer affordability period in order to ensure the availability of a larger continuing affordable housing supply for low-income families.

If the recipient chooses to use some other method of assigning the affordability period, the IHP should describe how the method provides for an affordability period with appropriate consideration given to any unique local conditions. In setting a useful life, a specific number of years should be given for the affordability period, not a range of years (e.g., 30 to 40 years) or a general statement. The number of years should also be without ambiguous qualification (e.g. “about,” “approximate,” “if properly maintained,” “planned,” “expected,” “estimated,” etc.). Similarly, the designated affordability period should in no way be contingent upon the continuation of IHBG funding.

Reporting Useful Life: A description of the recipient’s plan or system for determining the useful life of the housing it assists with IHBG funds must be provided in the IHP. A record of the current, specific useful life for housing units assisted with IHBG funds should be maintained in the recipient’s files and be available for review.

Types of Properties and Assistance Covered: The useful life provisions apply to all housing units and non-housing units assisted with IHBG funds except for Mutual Help homes developed under the U.S. Housing Act of 1937 (see 24 CFR § 1000.145).

1. **Housing Units:** The initial homebuyer, and any subsequent owners that purchase the property during the period of its useful life, need only qualify as low-income at the time of their purchase. In other words, if the initial owner seeks to sell the property while it still has a remaining useful life or affordability period assigned to it, the new buyer must qualify as an eligible family at the time of his or her purchase; however, the transfer of a homeownership unit to a family member or household member is not subject to a binding commitment for the remaining useful life of the property. Thus, if a homeownership unit has been transferred to a family member or household member, then the written use restriction will not terminate, even though it will not apply. However, any subsequent transfer by the family member or household member to a third party (not a family member or household member) is subject to any remaining useful life or affordability period under a recorded binding commitment. Should the home be sold during its useful life period to a new purchaser that does not qualify as a family member, household member, or an eligible family and funds are not repaid to the recipient’s IHBG program in accordance with its useful life plan, the Secretary will take appropriate action against the IHBG recipient in accordance with section 401(a) of NAHASDA.

Similarly, low-income owner/occupants of privately owned housing that receive IHBG funded assistance, whether in the form of a loan or a grant, for moderate or substantial rehabilitation, need only be low-income at the time the assistance is

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provided. However, there should be a binding commitment accompanying the assistance that guarantees an appropriate useful life or affordability period and provides for remedies for the breach of such useful life provision upon transfer of ownership during the assigned useful life. The useful life and binding commitment requirements apply to all housing units assisted with IHBG funds, including units developed through NAHASDA's Title VI Loan Guarantee program.

2. Model Activities/Non-housing: The useful life provisions apply to all model activities and non-housing projects constructed, developed, or acquired with IHBG funds to ensure the remaining useful life of the property will be maintained for affordable housing activities. Non-housing projects include community centers and model activities established to provide affordable housing activities.

Record of Use Restrictions: Records must be kept for all use restrictions. Attached is a sample Record of Use Restrictions form that can be used by recipients to record both NAHASDA and other affordability or use restrictions. Restrictions can vary both in how they are imposed and their length. Since recipients may have properties that are subject to other use restrictions, this model reporting form is designed to be the registry of all of the various use restrictions that are placed on recipient properties.

Acceptable Binding Commitments: As mentioned above, NAHASDA requires that there be binding commitments satisfactory to the Secretary in place to ensure that a housing unit will remain affordable for its useful life. When IHBG funds are used, either in the form of a grant or a loan, to purchase, construct, or rehabilitate a residence, there must be a written agreement in place between the IHBG recipient and the individual who is being assisted with the IHBG funds. These written use agreements must include provisions for the IHBG recipient's useful life or affordability period restrictions as specified in its IHP. The provisions must be imposed by recorded deed restrictions, covenants running with the land, or other mechanisms approved by HUD, except that the useful life restrictions may terminate upon foreclosure by a lender (or transfer in lieu of foreclosure), as long as the action is not for the purpose of avoiding low-income affordability restrictions. The written use agreement may contain a schedule outlining a payback of a decreasing balance of assistance or percentage equity over the useful life or affordability period that would have to be reimbursed to the recipient's program if a subsequent occupant does not meet the IHBG eligibility requirements.

Types of Binding Commitments: There are a number of different ways to place both NAHASDA and other affordability or use restrictions on assisted properties. The five attached samples of Useful Life/Use Restriction Agreements (two for fee land, two for trust land, and one for model activities/non-housing projects) can be used for this purpose. Any form used must be properly recorded with the appropriate land records offices. Additional use restrictions may be imposed on such properties as long as they do not contradict the NAHASDA useful life restrictions.

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Useful Life/Use Restriction Agreements for Use on Fee Land: When a restriction is placed on fee land, a covenant running with the land is imposed on the property to enforce the restriction:

- NATIVE AMERICAN HOUSING ASSISTANCE AND SELF-DETERMINATION USEFUL LIFE/USE RESTRICTION (Indian Housing on Fee Land with Single Recovery Amount). This covenant requires that the full amount of NAHASDA funds invested in the property be refunded in all cases of default.
- NATIVE AMERICAN HOUSING ASSISTANCE AND SELF-DETERMINATION USEFUL LIFE/USE RESTRICTION (Indian Housing on Fee Land with Prorated Recovery Amount). This covenant requires that the amount of NAHASDA funds invested in the property be prorated over the life of the restriction. In the event of a default, only the current prorated amount must be refunded.

