

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT WASHINGTON, DC 20410-5000

August 4, 2022

MEMORANDUM FOR:	Directors of HUD Regional and Field Offices of Public Housing Public Housing Directors
FROM:	Danielle Bastarache Danielle Bastarache, Deputy Assistant Secretary, Office of Public Housing and Voucher Programs, PE
SUBJECT:	Treatment of Community Solar Credits on Tenant Utility Bills

Background

A growing number of states offer community solar programs. These programs give families who live in properties, including HUD-subsidized properties as well as private market rental units, access to renewable energy, even though the property itself may not be suitable for solar panels. Community solar arrays have multiple subscribers who receive benefits on utility bills that are directly attributable to the solar project's energy generation. There are no upfront costs to subscribers, and they can receive benefits—typically in the form of an on-electricity bill credit. When there are ongoing costs or fees for low-income participants, it is typically mandated that any costs will not be more than 50% of the value participants get from their system.

Purpose and Applicability

The purpose of this memorandum is to provide guidance to PIH field offices that may receive questions from public housing agencies (PHAs) on the treatment of on-bill virtual net energy metering credits that commonly result from a resident's participation in a community solar program. This only applies in the case of tenant-paid electricity and where the solar credit appears as a negative amount on the electricity bill. This guidance does not apply to residents of master-metered multifamily buildings. In addition, this guidance does not change existing rules for utility allowance baseline analyses or income calculations; rather, it provides guidance for how to treat community solar credits within existing rules.

This notice applies to participants in the Housing Choice Voucher (HCV) Program and residents in Public Housing.

Determination of Treatment of Solar Credits in Utility Allowance and Annual Income Calculation

If the characteristics outlined above apply, the following two-step process may be used to determine whether the community solar credits should be included/excluded from the utility allowance schedule or included/excluded from a family's annual income for purposes of rent calculation and/or eligibility determination.

Step One: Determine if Community Solar Credits Affect Utility Allowance Calculation

Step One is a test for determining the community solar credit's relationship to the utility allowance calculation.

For the **Housing Choice Voucher program**, PHAs must set a utility allowance schedule "based on the typical cost of utilities and services paid by energy-conservative households that occupy housing of similar size and type in the same locality." In developing the schedule, the PHA must use normal patterns of consumption for the community as a whole and current utility rates (24 CFR 982.517(b)). Individual consumption or credits are not a consideration since the schedule is set on an area-wide basis. Thus, there would be no impact on the PHA's utility allowance schedule.

For **Public Housing**, PHAs must set utility allowances for each utility and for each unit type (size). The allowance must cover a reasonable amount of consumption for an energy-conservative household of modest means (24 CFR § 965.505(a)). PHAs have discretion in choosing the methodology used for calculating allowances which considers consumption and utility rates. If there is no connection between these credits and either the electricity consumption of tenants or the utility rate, PHAs must disregard the solar credit when calculating utility allowance schedules.

To determine the effect of a community solar credit on the utility allowance schedule, PHAs will need to determine whether the credit is tied to consumption and/or utility rates. PHAs will need a copy of the tenant's electricity bill (this can be accessed by the utility company if it is not already available).

If the credit reduces the cost of energy consumption by lowering actual utility rates, then the PHA will need to consider this information during its annual review of utility allowances. See the Public Housing Occupancy Guidebook chapter on <u>Utilities</u> for more information on setting and calculating utility allowances.

Factors for determining whether the credit is tied to the cost of consumption:

- 1. Is the credit a third-party payment (e.g., not from the electricity provider) on behalf of the tenant rather than a reduction in the cost of utilities?
 - a. Yes →Credit is not considered to reduce the cost of energy consumption as the cost for the utility provider to provide the consumed energy does not change. The PHA *is not* required to adjust utility allowance schedules based on the credit (see example bills with solar credits *not* tied to consumption in the Appendix).
 - b. No →Credit may be tied to the cost of consumption. Proceed to question #2 below.
- 2. Does the credit amount fluctuate every month and/or does the electric bill show a lowered utility rate per kilowatt-hour?
 - a. Yes \rightarrow Credit is tied to the cost of utility consumption. The PHA will need to consider impacts to the utility schedule during the annual review.

b. No \rightarrow Credit is not tied to the cost of utility consumption. The PHA *is not* required to adjust utility allowance schedules based on the credit.

