Housing Opportunities for Persons With AIDS (HOPWA) Program Coronavirus Relief and Economic Security Act (CARES Act)

Guide for R	eview of HOPWA CARES Ac	t Grants
Project S	ponsor Management and Ove	rsight
Name of Grantee:		
Staff Consulted:		
Program Year Under Review:		
Name(s) of Reviewer(s)	Date	

NOTE: All questions that address requirements contain the citation for the source of the requirement (statute, regulation, NOFO, NOFA, or grant agreement). If the requirement is not met, HUD must make a finding of noncompliance. All other questions (questions that do not contain the citation for the requirement) do not address requirements but are included to assist the reviewer in understanding the participant's program more fully and/or to identify issues that, if not properly addressed, could result in deficient performance. Negative conclusions to these questions may result in a "concern" being raised, but not a "finding."

Instructions: This Exhibit is designed to monitor core HOPWA program requirements for all HOPWA formula (HOPWA-CV) and HOPWA competitive (HOPWA-C-CV) CARES Act grants. This Exhibit is also to be used as explained below to monitor FY2020 grant funds that were used in accordance with the flexibilities HUD provided under Section V of Notice CPD-20-05. Questions that pertain to HUD COVID waivers, which are applied to all HOPWA grants, are in the Due for Review of HOPWA CARES Act Housing Planning and Rent Subsidies and Facility Based Projects Exhibits.

These are the five sections of the HOPWA CARES Project Sponsor Management and Oversight Monitoring Exhibit:

- A. Grantee Management and Training Systems
- B. Internal Controls
- C. Performance Reporting
- D. On-Site and/or Remote Review of Projects Sponsors
- E. Summary of HUD Review for the Monitoring of Projects Sponsors Management and Oversight

If a grantee designated all or a portion of its FY2020 HOPWA Formula allocation on allowable COVID-19 activities in its Annual Action Plan (AAP), monitors should utilize the sections of this exhibit that apply to the grantee use of their FY 2020 formula funds for COVID-19 response. The monitor will utilize this exhibit to review the designated portion of FY 2020 funds for COVID-19 activities and HOPWA Exhibit (10-4) to monitor any FY 2020 funds not specifically designated for COVID-19 activities.

If the grantee did not designate FY 2020 HOPWA Formula funds for COVID-related activities, the monitor should move directly to Section B and all other areas that apply to the grantee's HOPWA-CV or HOPWA-C-CV grants. Sections A-D should be used to monitor all HOPWA-CV and HOPWA C-CV grant programs.

6509.2 REV-7 CHG 4

Housing Opportunities for Persons With AIDS (HOPWA) Program Coronavirus Relief and Economic Security Act (CARES Act)

Applicable Requirements and Waivers

Notice CPD-20-05: https://www.hud.gov/sites/dfiles/OCHCO/documents/2020-05cpdn.pdf

In addition to the applicable requirements at 24 CFR part 574, this exhibit assesses compliance with the specific requirements established for CARES Act funding, as provided by the HOPWA-CV and HOPWA-C-CV grant agreements and Notice CPD-20-05: Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act Implementation Instructions and Related Flexibilities for the Housing Opportunities for Persons With AIDS Program. Notice CPD-20-05, which HUD issued on May 8, 2020 and is incorporated by Article II of the HOPWA-CV and HOPWA-CV grant agreements, clarifies the requirements and authorities provided for HOPWA grants made under the CARES Act.

Importantly, section XII of Notice CPD-20-05 also provided:

- (1) HOPWA waivers HUD made available on March 31, 2020 for COVID-19 response were made applicable under the same conditions for HOPWA-CV and HOPWA-C-CV grants, except that the waivers could also be applied retroactively as described below.
- (2) Regulatory waiver flexibilities offered by HUD specific to the use of amounts in the HOPWA program in response to the COVID-19 pandemic may be deemed effective as of the date a grantee began preparing for coronavirus, which HUD shall presume to be no earlier than January 21, 2020, provided that grantees and project sponsors <u>must</u>:
 - a. maintain documentation demonstrating when the recipient began preparing for COVID-19, such as notes on formal planning meetings or call; and
 - b. maintain documentation to support any costs incurred by the recipient that the recipient plans to cover or reimburse with CARES Act grant funding.