Useful Life/Use Restriction Agreements for Use on Trust Land: When restrictions are placed on trust land, a lease amendment or addendum to the lease is used to enforce the restriction:

- NATIVE AMERICAN HOUSING ASSISTANCE AND SELF-DETERMINATION USEFUL LIFE/USE RESTRICTION LEASE ADDENDUM/AMENDMENT (Trust Land with Single Recovery Amount). This lease document requires in all cases of default that the full amount of NAHASDA funds invested in the property be refunded.
- NATIVE AMERICAN HOUSING ASSISTANCE AND SELF-DETERMINATION USEFUL LIFE/USE RESTRICTION LEASE ADDENDUM/AMENDMENT (Trust Land with Prorated Recovery Amount). This lease document requires that the amount of NAHASDA funds invested in the property be prorated over the life of the restriction. In the event of a default, only the current prorated amount must be refunded.

If you have any questions, please contact your Area Office of Native American Programs.

Attachments

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UNIT INFORMATION					ASSISTANCE INFORMATION				USE RESTRICTIONS (IF ANY)			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Unit Number/ Property	Unit Address/ Location	Land Status	Unit Type	Current Owner	Date Assisted	Type of Assistance	Amount of Assistance	Funding Sources Requiring Restriction	Use Restriction Document	Length of Restriction	Start Date	End Date

INSTRUCTIONS AND NOTES:

- 1. Unit number
- 2. Physical address and/or physical location of unit
- 3. Fee or Trust
- 4. Detached Single-Family or Multi-Family Building
- 5. TDHE, Individual, Tax Credit Partnership, etc.
- 6. Date when assistance provided
- 7. Downpayment, rehabilitation, rent subsidy, new construction, etc.
- 8. Enter dollar amount
- 9. IHBG, ICDBG, Tax Credits, Recipient Imposed, etc.
- 10. Deed, Lease Addendum, Contract, Promissory Note
- 11. Total Months
- 12. Date use restriction begins
- 13. Date use restriction ends

**NATIVE AMERICAN HOUSING ASSISTANCE AND SELF-
DETERMINATION ACT
USEFUL LIFE/USE RESTRICTION,
(Indian Housing on Fee Land with Single Recovery Amount)**

THE FOLLOWING PROPERTY (HEREIN AFTER THE **Property**) IS HEREBY
MADE SUBJECT TO A LIEN AND COVENANT RUNNING WITH THE
LAND:

Address: _____
Located at: _____
Lot _____, in the subdivision known as _____,
shown by map on file in Book No. _____, pages _____ through
_____ of Maps _____, Records of County of _____,
and State of _____.

or

Legal description: _____

This Useful Life/Use Restriction, a covenant running with the land (hereinafter the **Land Restriction**), dated this _____ day of _____, 20__, for good and valuable consideration, is hereby declared covenanted and made by _____ (hereinafter the **Owner**), who is the owner(s) of the Property. The Land Restriction is imposed because Indian Housing Block Grant (IHBG) funds to benefit the Property have been granted or loaned by _____, an Indian Tribe or an Indian or Alaska Native tribally designated housing entity (hereinafter the **Tribe**), to assist or facilitate low-income Indian housing.

1. DEED RESTRICTED

1.1 Use Restrictions. The Property shall be used only for residential purposes and that residential occupancy shall only be by individuals or families who are members of, or are headed by a member of, a federally recognized tribe or an eligible State recognized tribe who are low-income. The terms “federally recognized tribe,” “State recognized tribe” and “low-income” are as defined in the Native American Housing Assistance and Self-Determination Act (hereinafter **NAHASDA**), 25 U.S.C. §§ 4101, et seq.

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1.2 Subsequent Owners. Family or household members who take Subsequent Ownership will not be subject to the binding agreement. However the binding commitment will not terminate upon subsequent family/household ownership, the binding commitment will not apply to the family/household. Any subsequent transfer by the family member or household member to a third party (not a family member or household member) is subject to this Land Restriction for the remaining affordability period.

1.2 Restricting Owners. All of the rights, restrictions and agreements in this Land Restriction shall be deemed to be covenants and a deed restriction placed on the Property and Owner and binding and enforceable against the Owner and other subsequent owners of the Property; however, subsequent Owners that are family members or household members are not subject to this Land Restriction.

1.3 Covenant Running With the Land. The Owner declares and covenants on behalf of itself that this Land Restriction and all accompanying enforcement rights run with the land until the Termination Date.

1.4 Term. This Land Restriction, including all of its rights, restrictions, covenants and agreements shall expire () years from the date of this Land Restriction agreement (hereinafter the **Term**), which shall be the ___ day of _____, 20___ (hereinafter the **Termination Date**). As of the Termination Date, this Land Restriction shall expire by its own terms and this Land Restriction shall have no further force or effect and shall be extinguished and released without the execution or recording of any further documents.

2.0 ENFORCEMENT

2.1 Right to Enforce. The Tribe has all the rights and remedies necessary to enforce the use restrictions contained in this Land Restriction. This includes, but is not limited to enforcing compliance with the low-income and members of federally recognized tribe use restrictions, invalidating any conveyance which violates the terms of this Land Restriction, and levying upon the Property to recover in full the money expended, advanced or loaned either on the Property or to the Owner by the Tribe under its low-income Native American housing programs.