Step Two: Determine if Community Solar Credits Should be Considered Annual Income for Rent Calculation or Determining Eligibility

The second step is to determine if the credits fall within HUD's definition of annual income.¹ In all foreseeable instances as of the date of this memo, if the solar credit is tied to the cost of consumption (i.e., utility allowance is affected) (addressed in Step One), then credit will not count towards income.

If a community solar benefit appears on a household's electricity bill as an amount credited from the total cost of the bill, HUD has determined that the credit should be treated as a *discount or coupon* to achieve a lower energy bill (rather than a cash payment or cash-equivalent payment being made available to a resident). In this case, the credit *will not* be counted towards income as discounts on items purchased by a tenant are not viewed as "annual income" to the family. Generally, income is not generated when a family purchases something at a cheaper rate than it otherwise would.

Note that if the credits are found to be third-party payments based on Step One, there may be instances when the credits are not mere discounts and must be treated as income.. For instance, a recurring monthly utility payment made on behalf of the family by an individual outside of the household is not considered a discount but is considered annual income to the family.

Further Information

If you are evaluating the treatment of solar credits outside the program framework outlined above and require a state specific determination and/or have general questions about this guidance, please email Ashley Matthews, Senior Housing Program Specialist at <u>Ashley.E.Matthews@hud.gov</u> for questions about the HCV program or contact <u>publichousingpolicyquestions@hud.gov</u> for questions about the Public Housing program.

¹ HUD definition of annual income 24 CFR 5.609. 5.609(a) says: "(a) Annual income means all amounts, monetary or not, which: (1) Go to, or on behalf of, the family head or spouse (even if temporarily absent) or to any other family member; or (2) Are anticipated to be received from a source outside the family during the 12-month period following admission or annual reexamination effective date; and (3) Which are not specifically excluded in paragraph (c) of this section. (4) Annual income also means amounts derived (during the 12-month period) from assets to which any member of the family has access."

Example 1: Utility Bill with Community Solar Credits not tied to Consumption

PEPCO CUSTOME Account number:	R	-				for the period May 5, 2015	
Details of your Ele		harges				Electric Distribution	
Residential-R - service num Electricity you used this pe			-			Summary - Pepco Balance from your	\$60.
	Current Reading	Previous Reading	Difference	Multiplier	Total Use	last bill Payment Apr 30	\$60.
	May 5 057043 (actual)	Apr 4 055628 (actual)	1415	1	1415	Total Payments	\$60.
	(actual)	(actual)				Electric Charges (Residential-R)	\$21.0
Your next meter readin	g is sched	luled for Jun	e 3, 2015			New electric charges	\$21.0
Delivery Charges: These Current charges for 32 da				lectricity to y	ou.	Total amount due by Jun 1, 2015	\$21.0
Type of charge Distribution Services:	How w	e calculate th	his charge	Am	ount(\$)		
Customer Charge					13.00		
Energy Charge	First 400	kWh X \$0.00	038440 per kV	Vh	1.54		
Energy Charge Residential Aid Discount			0113740 per k	Wh	11.55		
Surcharge		Vh X \$0.0002			0.42		
Administrative Credit	1415 kWh X \$0.0001855- per kWh				0.26-		
CNM Credit: CREFA			700 per kWh		8.10-	Amount not to b	be
Subtotal (Set by DC PSC		vn X 30.0809	700 per kWh		6.00	included in utilit	v
					0.00	allowance	1
Energy Assistance Trust							
		Vh X \$0.0000	607 per kWh		0.09		
Energy Assistance Trust Fund Sustain Energy Trust Fund Public Space Occupancy	1415 kV 1415 kV	Vh X \$0.0015	000 per kWh		2.12	baseline analysis	s
Energy Assistance Trust Fund Sustain Energy Trust Fund Public Space Occupancy Surcharge	1415 kV 1415 kV 1415 kV	Vh X \$0.0015 Vh X \$0.0020	000 per kWh 400 per kWh		2.12 2.89		S
Energy Assistance Trust Fund Sustain Energy Trust Fund Public Space Occupancy Surcharge	1415 kV 1415 kV 1415 kV	Vh X \$0.0015	000 per kWh 400 per kWh		2.12		S
Energy Assistance Trust Fund Sustain Energy Trust Fund Public Space Occupancy	1415 kV 1415 kV 1415 kV 1415 kV 1415 kV	Vh X \$0.0015 Vh X \$0.0020	000 per kWh 400 per kWh		2.12 2.89		S

Page 2 of 3

*In this sample bill, the customer used 1415 kWh that month and they are being fully charged for that usage. The two lines of community net metering (CNM) credits are for -100 kWh and -150 kWh that carry their own kWh charge. Those are not at all connected to the 1415 kWh usage/cost.

