TITLE: EGRESS
VERSION: V2.2
DATE PUBLISHED: 06/23/22

DEFINITION: A safe, continuous, and unobstructed path of travel from any point in the building, unit, or structure to the public way.

PURPOSE: To get all occupants out of a building in a safe and expeditious manner during a fire or other emergency.

COMMON COMPONENTS: Door; Window; Escape ladder; Fire escape; Stairwell

LOCATION:
- Unit: Hallway, stairwell, corridor
- Inside: Hallway, stairwell, corridor
- Outside: None

MORE INFORMATION: Related standards: Door — Entry; Door — General; Window; Stairs; Fire Escape; and Sidewalk, Walkway, and Ramp

---

DEFICIENCY 1: Obstructed egress on a building 4 stories or more.
LOCATION: Unit: Inside

---

DEFICIENCY 2: Obstructed egress on a building 3 stories or less.
LOCATION: Unit: Inside
DEFICIENCY I — UNIT: Obstructed egress on a building 4 stories or more.

DEFICIENCY CRITERIA:

- Egress door or window does not fully open.
- OR
- There is not a minimum of 2 unobstructed means of egress from a building to the public way and 1 unobstructed primary means of egress from the unit to the exit access.

HEALTH AND SAFETY DETERMINATION: Life-Threatening

The Life-Threatening category includes deficiencies that, if evident in the home or on the property, present a high risk of death to resident.

CORRECTION TIMEFRAME: 24 hours

HCV PASS / FAIL: Fail

HCV CORRECTION TIMEFRAME: 24 hours

INSPECTION PROCESS:

- **Observation:**
  - Look for a minimum of 2 means of egress from a building to the public way and 1 primary means of egress from the unit to the exit access.
  - Verify the exit discharge is unobstructed.

- **Request for Help:** None

- **Action:**
  - Verify the egress door fully opens, if applicable.
  - Verify the egress window fully opens, if applicable.
  - Verify the minimum number of unobstructed means of egress are present.

- **More Information:**
  The following are examples of conditions on doors and windows that may obstruct means of egress to the exit access:
  - Double key cylinder deadbolt locks or any lock that requires a key, a tool, or special knowledge or effort to operate (from the egress side) are not allowed on any door that serves as an exit or any door along the exit access.
  - Window locks that require a key, a tool, or special knowledge or effort to operate (from the egress side).
  - When fixed security bars are present that cover a window or door that is the designated primary means of emergency egress from the building, or a window that is the designed egress point to a designated fire escape.
  - Any lock on moveable security bars for doors or windows requiring a key (special tool) to open, whether locked or unlocked at the time of inspection.
  - Housekeeping or storage practices of placing items that obstruct a primary means of egress.
DEFICIENCY I — INSIDE: **Obstructed Egress on a Building 4 Stories or More.**

**Deficiency Criteria:**
- Egress door or window does not fully open.
- OR
- There is not a minimum of 2 unobstructed means of egress from a building to the public way, if so designed, and 1 unobstructed primary means of egress from the inside location to the exit access.

**Health and Safety Determination:**
- Life-Threatening
  - The Life-Threatening category includes deficiencies that, if evident in the home or on the property, present a high risk of death to resident.

**Correction Timeframe:** 24 hours

**HCV Pass / Fail:** Fail

**HCV Correction Timeframe:** 24 hours

**Inspection Process:**

**Observation:**
- Look for a minimum of 2 means of egress from a building to the public way, if so designed, and one primary means of egress from the inside location to the exit access.
- Verify the exit discharge is unobstructed.

**Request for Help:** None

**Action:**
- Verify the egress door fully opens, if applicable.
- Verify the egress window fully opens, if applicable.
- Verify the minimum number of unobstructed means of egress are present.

**More Information:**
- The following are examples of conditions on doors and windows that may obstruct means of egress to the exit access:
  - Double key cylinder deadbolt locks or any lock that requires a key, a tool, or special knowledge or effort to operate (from the egress side) are not allowed on any door that serves as an exit or any door along the exit access.
  - Window locks that require a key, a tool, or special knowledge or effort to operate (from the egress side).
  - When fixed security bars are present that cover a window or door that is the designated primary means of emergency egress from the building, or a window that is the designated egress point to a designated fire escape.
  - Any lock on moveable security bars for doors or windows requiring a key (special tool) to open, whether locked or unlocked at the time of inspection.
  - Housekeeping or storage practices of placing items that obstruct a primary means of egress.
Deficiency 2 — Unit: Obstructed Egress on a Building 3 Stories or Less.