2.2 Recovery of Amounts Contributed by the Tribe. The Tribe has contributed through loan(s) or grant(s) the sum of (\$) to the Owner or Property and shall be entitled to recover this amount in its entirety for any violation of the Land Restriction agreement during the Term of the Land Restriction.

2.3 Rights to Recover Other Costs by the Tribe. The Owner, as well as subsequent owners of the Property, shall also be liable to the Tribe for any and all reasonable attorney fees, costs and court expenses that the Tribe may incur in any enforcement actions it takes under this Land Restriction agreement.

3.0 NOTICE OF PENDING SALE, RENTAL OR CONVEYANCE.

3.1 Notice. The Owner, and any subsequent owner of the Property, is obligated to notify the Tribe in writing, delivery of which shall be evidenced with a written receipt, at the following address: _____, that they intend to change occupancy, lease, sell, or convey the Property. This Notice shall be given no less than sixty (60) days prior to the Owner binding itself to such action(s).

3.2 Confirmation of Compliance with Land Restrictions. After receipt of the Notice, the Owner of the Property must provide any and all information it has and that the Tribe requests and deems necessary to ascertain that the Property shall remain in compliance with this Land Restriction agreement.

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3.3 Assistance in Conveying to Low Income Native Americans. The Tribe may offer to assist the Owner and subsequent owners in finding individuals eligible under this Land Restriction agreement to occupy, rent, lease, purchase, or obtain title to the property.

3.4 Delivery of Notice Has No Effect on Land Restriction. The Notice is for information purposes only. Any Tribe inactions or actions taken pursuant to such a Notice do not constitute Tribe approval of any particular use and are not a waiver by the Tribe of any rights it has to enforce compliance with this Land Restriction.

4.0 USEFUL LIFE.

4.1 Term of Land Restriction Should Meet HUD Requirements. NAHASDA requires that the Secretary of the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development determine that the Property is minimally restricted for a period of time acceptable to its Secretary, 25 U.S.C. § 4135(a)(2). In section 1.4 of this Land Restriction agreement, a Term has been set for this Land Restriction and that Term should not be less than what is acceptable to the Secretary of HUD based on the nature and the amount of IHBG funds to this Property. The Tribe should ensure that a Land Restriction has been obtained for a Term that meets HUD's standards.

5.0 MISCELLANEOUS

5.1 Amendment. Any amendment to this Land Restriction by an Owner of the Property shall require the approval and consent of the Tribe and be recorded in the same manner as this Land Restriction agreement. However, other use restrictions may be placed on the Property so long as they do not conflict or contravene this Land Restriction agreement.

5.2 Severability. If any provision of this Land Restriction is held by a court of competent jurisdiction to be invalid or unenforceable, the remaining provisions shall survive and their validity, legality and enforceability shall not in any way be affected or impaired.

5.3 Homestead Waiver. This Land Restriction is prior and superior to any Owner right to a homestead exemption under applicable law. Owners of the Property waive their homestead rights to extent that they are in conflict with the rights and remedies set out in this Land Restriction. Executed as of the date first written above.

OWNER:

CONCURRED IN BY THE TRIBE (IF DIFFERENT FROM OWNER)

Tribe: _____

Signature: _____

Name & Title: _____

Date: _____

**NATIVE AMERICAN HOUSING ASSISTANCE AND SELF-
DETERMINATION ACT
USEFUL LIFE/USE RESTRICTION**

(Indian Housing on Fee Land with Pro-rated Recovery Amount)

Address: _____
Located at: _____
Lot _____, in the subdivision known as _____,
shown by map on file in Book No. _____, pages _____ through
_____ of Maps _____, Records of County of _____,
and State of _____.

or

Legal description: _____

This Affordable Native American Useful Life/Use Restriction, a covenant running with the land (hereinafter the **Land Restriction**), dated this _____ day of _____, 20__, for good and valuable consideration, is hereby declared covenanted and made by _____ (hereinafter the **Owner**), who is the owner(s) of the Property. The Land Restriction is imposed because Indian Housing Block Grant (IHBG) funds to benefit the Property have been granted or loaned by _____, an Indian Tribe or an Indian or Alaska Native tribally designated housing entity (hereinafter the **Tribe**), to assist or facilitate low-income Indian housing.

1. DEED RESTRICTED

1.1 Use Restrictions. The Property shall be used only for residential purposes and that residential occupancy shall only be by individuals or families who are members of, or are headed by a member of, a federally recognized tribe or an eligible State recognized tribe who are low-income. The terms “federally recognized tribe,” “State recognized tribe” and “low-income” are as defined in the Native American Housing Assistance and Self-Determination Act (hereinafter **NAHASDA**), 25 U.S.C. §§ 4101, et seq.

1.2 Subsequent Owners. Family or household members who take Subsequent Ownership will not be subject to the binding agreement. However the binding commitment will not terminate upon subsequent family/household ownership, the binding commitment will not apply to the family/household. Any subsequent transfer by the family member or household member to a third party (not a family member or household member) is subject to this Land Restriction for the remaining affordability period.

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1.2 Restricting Owners. All of the rights, restrictions and agreements in this Land Restriction shall be deemed to be covenants and a deed restriction placed on the Property and Owner and binding and enforceable against the Owner and other subsequent owners of the Property; however, subsequent Owners that are family members or household members are not subject to this Land Restriction. Any subsequent transfer by the family member or household member to a third party (not a family member or household member) is subject to this Land Restriction.