Example 2: Utility Bill with Community Solar Credits not tied to Consumption

				Page 2 of 3 Issue	ed 11/10/21 Account	
	For Questions, Support,	and Outages visit C	omEd.com			¢40 05
	English Español Hearing/Speech Impaired Federal Video Relay Services (VRS)			Total Amount Due b	y 12/2/21	\$18.05
	METER INFORMATION					
	Read Dates Meter Number	Load Type Read	ing Type Pre	evious Present	Difference Multiplier	Usage
	10/12-11/10 271741330	General Service Tota	al kWh 7979	Actual 8061 Actual	82 x 1	82
	RENEWABLE COMMUNI	TY SUPPLY DETAIL	S			
	Generation Period	Project Name	Phone Number	Generation kWh	Rate	Total
	9/29 - 11/1 Bunker Hill 2		866.826.1997	58.6648	-0.05924	-\$3.48
	CHARGE DETAILS			Service Period Total		\$18.0
	Residential - Multiple 10/12/21 - 11	1/10/21 (29 Days)		MISCELLANEOUS		\$0.0
				moorenteooo		30.0
	SUPPLY		\$2.40	Community Supply Consention Cond	4 43 49	
Amount <i>not</i> to be	SUPPLY	82 KW5 X 0 06424	\$2.49	Community Supply Generation Credi Thank you for your payment of \$18.0		
Amount <i>not</i> to be	Electricity Supply Charge Transmission Services Charge	82 kWh X 0.06424 82 kWh X 0.01353	\$5.27 \$1.11			\$18.0
included in utility	Electricity Supply Charge		\$5.27	Thank you for your payment of \$18.0		\$18.0
included in utility allowance	Electricity Supply Charge Transmission Services Charge Purchased Electricity Adjustment Repewable Community Supply Credit		\$5.27 \$1.11 -\$0.41 -\$3.48	Thank you for your payment of \$18.0 Total Amount Due		\$18.0
Amount <i>not</i> to be included in utility allowance baseline analysis	Electricity Supply Charge Transmission Services Charge Purchased Electricity Adjustment Renewable Community Supply Credit		\$5.27 \$1.11 -\$0.41 -\$3.48 \$13.87	Thank you for your payment of \$18.0 Total Amount Due UPDATES ComEd • PRICE TO COMPARE:	00 on October 15, 2021 The ComEd electric supp	ly price to
included in utility allowance	Electricity Supply Charge Transmission Services Charge Purchased Electricity Adjustment Repewable Community Supply Credit		\$5.27 \$1.11 -\$0.41 -\$3.48	Thank you for your payment of \$18.0 Total Amount Due UPDATES ComEd • PRICE TO COMPARE: compare is 7.777 cents p	00 on October 15, 2021 The ComEd electric supp per kWh. This price does	ly price to not include a
included in utility allowance	Electricity Supply Charge Transmission Services Charge Purchased Electricity Adjustment Renewable Community Supply Credit	82 kWh X 0.01353 82 kWh X 0.02948	\$5.27 \$1.11 .\$0.41 .\$3.48 \$13.87 \$7.65 \$3.70 \$2.42	Thank you for your payment of \$18.0 Total Amount Due UPDATES ComEd • PRICE TO COMPARE: compare is 7.777 cents p monthly purchased elect between +\$0.005 and -\$1	00 on October 15, 2021 The CornEd electric supp per KWh. This price does ricity adjustment factor tha 0.005 per KWh. For more	ly price to not include a at may range information and
included in utility allowance	Electricity Supply Charge Transmission Services Charge Purchased Elestricity Adjustment Renewable Community Supply Credit Contemporation DELIVERY - ComEd Customer Charge Standard Metering Charge	82 kWh X 0.01353	\$5.27 \$1.11 \$2.41 \$3.48 \$13.87 \$7.65 \$3.70	Thank you for your payment of \$18.0 Total Amount Due UPDATES ComEd • PRICE TO COMPARE: compare is 7.777 cents p monthly purchased elect between +\$0.005 and -\$ supplier offers visit.htps:	00 on October 15, 2021 The ComEd electric supp per kWh. This price does ricity adjustment factor the 0.005 per kWh. For more Joww.pluginilinois.org/10	ly price to not include a at may range information and