Deficiency Criteria: Egress door or window does not fully open.
OR
There is not a minimum of 2 unobstructed means of egress from a building to the public way and 1 unobstructed primary means of egress from the unit to the exit access.

Health and Safety Determination: Life-Threatening
The Life-Threatening category includes deficiencies that, if evident in the home or on the property, present a high risk of death to resident.

Correction Timeframe: 24 hours

HCV Pass / Fail: Fail

HCV Correction Timeframe: 24 hours

Inspection Process:

Observation:
- Look for a minimum of 2 means of egress from a building to the public way and 1 primary means of egress from the unit to the exit access.
- Verify the exit discharge is unobstructed.

Request for Help: None

Action:
- Verify the egress door fully opens, if applicable.
- Verify the egress window fully opens, if applicable.
- Verify the minimum number of unobstructed means of egress are present.

More Information:
- Child safety window guards that are normally found in apartment and public hallway windows to protect children 10 years of age or younger from falling to the outside of the building are typically lightweight metal construction and can be dislodged with a reasonable degree of force when necessary; these should not be considered as obstructed egress unless they are improperly installed or constructed.
- A hasp attached to moveable security bars is not a deficiency provided that the inspector can test the bars to evaluate proper operation.
- The following are examples of conditions on doors and windows that may obstruct means of egress to the exit access:
  - Double key cylinder deadbolt locks or any lock that requires a key, a tool, or special knowledge or effort to operate (from the egress side) are not allowed on any door that serves as an exit or any door along the exit access.
  - Window locks that require a key, a tool, or special knowledge or effort to operate (from the egress side).
  - When fixed security bars are present that cover a window or door that is the designated primary means of emergency egress from the building, or a window that is the designated egress point to a designated fire escape.
  - Any lock on moveable security bars for doors or windows requiring a key (special tool) to open, whether locked or unlocked at the time of inspection.
  - Housekeeping or storage practices of placing items that obstruct a primary means of egress.
DEFICIENCY 2 — INSIDE: OBSTRUCTED EGRESS ON A BUILDING 3 STORIES OR LESS.

DEFICIENCY CRITERIA:

Egress door or window does not fully open.

OR

There is not a minimum of 2 unobstructed means of egress from a building to the public way and 1 unobstructed primary means of egress from the inside location to the exit access.

HEALTH AND SAFETY DETERMINATION: Life-Threatening

The Life-Threatening category includes deficiencies that, if evident in the home or on the property, present a high risk of death to resident.

CORRECTION TIMEFRAME: 24 hours

HCV PASS / FAIL: Fail

HCV CORRECTION TIMEFRAME: 24 hours

INSPECTION PROCESS:

Observation:

- Look for a minimum of 2 means of egress from a building to the public way, if so designed, and 1 primary means of egress from the inside location to the exit access.
- Verify the exit discharge is unobstructed.

Request for Help:

- None

Action:

- Verify the egress door fully opens, if applicable.
- Verify the egress window fully opens, if applicable.
- Verify the minimum number of unobstructed means of egress are present.

More Information:

- Child safety window guards that are normally found in apartment and public hallway windows to protect children 10 years of age or younger from falling to the outside of the building are typically lightweight metal construction and can be dislodged with a reasonable degree of force when necessary; these should not be considered as obstructed egress unless they are improperly installed or constructed.
- A hasp attached to moveable security bars is not a deficiency provided that the inspector can test the bars to evaluate proper operation.
- The following are examples of conditions on doors and windows that may obstruct means of egress to the exit access:
  - Double key cylinder deadbolt locks or any lock that requires a key, a tool, or special knowledge or effort to operate (from the egress side) are not allowed on any door that serves as an exit or any door along the exit access.
  - Window locks that require a key, a tool, or special knowledge or effort to operate (from the egress side).
  - When fixed security bars are present that cover a window or door that is the designated primary means of emergency egress from the building, or a window that is the designed egress point to a designated fire escape.
  - Any lock on moveable security bars for doors or windows requiring a key (special tool) to open, whether locked or unlocked at the time of inspection.
  - Housekeeping or storage practices of placing items that obstruct a primary means of egress.
**SUMMARY OF CHANGES**