1.3 Covenant Running With the Land. The Owner declares and covenants on behalf of itself that this Land Restriction and all accompanying enforcement rights run with the land until the Termination Date.

1.4 Term. This Land Restriction, including all of its rights, restrictions, covenants and agreements, shall expire _____ (_____) years from the date of this Land Restriction agreement (hereinafter the **Term**), which shall be the ____ day of _____, 20____ (hereinafter the **Termination Date**). As of the Termination Date, this Land Restriction shall expire by its own terms and this Land Restriction shall have no further force or effect and shall be extinguished and released without the execution or recording of any further documents.

2.0 ENFORCEMENT

2.1 Right to Enforce. The Tribe has all the rights and remedies necessary to enforce the use restrictions contained in this Land Restriction. This includes, but is not limited to enforcing compliance with the low-income and members of federally recognized tribe use restrictions, invalidating any conveyance which violates the terms of this Land Restriction, and levying upon the Property to recover in full the money expended, advanced or loaned either on the Property or to the Owner by the Tribe under its low-income Native American housing programs.

2.2 Recovery of Amounts Contributed by the Tribe. The Tribe has contributed through loan(s) or grant(s) the sum of (\$) _____ to the Owner or Property and shall be entitled to recover some or all of this amount as follows:

(a) If the Property consists of a single family unit, the Tribe shall be entitled to recover the following declining amounts for any violation of the Land Restriction agreement during the duration of this Land Restriction: 100% until expiration of seventy-five percent of the Term, then 75% until expiration of fifty percent of the Term, 50% until expiration of twenty-five percent of the Term and 25% until expiration of the Term.

(b) If the property is not a single family unit, the Tribe shall be entitled to recover the full amount contributed for any violation of the Land Restriction agreement during the duration of this Land Restriction

2.3 Rights to Recover Other Costs by the Tribe. The Owner, as well as subsequent owners of the Property, shall also be liable to the Tribe for any and all reasonable attorney fees, costs and court expenses that the Tribe may incur in any enforcement actions it takes under this Land Restriction agreement.

3.0 NOTICE OF PENDING SALE, RENTAL OR CONVEYANCE.

3.1 Notice. The Owner, and any subsequent owner of the Property, is obligated to notify the Tribe in writing, delivery of which shall be evidenced with a written receipt, at the following address: _____ that they intend to change occupancy, lease, sell, or convey the Property. This Notice shall be given no less than sixty (60) days prior to the Owner binding itself to such action(s).

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3.2 Confirmation of Compliance with Land Restrictions. After receipt of the Notice, the Owner of the Property must provide any and all information it has and that the Tribe requests and deems necessary to ascertain that the Property shall remain in compliance with this Land Restriction agreement.

3.3 Assistance in Conveying to Low Income Native Americans. The Tribe may offer to assist the Owner and subsequent owners in finding individuals eligible under this Land Restriction agreement to occupy, rent, lease, purchase, or obtain title to the property.

3.4 Delivery of Notice Has No Effect on Land Restriction. The Notice is for information purposes only. Any Tribe inactions or actions taken pursuant to such a Notice do not constitute Tribe approval of any particular use and are not a waiver by the Tribe of any rights it has to enforce compliance with this Land Restriction.

4.0 USEFUL LIFE

4.1 Term of Land Restriction Should Meet HUD Requirements. NAHASDA requires that the Secretary of the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development determine that the Property is minimally restricted for a period of time acceptable to its Secretary, 25 U.S.C. § 4135(a)(2). In section 1.4 of this Land Restriction agreement, a Term has been set for this Land Restriction and that Term should not be less than what is acceptable to the Secretary of HUD based on the nature and the amount of IHBG funds to this Property. The Tribe should ensure that a Land Restriction has been obtained for a Term that meets HUD's standards.

5.0 MISCELLANEOUS

5.1 Amendment. Any amendment to this Land Restriction by an Owner of the Property shall require the approval and consent of the Tribe and be recorded in the same manner as this Land Restriction agreement. However, other use restrictions may be placed on the Property so long as they do not conflict or contravene this Land Restriction agreement.

5.2 Severability. If any provision of this Land Restriction is held by a court of competent jurisdiction to be invalid or unenforceable, the remaining provisions shall survive and their validity, legality and enforceability shall not in any way be affected or impaired.

5.3 Homestead Waiver. This Land Restriction is prior and superior to any Owner right to a homestead exemption under applicable law. Owners of the Property waive their homestead rights to extent that they are in conflict with the rights and remedies set out in this Land Restriction.

Executed as of the date first written above.

OWNER:

CONCURRED IN BY THE TRIBE (IF DIFFERENT FROM OWNER)

Tribe: _____
Signature: _____
Name & Title: _____
Date: _____

**NATIVE AMERICAN HOUSING ASSISTANCE AND SELF-
DETERMINATION ACT
USEFUL LIFE/USE RESTRICTION
LEASE ADDENDUM/AMENDMENT
(Trust Land with Single Recovery Amount)**

This Useful Life/Use Restriction, a covenant running with the land (hereinafter the **Land Restriction**), dated this _____ day of _____, 20__, for good and valuable consideration, is hereby declared, covenanted and made by _____ (hereinafter the **Lessee**), and _____ (hereinafter the **Lessor**), by adding to/amending a land lease between the same parties dated _____, Lease No. _____, Contract No. _____, and the portion of the leased property being restricted is described in Attachment A to this Land Restriction and is also imposed on any dwelling unit and other improvements thereon, (hereinafter the **Property**).