Questions:

A. GRANTEE MANAGEMENT AND TRAINING SYSTEMS 1. Did the grantee use case-by-case determinations in accordance with the criteria in 2 CFR 200.331 (or 2 CFR 200.330, as in effect before Nov. 12, Yes No N/A 2020) to determine whether each contract or agreement the grantee used for the disbursement of Federal program funds casts the party receiving the funds in the role of a subrecipient or a contractor under 2 CFR part 200? [2 CFR 200.331 (or 2 CFR 200.330 as in effect before Nov. 12, 2020); 24 CFR 574.6051 **Describe Basis for Conclusion:** If the agreement or contract cast the party to receive funds in the role of a subrecipient for purposes of 2 CFR part 200, did the grantee verify that the Yes No N/A

party was an eligible project sponsor, as defined under 24 CFR 576.3,

before executing the subaward with that party?

6509.2 REV-7 CHG 4

role of contractor for purposes of part 200, the grantee's procurement of that party and administration of that contract should be evaluated using the procurement exhibit in chapter 34. [Grant Agreement, Article VII (HOPWA-C-CV)/Article VI (HOPWA-CV)]			
Describe Basis for Conclusion:			
In making a subaward to a project sponsor, has the grantee evaluated each project sponsor's risk of noncompliance with the Federal statutes, regulations, and terms and conditions of the subaward for purposes of determining the appropriate project sponsor monitoring? NOTE: This evaluation may include consideration of factors such as: • the project sponsor's prior experience with the same or similar subawards; • the results of previous audits, including whether or not the project sponsor receives a Single Audit in accordance with Subpart F of 2 CFR part 200, and the extent to which the same or similar subaward has been audited as a major program; • whether the project sponsor has new personnel or new or substantially changed systems; and • the extent and results of previous HUD monitoring, if the project sponsor also receives funds directly from HUD. [2 CFR 200.332(b) (or 2 CFR 200.331(b) as in effect before Nov. 12, 2020) (; 24 CFR 574.605]	Yes	No	N/A
Describe Basis for Conclusion:			
For each subaward provided to a project sponsor, has the grantee clearly			
identified it as a subaward to a project sponsor and included the following information at the time of the subaward: a. Project Sponsor name (which must match the name associated with the unique entity identifier)? b. Project Sponsor's unique entity identifier? c. Federal Award Identification Number (FAIN) d. Federal Award Date of the grantee's award from HUD? e. Subaward period of performance start and end date? f. Subaward budget period start and end date? (Note: Neglecting only to include specific information does not warrant a finding for subawards made before Nov. 12, 2020.) g. Amount of HOPWA funds the grantee obligated to the project sponsor in the current financial obligation?	Yes	No	N/A

Housing Opportunities for Persons With AIDS (HOPWA) Program Coronavirus Relief and Economic Security Act (CARES Act)

h	Total amount of HOPWA funds the grantee obligated to the project			
11.	sponsor, including the grantee's current financial obligation to the			
	project sponsor?			
i.	Federal Award project description, as required to be responsive to the			
1.	Federal Funding Accountability and Transparency Act (FFATA)?			
i	HUD's name, the name of the grantee, and contact information for the			
j. k.	awarding official of the grantee? CFDA/Assistance Listings number and title of the HUD program			
	(14.241 Housing Opportunities for Persons with AIDS)?			
1.	Indirect cost rate for the subaward, if applicable (which must be an approved Federally recognized indirect cost rate negotiated between the			
	project sponsor and the Federal government or, if no such rate exists,			
	either a rate negotiated between the pass-through entity and the project			
	sponsor (in compliance with 2 CFR part 200), or a de minimis indirect cost rate as defined in §200.414(f))?			
m.	All requirements imposed by the grantee on the project sponsor so that the subaward is used in accordance with the Federal statutes,			
	regulations, and the terms and conditions of the HUD award to the			
	grantee, including each commitment the grantee must obtain from the			
	Project Sponsor under 24 CFR 574.500(b)(1) through 574.500(b)(4)?			
n.	Any additional requirements imposed by the grantee on the project			
11.	sponsor in order for the grantee to meet its own responsibility to HUD,			
	including identification of any required financial or performance			
	reports?			
0	A requirement that the project sponsor permit the grantee and auditors to			
0.	have access to the project sponsor's records and financial statements as			
	necessary for the grantee to meet its requirements under 2 CFR part			
	200?			
p.	Appropriate terms and conditions concerning closeout of the subaward?			
-	CFR 200.332(a) (or 2 CFR 200.331(a) as in effect before Nov. 12, 2020);			
	CFR 574.605; Grant Agreement, Article VI (HOPWA-CV)/Article VII			
	OPWA-C-CV)]			
De	scribe Basis for Conclusion:			
	es the grantee have standards and procedures for the oversight and			
	nitoring of its project sponsors? (If "yes," briefly describe below and, if	Yes	No	N/A
	tten, attach a copy of relevant portions, as appropriate.)	103	140	11/ A
_	· CFR 574.500]	<u> </u>		
De	scribe Basis for Conclusion:			
1				

5.