included in utility allowance	Electricity Supply Charge Transmission Services Charge Purchased Electricity Adjustment Renewable Community Supply Credit	82 kWh X 0.01353 82 kWh X 0.02948	\$5.27 \$1.11 .\$0.41 .\$3.48 \$13.87 \$7.65 \$3.70 \$2.42	Thank you for your payment of \$18.0 Total Amount Due UPDATES ComEd • PRICE TO COMPARE: compare is 7.777 cents p monthly purchased elect between +\$0.005 and -\$1	00 on October 15, 2021 The ComEd electric supp per kWh. This price does ricity adjustment factor thi 0.005 per kWh. For more s//www.pluginillinois.org/fb #Ed bill line items go to 18al.	ly price to not include a at may range information and kedrate.aspx. For
included in utility allowance	Electricity Supply Charge Transmission Services Charge Purchasad Electricity Adjustment Renewable Community Supply Credit The DELIVERY - ComEd Customer Charge Standard Metering Charge Distribution Facilities Charge IL Electricity Distribution Charge	82 kWh X 0.01353 82 kWh X 0.02948	\$5.27 \$1.11 •\$0.41 •\$3.48 \$13.87 \$7.65 \$3.70 \$2.42 \$0.10	Thank you for your payment of \$18.0 Total Amount Due UPDATES ComEd PRICE TO COMPARE: compare is 7.777 cents p monthly purchased elect between +\$0.005 and -\$1 suppiler offers visit https: more information on Con ComEd.com/Understand WAYS TO PAY: Looking ComEd.com/PAY	00 on October 15, 2021 The ComEd electric supp per kWh. This price does ricity adjustment factor the 0.005 per kWh. For more //www.pluginillinois.org/fb Ed bill line items go to IBill. g for ways to pay your bill?	ly price to not include a timay range information and kedrate.aspx. For Visit
included in utility allowance	Electricity Supply Charge Transmission Services Charge Purchasad Electricity Adjustment Renewable Community Supply Credit DELIVERY - ComEd Customer Charge Standard Metering Charge Distribution Facilities Charge IL Electricity Distribution Charge	82 kWh X 0.01353 82 kWh X 0.02948 82 kWh X 0.02948	\$5.27 \$1.11 \$3.41 \$3.48 \$13.87 \$7.65 \$3.70 \$2.42 \$0.10 \$1.69 \$0.02 \$0.15	Thank you for your payment of \$18.0 Total Amount Due UPDATES ComEd PRICE TO COMPARE: compare is 7.777 cents p monthly purchased elect between +\$0.005 and thtps: more information on Com ComEd.com/Understand WAYS TO PAY: Looking ComEd.com/PAY STOP ENERGY SCAMS	00 on October 15, 2021 The CornEd electric supp per KWh. This price does ricity adjustment factor thi 0.005 per KWh. For more Joww. pluginilinois.org/16 hed bill line items go to Bill. g for ways to pay your bill? S: Scammers may threate	ly price to not include a information and redrate.aspx. For Visit n to disconnect
included in utility allowance	Electricity Supply Charge Transmission Services Charge Purchased Elevelishy Adjustment Renewable Community Supply Credit	82 kWh X 0.01353 82 kWh X 0.02048 82 kWh X 0.00123 82 kWh X 0.00123 82 kWh X 0.00189 82 kWh X 0.00195	\$5.27 \$1.11 •\$3.48 \$13.87 \$7.65 \$3.70 \$2.42 \$0.10 \$1.69 \$0.02 \$0.15 \$0.16	Thank you for your payment of \$18.0 Total Amount Due UPDATES ComEd PRICE TO COMPARE: compare is 7.777 cents monthly purchased elect between +\$0.005 and -\$ supplier offers visit https: more information on Corr ComEd.com/Understand WAYS TO PAY: Looking ComEd.com/PAY STOP ENERGY SCAMS service in exchange for in	00 on October 15, 2021 The ComEd electric supp per kWh. This price does ricity adjustment factor the 0.005 per kWh. For more //www.pluginillinois.org/fb Ed bill line items go to IBill. g for ways to pay your bill?	ly price to not include a it may range information and cedrate.aspx. For Visit no disconnect onal information.