The Land Restriction is imposed because Indian Housing Block Grant (IHBG) funds to benefit the Property have been granted or loaned by _____, an Indian Tribe or an Indian or Alaska Native tribally designated housing entity (hereinafter the **Tribe**), to assist or facilitate low-income Indian housing.

1. LEASE RESTRICTED

1.1 Use Restrictions. Each dwelling unit in or on the Property shall be used only for residential purposes and that residential occupancy shall only be by individuals or families who are members of, or are headed by a member of, a federally recognized tribe who are low-income. The terms “federally recognized tribe” and “low-income” as used herein are as defined in the Native American Housing Assistance and Self-Determination Act (hereinafter **NAHASDA**), 25 U.S.C. §§ 4101, et seq.

1.2 Restricting Lessee and Subsequent Lessess. Family or household members who take Subsequent Lease will not be subject to the binding agreement. However the binding commitment will not terminate upon subsequent family/household lease, the binding commitment will not apply to the family/household. Any subsequent transfer by the family member or household member to a third party (not a family member or household member) is subject to this Land Restriction for the remaining affordability period.

1.3 Restricting Lessee and Subsequent Lessees. All of the rights, restrictions and agreements in this Land Restriction shall be deemed to be added to the lease and binding and enforceable against the Tribe, the Lessee, and any successor, heir, or sublessee of the Property; however, subsequent Lessees that are family members or household members are not subject to this Land Restriction. Any subsequent transfer by the family member or household member to a third party (not a family member or household member) is subject to this Land Restriction.

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1.4 Covenant Running With the Land. The Lessor declares and covenants on behalf of itself that this Land Restriction and all accompanying enforcement rights run with the land until the Termination Date.

1.5 Term. This Land Restriction, including all of its rights, restrictions, covenants and agreements, shall expire () years from the date of this Land Restriction agreement (hereinafter the **Term**), which shall be the ____ day of _____, 20____ (hereinafter the **Termination Date**). As of the Termination Date, this Land Restriction shall expire by its own terms and this Land Restriction shall have no further force or effect and shall be extinguished and released without the execution or recording of any further documents.

2.0 ENFORCEMENT

2.1 Right to Enforce or Recover Damages. The Lessor and the Tribe have all the rights and remedies necessary to enforce the use restrictions contained in this Land Restriction. This includes, but is not limited to enforcing compliance with the low-income and members of a federally recognized tribe use restrictions, invalidating any conveyance which violates the terms of this Land Restriction. The Tribe also has the option of levying upon the Property to recover in full the money expended, advanced or loaned either on the Property or to the Lessor, or to the Lessee, by the Tribe under its low-income Native American housing programs.

2.2 Recovery of Amounts Contributed by the Tribe. The Tribe has contributed through loan(s) or grant(s) the sum of (\$) to the Lessor or Lessee or Property and shall be entitled to recover this amount in its entirety for any violation of the Land restriction agreement during the Term of the Land Restriction.

2.3 Rights to Recover Other Costs by the Tribe. The Lessor and Lessee, as well as subsequent Lessors and Lessees of the Property, individually or together, shall be additionally liable to the Tribe for any and all reasonable attorney fees, costs and court expenses that the Tribe may incur in any enforcement actions it takes under this Land Restriction agreement.

3.0 NOTICE OF PENDING SALE, RENTAL OR CONVEYANCE.

3.1 Notice. The Lessor and Lessee, and any subsequent Lessor and Lessee of the Property, are each obligated to notify the Tribe in writing, delivery of which shall be evidenced with a written receipt, at the following address: _____ that they intend to change occupancy, lease, sell, or convey the Property. Such Notice(s) shall be given no less than sixty (60) days prior to the Lessor or Lessee binding itself to such action(s).

3.2 Confirmation of Compliance with Land Restrictions. After receipt of the Notice, the Lessor and Lessee of the Property must provide any and all information it has and that the Tribe requests and deems necessary to ascertain that the Property shall remain in compliance with this Land Restriction agreement.

3.3 Assistance in Conveying to Low Income Native Americans. The Tribe may offer to assist the Lessor and Lessee and subsequent Lessors and Lessees in finding individuals eligible under this Land Restriction agreement to occupy, rent, or lease the property.

3.4 Delivery of Notice Has No Effect on Land Restriction. The Notice is for information purposes only. Any Tribe inactions or actions taken pursuant to such a Notice do not constitute Tribe approval of any particular use and are not a waiver by the Tribe of any rights it has to enforce compliance with this Land Restriction.

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4.0 USEFUL LIFE.

4.1 Term of Land Restriction Should Meet HUD Requirements. NAHASDA requires that the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development determine that the Property is minimally restricted for a period of time acceptable to HUD, 25 U.S.C. § 4135(a)(2). In section 1.5 of this Land Restriction agreement, a Term has been set for this Land Restriction and the Tribe has determined and additionally warrants that the Term is not be less than what is acceptable to the HUD for this property and the nature of the NAHASDA assistance given.

5.0 MISCELLANEOUS

5.1 Amendment. Any amendment to this Land Restriction by a Lessor or Lessee of the Property shall require the approval and consent of the Tribe and be recorded in the same manner as this Land Restriction agreement.