6.				
	Does the grantee monitor and/or review the performance of each project		П	
	sponsor as necessary to ensure that the subaward was used for authorized	\		LJ
	purposes, in compliance with Federal statutes, regulations, and the terms	Yes	No	N/A
	and conditions of the subaward; and that subaward performance goals are			
	being, or have been, achieved? (Attach the planned monitoring /review			
	schedule, if available and as applicable.)			
	[24 CFR 574.500 and 576.605; 2 CFR 200.332(d) (or 2 CFR 200.331(d) as			
	in effect before Nov. 12, 2020)]			
	Describe Basis for Conclusion:			
7.				
	Did the grantee's monitoring of its project sponsor(s) include each of the			
	following?	Yes	No	N/A
	• Reviewing financial and performance reports required by the grantee			,,,
	• Following-up and ensuring that the project sponsor takes timely and			
	appropriate action on all deficiencies pertaining to the subaward			
	detected through audits, on-site reviews, or other means			
	• Issuing a management decision for audit findings pertaining specifically			
	to the subaward as required by 2 CFR 200.521			
	[2 CFR 200.332(d) (or 2 CFR 200.331(d) as in effect before Nov. 12, 2020);			
	24 CFR 574.500 and 574.605]			
	Describe Basis for Conclusion:			
8.				
0.	a. Does the grantee verify that each project sponsor is audited as required			
	by 2 CFR part 200, subpart F, when it is expected that the project		Ш	
	sponsor's Federal awards expended during the respective fiscal year	Yes	No	N/A
	equaled or exceeded the audit threshold set in 2 CFR 200.501?			
	[2 CFR 200.332(f) (or 2 CFR 200.331(f) as in effect before Nov. 12,			
	2020); 24 CFR 574.605]			
	Describe Basis for Conclusion:			
9.				
	For each project sponsor receiving a subaward, has the grantee considered			
	whether the results of the project sponsor audit, on-site reviews, or other			
	monitoring indicate conditions that necessitate adjustments to grantee's own	Yes	No	N/A
	records?			
	[2 CFR 200.332(g) (or 2 CFR 200.331(g) as in effect before Nov. 12, 2020);			
	24 CFR 574.605]			

Housing Opportunities for Persons With AIDS (HOPWA) Program Coronavirus Relief and Economic Security Act (CARES Act)

If the grantee found any proconsider taking enforcement 200.339 (or 2 CFR 200.338) program regulations? [2 CFR 200.332(h) (or 2 CFR 200	nt action again 8 as in effect b	nst the project spoefore Nov. 12, 2	onsor per 2 CFR 2020) and the	No N/
24 CFR 574.605] Describe Basis for Conclu	ısion:			
(Use the "tab" key to ac Project Sponsor Name	Dates Monitored	Number and Types of	Date of Letter with Monitoring Results	Date(s) Finding
		Finding		Resolve
		Finding		_

Describe the grantee's processes for conducting annual or other periodic reviews to ensure quality monitoring, including appropriate documentation, requested actions, and followthrough on promised actions.

6509.2 REV-7 CHG 4

monitored and the	vritten monitoring report				
200.331(d) as in e	c conclusions reached? 24 CFR 574.605; 2 CFI affect before Nov. 12, 202 conclusion:	R 200.332(d) (or 2 CF	V ₀	S No	N/A
requirements, did actions and dates [24 CFR 574.500]	e determined the project the grantees' monitoring for resolution? ; 24 CFR 574.605; 2 CFI in effect before Nov. 12,	g records include corr R 200.332(d)(2) (or 2	rective Ye	s No	N/A
Describe Basis for C					
a. Are monitoring reDescribe Basis for C	sults communicated time	ely to project sponsor	Ye	s No	N/A
	rs given an opportunity t	o respond and/or clar	rify?]	N/A
Describe Basis for C	onclusion:		<u> </u>		
1	provided in the applicable te the table below and co		,		
Period of Performance	Project Sponsor Name	Amounts Committed	Amour Expended Perio	in this	Balar