included in utility allowance	Electricity Supply Charge Transmission Services Charge Purchasad Electricity Adjustment Renewable Community Supply Credit Constance Charge Standard Metering Charge Distribution Facilities Charge IL Electricity Distribution Charge	82 kWh X 0.01353 82 kWh X 0.02948 82 kWh X 0.00123 82 kWh X 0.00022 82 kWh X 0.00189	\$5.27 \$1.11 \$3.41 \$3.48 \$13.87 \$7.65 \$3.70 \$2.42 \$0.10 \$1.69 \$0.02 \$0.15 \$0.15 \$0.15	Thank you for your payment of \$18.0 Total Amount Due UPDATES ComEd PRICE TO COMPARE: compare is 7.777 cents ; monthly purchased elect between +\$0.005 and -\$ supplier offers visit htps: more information on Com ComEd.com/Inderstand WAYS TO PAY: Looking ComEd.com/PAY STOP ENERGY SCAMS service in exchange for in We will never demand pe third-party banking apps,	00 on October 15, 2021 The ComEd electric supp per kWh. This price does ficity adjustment factor th 0.005 per kWh. For more //www.pluginilinois.org/fb nEd bill line items go to Bill. 1 for ways to pay your bill? S: Scammers may threate mediate payment or pers ayment using prepaid casl or cryptocurrency such a	ly price to not include a at may range information and kedrate.aspx. For Visit n to disconnect ornal information. cards,
included in utility allowance	Electricity Supply Charge Transmission Services Charge Purchased Elevelishy Adjustment Renewable Community Supply Credit	82 kWh X 0.01353 82 kWh X 0.02048 82 kWh X 0.00123 82 kWh X 0.00123 82 kWh X 0.00189 82 kWh X 0.00195	\$5.27 \$1.11 •\$3.48 \$13.87 \$7.65 \$3.70 \$2.42 \$0.10 \$1.69 \$0.02 \$0.15 \$0.16	Thank you for your payment of \$18.0 Total Amount Due UPDATES ComEd • PRICE TO COMPARE: compare is 7.777 cents p monthly purchased elect between +\$0.005 and -\$ supplier offers visit https: more information on Com ComEd.com/Understand • WAYS TO PAY: Looking ComEd.com/Understand • WAYS TO PAY: Looking ComEd.com/Understand • STOP ENERGY SCAMS service in exchange for in We will never demand pa	00 on October 15, 2021 The ComEd electric supp per kWh. This price does ficity adjustment factor th 0.005 per kWh. For more //www.pluginilinois.org/fb nEd bill line items go to Bill. 1 for ways to pay your bill? S: Scammers may threate mediate payment or pers ayment using prepaid casl or cryptocurrency such a	ly price to not include a at may range information and kedrate.aspx. For Visit n to disconnect ornal information. cards,
included in utility allowance	Electricity Supply Charge Transmission Services Charge Purchasad Elevetricity Adjustment Benewable Community Supply Credit Constantion Charge Customer Charge Standard Metering Charge In Electricity Distribution Charge It Electricity Distri	82 kWh X 0.01353 82 kWh X 0.02048 82 kWh X 0.00123 82 kWh X 0.00123 82 kWh X 0.00189 82 kWh X 0.00195	\$5.27 \$1.11 .50.41 .53.48 \$13.87 \$7.65 \$3.70 \$2.42 \$0.10 \$1.69 \$0.02 \$0.02 \$0.15 \$0.15 \$0.15 \$0.43	Thank you for your payment of \$18.0 Total Amount Due UPDATES ComEd PRICE TO COMPARE: compare is 7.777 cents ; monthly purchased elect between +\$0.005 and -\$ supplier offers visit htps: more information on Com ComEd.com/Inderstand WAYS TO PAY: Looking ComEd.com/PAY STOP ENERGY SCAMS service in exchange for in We will never demand pe third-party banking apps,	The ComEd electric supp per KWh. This price does incity adjustment factor the 0.005 per KWh. For more ://www.pluginillinois.org/fb Ed bill line items go to IBill. g for ways to pay your bill? S: Scammers may threate mmediate payment or per ayment using prepaid cash or cryptocurrency such a vAlert.	ly price to not include a tr may range information and kedrate.aspx. For Visit n to disconnect ornal information. c ards,

A VARIETY OF METHODS TO PAY YOUR BILL

Visit ComEd.com/PAY for more information including applicable fees for some transactions.

Q Online

Mobile App

2 Phone

1 In-Person