5.2 Other Use Restrictions. Other use restrictions may be placed on the Property so long as they do not conflict or contravene this Land Restriction agreement and its terms.

5.3 Severability. If any provision of this Land Restriction is held by a court of competent Jurisdiction to be invalid or unenforceable, the remaining provisions shall survive and their validity, legality and enforceability shall not in any way be affected or impaired.

5.4 Notice of Foreclosure. A lender shall give the Tribe sixty (60) days' notice of its intent to foreclose upon its mortgage or to accept a conveyance of the Property in lieu of foreclosure. During the sixty (60) day period, the Tribe, its successors or assigns, shall have the right, but not the obligation, to purchase the mortgage for the amount due hereunder (including applicable expenses), and in such event the lender shall deliver to the purchaser such assignments and other evidentiary documents as the purchaser shall reasonably request.

5.5 Termination of Land Restriction. If a lender acquires the Property by foreclosure or by deed in lieu of foreclosure under its mortgage, after giving the Tribe the required sixty (60) days' notice, the right and restrictions contained in this Land Restriction shall terminate, and the Property shall become free from the rights and restrictions in this Land Restriction. Notwithstanding the foregoing, nothing shall prevent a lender from selling the Property subject to this Land Restriction to an eligible buyer in any foreclosure proceeding or after acquisition of title to the Property. The Tribe shall, upon request, provide a determination as to a purchaser's qualifications as an eligible buyer. In such case, the lease shall indicate that the Property is being conveyed subject to this Land Restriction. In addition, if the Tribe, or its successors or assigns, purchases the Property at a foreclosure sale or from a lender, the Tribe, or its successors or assigns may resubject the Property to this Land Restriction by supplemental recording.

Executed as of the date first written above.

LESSOR:

LESSEE:

CONCURRED IN BY THE TRIBE (IF DIFFERENT FROM OWNER)

Tribe: _____

Signature: _____

Name & Title: _____

Date: _____

RECIPIENT GUIDANCE 2014-09(R)

APPROVED:

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR

BY: _____

ATTACHMENT A

Legal Description of Portion of the Property Covered by Land Restriction
(which includes any dwelling and other improvements thereon)

**NATIVE AMERICAN HOUSING ASSISTANCE AND SELF-
DETERMINATION ACT
USEFUL LIFE/USE RESTRICTION
LEASE ADDENDUM/AMENDMENT
(Trust Land with Pro-rated Recovery Amount)**

This Useful Life/Use Restriction, a covenant running with the land (hereinafter the **Land Restriction**), dated this _____ day of _____, 20__, for good and valuable consideration, is hereby declared, covenanted and made by _____ (hereinafter the **Lessee**), and _____ (hereinafter the **Lessor**), by adding to/amending a land lease between the same parties dated _____, Lease No. _____, Contract No. _____, and the portion of the leased property being restricted is described in Attachment A to this Land Restriction and is also imposed on any dwelling unit and other improvements thereon, (hereinafter the **Property**).

The Land Restriction is imposed because Indian Housing Block Grant (IHBG) funds to benefit the Property have been granted or loaned by _____, an Indian Tribe or an Indian or Alaska Native tribally designated housing entity (hereinafter the **Tribe**), to assist or facilitate low-income Indian housing.

1. LEASE RESTRICTED

1.1 Use Restrictions. Each dwelling unit in or on the Property shall be used only for residential purposes and that residential occupancy shall only be by individuals or families who are members of, or are headed by a member of, a federally recognized tribe or an eligible State recognized tribe who are low-income. The terms “federally recognized tribe,” “State recognized tribe” and “low-income” as used herein are as defined in the Native American Housing Assistance and Self-Determination Act (hereinafter **NAHASDA**), 25 U.S.C. §§ 4101, et seq.

1.2 Restricting Lessee and Subsequent Lessess. Family or household members who take Subsequent Lease will not be subject to the binding agreement. However the binding commitment will not terminate upon subsequent family/household lease, the binding commitment will not apply to the family/household. Any subsequent transfer by the family member or household member to a third party (not a family member or household member) is subject to this Land Restriction for the remaining affordability period.

1.3 Restricting Lessee and Subsequent Lessees. All of the rights, restrictions and agreements in this Land Restriction shall be deemed to be added to the lease and binding and enforceable against the Tribe, the Lessee, and any successor, heir, or sublessee of the Property; however, subsequent Lessees that are family members or household members are not subject to this Land Restriction. Any subsequent transfer by the family member or household member to a third party (not a family member or household member) is subject to this Land Restriction.

1.4 Covenant Running With the Land. The Lessor declares and covenants on behalf of itself that this Land Restriction and all accompanying enforcement rights run with the land until the Termination Date.

1.5 Term. This Land Restriction, including all of its rights, restrictions, covenants and agreements, shall expire () years from the date of this Land Restriction agreement (hereinafter the **Term**), which shall be the ____ day of _____, 20____ (hereinafter the **Termination Date**). As of the

Date

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Termination Date, this Land Restriction shall expire by its own terms and this Land Restriction shall have no further force or effect and shall be extinguished and released without the execution or recording of any further documents.