6509.2 REV-7 CHG 4

amount of HOPV sponsors?	financial or program recover CARES Act funds ob and 24 CFR 574.500]			s No	N/A
Describe Basis for (Conclusion:				
	bligated above, do record	ds show what amount	s remain		
unexpended? [24 CFR 574.450	and 24 CFR 574.500]		Ye	s No	N/A
Describe Basis for (<u> </u>		
_	ed FY20 Formula funds,	_		1	
1 0	s document the total amo		ES Act Ye	s No	N/A
	to each of its project spo and 24 CFR 574.500, Fo		ınds: 24		
	1); FY2020 HOPWA For				
•	CPD-20-05, Section V]				
Describe Basis for (Conclusion:				
1 70.1	11. 1 EV20 E 1 C				
•	ilized FY20 Formula fun ds show what amounts re		oligated		
[24 CFR 574.450	and 24 CFR 574.500, Fo	or FY2020 formula fu		s No	N/A
	(1); FY2020 HOPWA For e CPD-20-05, Section V]	rmula Grant Agreeme	ent,		
Describe Basis for (
Describe Dusis for V	Jonetusion.				
	reviewed, compare a sam	nple of the grantee's p	project _		
sponsor records with		remotion in HIID's Dr	Ye	s No	N/A
	ntees (HOPWA-CV), info tem (PAS), the Consolida		_		
and Evaluation	Report (CAPER), and the				
	System (IDIS); OR grants (HOPWA-C-CV)	41- A 1 D . C			
 Tor competitive 	Grants (HOPWA-C-CV)	The Annual Performa	nce		

6509.2 REV-7 CHG 4

	Report (APR), a	and IDIS.				
	Are there any discre	pancies which require corre	ection?			
	[24 CFR 574.500]					
	Describe Basis for (Conclusion:				
19.						
1).		ve a method to ensure that p	project sponsors receive	Тп		$\overline{}$
		g, or technical assistance to			Ш	Ш
			quirements applicable to the	Yes	No	N/A
		they are carrying out?	4			
	[24 CFR 574.410 an					
	Describe Basis for (
		0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1				
20.						
	Describe the training	g or technical assistance pro	ovided to the project sponsor	s during	g the	year
	being reviewed.	1	1 3 1	·		-
	Project Sponsor	Person(s) Trained	Topics		Date	e(s)
	y I		•			
2.1						
21.	TT 41 .	*1 1 * * *		Т		
		ided appropriate resource r				
	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	WA regulations, applicable	CPD Notices, including	Yes	No	N/A
	Notice CPD-20-05)?	•				-
	[24 CED 574 500	4.24 CED 574 4101				
	[24 CFR 574.500 an					
	Describe Basis for (Conclusion:				