**TITLE:** EGRESS  
**VERSION:** V2.2  
**DATE PUBLISHED:** 06/23/22

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field</th>
<th>Change</th>
<th>Version</th>
<th>Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abbreviated published version</td>
<td>V2.2</td>
<td>2022-06-23</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name Variants</td>
<td>Removed from published version</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common Materials</td>
<td>Removed from published version</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rationale</td>
<td>Removed from published version</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tools or Equipment</td>
<td>Removed from published version</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Copyedits</td>
<td>V2.1</td>
<td>2021-04-02</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More Information</td>
<td>Revised response</td>
<td>V2.0</td>
<td>2020-10-28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deficiency 1</td>
<td></td>
<td>V2.0</td>
<td>2020-10-28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deficiency Criteria</td>
<td>Revised deficiency criteria</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health and Safety Determination</td>
<td>Added standardized description</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCV Pass / Fail</td>
<td>Field added; response input as “Fail”</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rationale</td>
<td>Revised rationale categories, types, and explanations;</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inspection Process</td>
<td>Revised observation, action, and more information</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tools or Equipment</td>
<td>Changed required to “None”</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deficiency 2</td>
<td></td>
<td>V2.0</td>
<td>2020-10-28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deficiency Criteria</td>
<td>Revised deficiency criteria</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health and Safety Determination</td>
<td>Added standardized description</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCV Pass / Fail</td>
<td>Field added; response input as “Fail”</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rationale</td>
<td>Revised rationale categories, types, and explanations;</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inspection Process</td>
<td>Revised observation, action, and more information</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tools or Equipment</td>
<td>Changed required to “None”</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overall Formatting</td>
<td>Complete rework of document format and layout</td>
<td>V1.3</td>
<td>2020-07-31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Topic</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Version</td>
<td>Date</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purpose</td>
<td>Field added</td>
<td>V1.3</td>
<td>2020-07-31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name Variants</td>
<td>Revised name variants</td>
<td>V1.3</td>
<td>2020-07-31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common Materials</td>
<td>Revised common materials</td>
<td>V1.3</td>
<td>2020-07-31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common Components</td>
<td>Revised common components</td>
<td>V1.3</td>
<td>2020-07-31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More Information</td>
<td>Field added</td>
<td>V1.3</td>
<td>2020-07-31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deficiency 1</td>
<td>Separated by inspectable locations — Unit and Inside</td>
<td>V1.3</td>
<td>2020-07-31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Title</td>
<td>Added inspectable locations</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deficiency Criteria</td>
<td>Revised deficiency criteria</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health and Safety Determination</td>
<td>Revised to “Life-Threatening” determination; added standardized description</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Correction Timeframe</td>
<td>Field added; response input as “24 hours”</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCV — Correction Timeframe</td>
<td>Field added; response input as “24 hours”</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rationale</td>
<td>Revised rationale categories, types, and explanations; added standardized codes and descriptions</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inspection Process</td>
<td>Revised observation, request for help, action, and more information</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tools or Equipment</td>
<td>Field added to deficiency</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deficiency 2</td>
<td>Separated by inspectable locations — Unit and Inside</td>
<td>V1.3</td>
<td>2020-07-31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Title</td>
<td>Added inspectable locations</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deficiency Criteria</td>
<td>Revised deficiency criteria</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health and Safety Determination</td>
<td>Revised to “Life-Threatening” determination; added standardized description</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Correction Timeframe</td>
<td>Field added; response input as “24 hours”</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCV — Correction Timeframe</td>
<td>Field added; response input as “24 hours”</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rationale</td>
<td>Revised rationale categories, types, and explanations; added standardized codes and descriptions</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inspection Process</td>
<td>Revised observation, request for help, action, and more information</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tools or Equipment</td>
<td>Field added to deficiency</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deficiency 3</td>
<td>Removed deficiency</td>
<td>V1.3</td>
<td>2020-07-31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deficiency 4</td>
<td>Removed deficiency</td>
<td>V1.3</td>
<td>2020-07-31</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>