2.0 ENFORCEMENT

2.1 Right to Enforce. The Tribe has all the rights and remedies necessary to enforce the use restrictions contained in this Land Restriction. This includes, but is not limited to enforcing compliance with the low-income and members of federally recognized tribe use restrictions, invalidating any conveyance which violates the terms of this Land Restriction, and levying upon the Property to recover in full the money expended, advanced or loaned either on the Property or to the Owner by the Tribe under its low-income Native American housing programs.

2.2 Recovery of Amounts Contributed by the Tribe. The Tribe has contributed through loan(s) or grant(s) the sum of (\$) to the Owner or Property and shall be entitled to recover some or all of this amount as follows:

- (a) If the Property consists of a single family unit, the Tribe shall be entitled to recover the following declining amounts for any violation of the Land Restriction agreement during the duration of this Land Restriction: 100% until expiration of seventy-five percent of the Term, then 75% until expiration of fifty percent of the Term, 50% until expiration of twenty-five percent of the Term and 25% until expiration of the Term.
- (b) If the property is not a single family unit, the Tribe shall be entitled to recover the full amount contributed for any violation of the Land Restriction agreement during the duration of this Land Restriction

2.3 Rights to Recover Other Costs by the Tribe. The Owner, as well as subsequent owners of the Property, shall also be liable to the Tribe for any and all reasonable attorney fees, costs and court expenses that the Tribe may incur in any enforcement actions it takes under this Land Restriction agreement.

3.0 NOTICE OF PENDING SALE, RENTAL OR CONVEYANCE.

3.1 Notice. The Lessor and Lessee, and any subsequent Lessor and Lessee of the Property, are each obligated to notify the Tribe in writing, delivery of which shall be evidenced with a written receipt, at the following address: , that they intend to change occupancy, lease, sell, or convey the Property. Such Notice(s) shall be given no less than sixty (60) days prior to the Lessor or Lessee binding itself to such action(s).

3.2 Confirmation of Compliance with Land Restrictions. After receipt of the Notice, the Lessor and Lessee of the Property must provide any and all information it has and that the Tribe requests and deems necessary to ascertain that the Property shall remain in compliance with this Land Restriction agreement.

3.3 Assistance in Conveying to Low Income Native Americans. The Tribe may offer to assist the Lessor and Lessee and subsequent Lessors and Lessees in finding individuals eligible under this Land Restriction agreement to occupy, rent, or lease the property.

3.4 Delivery of Notice Has No Effect on Land Restriction. The Notice is for information purposes only. Any Tribe inactions or actions taken pursuant to such a Notice do not constitute Tribe approval of any particular use and are not a waiver by the Tribe of any rights it has to enforce compliance with this Land Restriction.

4.0 USEFUL LIFE.

4.1 Term of Land Restriction Should Meet HUD Requirements. NAHASDA requires that the U.S.

Department of Housing and Urban Development determine that the Property is minimally restricted for a period of time acceptable to HUD, 25 U.S.C. § 4135(a)(2). In section 1.5 of this Land Restriction agreement, a Term has been set for this Land Restriction and the Tribe has determined and additionally warrants that the Term is not be less than what is acceptable to the HUD for this property and the nature of the NAHASDA assistance given.

5.0 MISCELLANEOUS

5.1 Termination, Transfer or Amendment. Any transfer of the subject Property, termination of or amendment to this Land Restriction by a Lessor or Lessee of the Property shall require the approval and consent of the Tribe and be recorded in the same manner as this Land Restriction agreement.

5.2 Other Use Restrictions. Other use restrictions may be placed on the Property so long as they do not conflict or contravene this Land Restriction agreement and its terms.

5.3 Severability. If any provision of this Land Restriction is held by a court of competent jurisdiction to be invalid or unenforceable, the remaining provisions shall survive and their validity, legality and enforceability shall not in any way be affected or impaired.

5.4 Notice of Foreclosure. A lender shall give the Tribe sixty (60) days' notice of its intent to foreclose upon its mortgage or to accept a conveyance of the Property in lieu of foreclosure. During the sixty (60) day period, the Tribe, its successors or assigns, shall have the right, but not the obligation, to purchase the mortgage for the amount due hereunder (including applicable expenses), and in such event the lender shall deliver to the purchaser such assignments and other evidentiary documents as the purchaser shall reasonably request.

5.5 Termination of Land Restriction. If a lender acquires the Property by foreclosure or by deed in lieu of foreclosure under its mortgage, after giving the Tribe the required sixty (60) days' notice, the right and restrictions contained in this Land Restriction shall terminate, and the Property shall become free from the rights and restrictions in this Land Restriction. Notwithstanding the foregoing, nothing shall prevent a lender from selling the Property subject to this Land Restriction to an eligible buyer in any foreclosure proceeding or after acquisition of title to the Property. The Tribe shall, upon request, provide a determination as to a purchaser's qualifications as an eligible buyer. In such case, the lease shall indicate that the Property is being conveyed subject to this Land Restriction. In addition, if the Tribe, or its successors or assigns, purchases the Property at a foreclosure sale or from a lender, the Tribe, or its successors or assigns may resubject the Property to this Land Restriction by supplemental recording.

Executed as of the date first written above.