6509.2 REV-7 CHG 4

Does the grantee have a system to track program income generated by project sponsors' activities and make sure that program income is treated an addition to the HOPWA grant in accordance with HUD's grant agreement with the grantee and 2 CFR 200.307(e)(2)? [24 CFR 574.450; 24 CFR 574.605; 2 CFR 200.302(b)(3) and (b)(4); 2 CFR 200.307(e)(2); Grant Agreement, Article XII (HOPWA-CV)/Article XIV (HOPWA-C-CV); Describe Basis for Conclusion: 4. Has the grantee established qualifications for the persons who conduct financial transactions on behalf of the project sponsors? (Describe qualifications below.) [24 CFR 574.410 and 24 CFR 574.500(a)] Describe Basis for Conclusion:	22.				
including record retention? [24 CFR 574.450 and 574.530] Describe Basis for Conclusion: 3. Does the grantee have a system to track program income generated by project sponsors' activities and make sure that program income is treated an addition to the HOPWA grant in accordance with HUD's grant agreement with the grantee and 2 CFR 200.307(e)(2)? [24 CFR 574.450; 24 CFR 574.605; 2 CFR 200.302(b)(3) and (b)(4); 2 CFR 200.307(e)(2); Grant Agreement, Article XII (HOPWA-CV)/Article XIV (HOPWA-C-CV); Describe Basis for Conclusion: 3. INTERNAL CONTROLS 4. Has the grantee established qualifications for the persons who conduct financial transactions on behalf of the project sponsors? (Describe qualifications below.) [24 CFR 574.410 and 24 CFR 574.500(a)] Describe Basis for Conclusion: 5. a. Does the grantee have policies and procedures to prevent any person who is an employee, agent, consultant, officer, or elected or appointed official of the project sponsor and who exercises or has exercised any functions or responsibilities with respect to assisted activities, or who is in a position to participate in a decision making process or gain inside information with regard to such activities, ("covered person") from obtaining a financial interest or benefit from the activity, or having an interest in any contract, subcontract, or agreement with respect thereto, or the proceeds thereunder, either for that covered person or for those with whom that covered person has family or business ties, during that covered person's tenure or for one year thereafter?[24 CFR 574.500(a); 24 CFR 574.625]	Do	oes the grantee ensure that project sponsors maintain adequate financial			
Describe Basis for Conclusion: 24 CFR 574.450 and 574.530 Describe Basis for Conclusion: 24 CFR 574.450 and 574.530 Describe Basis for Conclusion: 25 No N/A 24 CFR 574.450 and 574.525 25 No N/A 24 CFR 574.450; 24 CFR 574.505 25 No N/A 2	an	d program records to document compliance with program requirements,	V	L.	N/A
Describe Basis for Conclusion: Does the grantee have a system to track program income generated by project sponsors' activities and make sure that program income is treated an addition to the HOPWA grant in accordance with HUD's grant agreement with the grantee and 2 CFR 200.307(e)(2)? [24 CFR 574.450; 24 CFR 574.605; 2 CFR 200.302(b)(3) and (b)(4); 2 CFR 200.307(e)(2); Grant Agreement, Article XII (HOPWA-CV)/Article XIV (HOPWA-C-CV); Describe Basis for Conclusion: A			res	ИО	N/A
3. Does the grantee have a system to track program income generated by project sponsors' activities and make sure that program income is treated an addition to the HOPWA grant in accordance with HUD's grant agreement with the grantee and 2 CFR 200.307(e)(2)? [24 CFR 574.450; 24 CFR 574.605; 2 CFR 200.302(b)(3) and (b)(4); 2 CFR 200.307(e)(2); Grant Agreement, Article XII (HOPWA-CV)/Article XIV (HOPWA-C-CV); Describe Basis for Conclusion: 3. INTERNAL CONTROLS 4. Has the grantee established qualifications for the persons who conduct financial transactions on behalf of the project sponsors? (Describe qualifications below.) [24 CFR 574.410 and 24 CFR 574.500(a)] Describe Basis for Conclusion: 5. a. Does the grantee have policies and procedures to prevent any person who is an employee, agent, consultant, officer, or elected or appointed official of the project sponsor and who exercises or has exercised any functions or responsibilities with respect to assisted activities, or who is in a position to participate in a decision making process or gain inside information with regard to such activities, ("covered person") from obtaining a financial interest or benefit from the activity, or having an interest in any contract, subcontract, or agreement with respect thereto, or the proceeds thereunder, either for that covered person or for those with whom that covered person has family or business ties, during that covered person's tenure or for one year thereafter?[24 CFR 574.500(a); 24 CFR 574.625]					
Does the grantee have a system to track program income generated by project sponsors' activities and make sure that program income is treated an addition to the HOPWA grant in accordance with HUD's grant agreement with the grantee and 2 CFR 200.307(e)(2)? [24 CFR 574.450; 24 CFR 574.605; 2 CFR 200.302(b)(3) and (b)(4); 2 CFR 200.307(e)(2); Grant Agreement, Article XII (HOPWA-CV)/Article XIV (HOPWA-C-CV); Describe Basis for Conclusion: 3. INTERNAL CONTROLS 4. Has the grantee established qualifications for the persons who conduct financial transactions on behalf of the project sponsors? (Describe qualifications below.) [24 CFR 574.410 and 24 CFR 574.500(a)] Describe Basis for Conclusion: 5. a. Does the grantee have policies and procedures to prevent any person who is an employee, agent, consultant, officer, or elected or appointed official of the project sponsor and who exercises or has exercised any functions or responsibilities with respect to assisted activities, or who is in a position to participate in a decision making process or gain inside information with regard to such activities, ("covered person") from obtaining a financial interest or benefit from the activity, or having an interest in any contract, subcontract, or agreement with respect thereto, or the proceeds thereunder, either for that covered person or for those with whom that covered person has family or business ties, during that covered person's tenure or for one year thereafter?[24 CFR 574.500(a); 24 CFR 574.625]	De	escribe Basis for Conclusion:			