LESSOR:

LESSEE:

CONCURRED IN BY THE TRIBE (IF DIFFERENT FROM OWNER)

Tribe: _____
Signature: _____
Name & Title: _____
Date: _____

APPROVED:

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR

BY: _____

ATTACHMENT A

Legal Description of Portion of the Property Covered by Land Restriction (which includes any dwelling and other improvements thereon)

**NATIVE AMERICAN HOUSING ASSISTANCE AND SELF-
DETERMINATION ACT**
USEFUL LIFE/USE RESTRICTION,
(Indian Non-Housing on Fee Land with Single Recovery Amount)

THE FOLLOWING PROPERTY (HEREIN AFTER THE **Property**) IS
HEREBY MADE SUBJECT TO A LIEN AND COVENANT RUNNING
WITH THE LAND:

Address: _____
Located at: _____
Lot _____, in the subdivision known as _____,
shown by map on file in Book No. _____, pages ___ through
_____ of Maps _____, Records of County of _____,
and State of _____.
or
Legal description: _____

This Useful Life/Use Restriction, a covenant running with the land (hereinafter the **Land Restriction**), dated this day of, 20__, for good and valuable consideration, is hereby declared covenanted and made by (hereinafter the **Owner**), who is the owner(s) of the Property. The Land Restriction is imposed because Indian Housing Block Grant (IHBG) funds to benefit the Property have been granted or loaned by, an Indian Tribe or an Indian or Alaska Native tribally designated housing entity (hereinafter the **Tribe**), to assist or facilitate low-income Indian housing.

1. DEED RESTRICTED

1.1 Use Restrictions. The Property shall be used only for eligible Indian Housing Block Grant affordable housing activities and that facility occupancy shall only be by those entities providing such activities/services.

1.2 Subsequent Owners. Will be subject to this Land Restriction for the remaining affordability period.

1.3 Restricting Owners. All of the rights, restrictions and agreements in this Land Restriction shall be deemed to be covenants and a deed restriction placed on the Property and Owner and binding and enforceable against the Owner and other subsequent owners of the Property

1.4 Covenant Running With the Land. The Owner declares and covenants on behalf of itself that this Land Restriction and all accompanying enforcement rights run with the land until the Termination Date.

1.5 Term. This Land Restriction, including all of its rights, restrictions, covenants and agreements shall expire () years from the date of this Land Restriction agreement (hereinafter the **Term**), which shall be the ____ day of _____, 20____ (hereinafter the **Termination Date**). As of the Termination Date, this Land Restriction shall expire by its own terms and this Land Restriction shall have no further force or effect and shall be extinguished and released without the execution or recording of any further documents.

2.0 ENFORCEMENT

2.1 Right to Enforce. The Tribe has all the rights and remedies necessary to enforce the use restrictions contained in this Land Restriction. This includes, but is not limited to enforcing compliance with the use restrictions, invalidating any conveyance which violates the terms of this Land Restriction, and levying upon the Property to recover in full the money expended, advanced or loaned either on the Property or to the Owner by the Tribe under its low-income Native American housing programs.

2.2 Recovery of Amounts Contributed by the Tribe. The Tribe has contributed through loan(s) or grant(s) the sum of (\$) to the Property and shall be entitled to recover this amount in its entirety for any violation of the Land Restriction agreement during the Term of the Land Restriction.

2.3 Rights to Recover Other Costs by the Tribe. The Owner, as well as subsequent owners of the Property, shall also be liable to the Tribe for any and all reasonable attorney fees, costs and court expenses that the Tribe may incur in any enforcement actions it takes under this Land Restriction agreement.

3.0 NOTICE OF PENDING SALE, RENTAL OR CONVEYANCE

3.1 Notice. The Owner, and any subsequent owner of the Property, is obligated to notify the Tribe in writing, delivery of which shall be evidenced with a written receipt, at the following address: _____, that they intend to change occupancy, lease, sell, or convey the Property. This Notice shall be given no less than sixty (60) days prior to the Owner binding itself to such action(s).

3.2 Confirmation of Compliance with Land Restrictions. After receipt of the Notice, the Owner of the Property must provide any and all information it has and that the Tribe requests and deems necessary to ascertain that the Property shall remain in compliance with this Land Restriction agreement.

3.3 Delivery of Notice Has No Effect on Land Restriction. The Notice is for information purposes only. Any Tribe inactions or actions taken pursuant to such a Notice do not constitute Tribe approval of any particular use and are not a waiver by the Tribe of any rights it has to enforce compliance with this Land Restriction.

4.0 USEFUL LIFE.

4.1 Term of Land Restriction Should Meet HUD Requirements. NAHASDA requires that the Secretary of the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development determine that the Property is minimally restricted for a period of time acceptable to its Secretary, 25 U.S.C. § 4135(a)(2). In section 1.4 of this Land Restriction agreement, a Term has been set for this Land Restriction and that Term should not be less than what is acceptable to the Secretary of HUD based on the nature and the amount of IHBG funds to this Property. The Tribe should ensure that a Land Restriction has been obtained for a Term that meets HUD's standards.

5.0 MISCELLANEOUS.

5.1 Amendment. Any amendment to this Land Restriction shall require the approval and consent of the Tribe and be recorded in the same manner as this Land Restriction agreement. However, other use restrictions may be placed on the Property so long as they do not conflict or contravene this Land Restriction agreement.

5.2 Severability. If any provision of this Land Restriction is held by a court of competent jurisdiction to be invalid or unenforceable, the remaining provisions shall survive and their validity, legality and enforceability shall not in any way be affected or impaired.

Executed as of the date first written above

OWNER(S)

CONCURRED IN BY THE TRIBE (IF DIFFERENT FROM OWNER)

Tribe: _____
Signature: _____
Name & Title: _____