Does the grantee have a system to track program income generated by project sponsors' activities and make sure that program income is treated an addition to the HOPWA grant in accordance with HUD's grant agreement with the grantee and 2 CFR 200.307(e)(2)? [24 CFR 574.450; 24 CFR 574.605; 2 CFR 200.302(b)(3) and (b)(4); 2 CFR 200.307(e)(2); Grant Agreement, Article XII (HOPWA-CV)/Article XIV (HOPWA-C-CV); Describe Basis for Conclusion: 3. INTERNAL CONTROLS 4. Has the grantee established qualifications for the persons who conduct financial transactions on behalf of the project sponsors? (Describe qualifications below.) [24 CFR 574.410 and 24 CFR 574.500(a)] Describe Basis for Conclusion: 5. a. Does the grantee have policies and procedures to prevent any person who is an employee, agent, consultant, officer, or elected or appointed official of the project sponsor and who exercises or has exercised any functions or responsibilities with respect to assisted activities, or who is in a position to participate in a decision making process or gain inside information with regard to such activities, ("covered person") from obtaining a financial interest or benefit from the activity, or having an interest in any contract, subcontract, or agreement with respect thereto, or the proceeds thereunder, either for that covered person or for those with whom that covered person has family or business ties, during that covered person's tenure or for one year thereafter?[24 CFR 574.500(a); 24 CFR 574.625]					
project sponsors' activities and make sure that program income is treated an addition to the HOPWA grant in accordance with HUD's grant agreement with the grantee and 2 CFR 200.307(e)(2)? [24 CFR 574.450; 24 CFR 574.605; 2 CFR 200.302(b)(3) and (b)(4); 2 CFR 200.307(e)(2); Grant Agreement, Article XII (HOPWA-CV)/Article XIV (HOPWA-C-CV); Describe Basis for Conclusion: 3. INTERNAL CONTROLS 4. Has the grantee established qualifications for the persons who conduct financial transactions on behalf of the project sponsors? (Describe qualifications below.) [24 CFR 574.410 and 24 CFR 574.500(a)] Describe Basis for Conclusion: 5. a. Does the grantee have policies and procedures to prevent any person who is an employee, agent, consultant, officer, or elected or appointed official of the project sponsor and who exercises or has exercised any functions or responsibilities with respect to assisted activities, or who is in a position to participate in a decision making process or gain inside information with regard to such activities, ("covered person") from obtaining a financial interest or benefit from the activity, or having an interest in any contract, subcontract, or agreement with respect thereto, or the proceeds thereunder, either for that covered person or for those with whom that covered person has family or business ties, during that covered person's tenure or for one year thereafter? [24 CFR 574.500(a); 24 CFR 574.625]	23		ı		
addition to the HOPWA grant in accordance with HUD's grant agreement with the grantee and 2 CFR 200.307(e)(2)? [24 CFR 574.450; 24 CFR 574.605; 2 CFR 200.302(b)(3) and (b)(4); 2 CFR 200.307(e)(2); Grant Agreement, Article XII (HOPWA-CV)/Article XIV (HOPWA-C-CV); Describe Basis for Conclusion: 3. INTERNAL CONTROLS 4. Has the grantee established qualifications for the persons who conduct financial transactions on behalf of the project sponsors? (Describe qualifications below.) [24 CFR 574.410 and 24 CFR 574.500(a)] Describe Basis for Conclusion: 5. a. Does the grantee have policies and procedures to prevent any person who is an employee, agent, consultant, officer, or elected or appointed official of the project sponsor and who exercises or has exercised any functions or responsibilities with respect to assisted activities, or who is in a position to participate in a decision making process or gain inside information with regard to such activities, ("covered person") from obtaining a financial interest or benefit from the activity, or having an interest in any contract, subcontract, or agreement with respect thereto, or the proceeds thereunder, either for that covered person or for those with whom that covered person has family or business ties, during that covered person's tenure or for one year thereafter?[24 CFR 574.500(a); 24 CFR 574.625]					
with the grantee and 2 CFR 200.307(e)(2)? [24 CFR 574.450; 24 CFR 574.605; 2 CFR 200.302(b)(3) and (b)(4); 2 CFR 200.307(e)(2); Grant Agreement, Article XII (HOPWA-CV)/Article XIV (HOPWA-C-CV); Describe Basis for Conclusion: 3. INTERNAL CONTROLS 4. Has the grantee established qualifications for the persons who conduct financial transactions on behalf of the project sponsors? (Describe qualifications below.) [24 CFR 574.410 and 24 CFR 574.500(a)] Describe Basis for Conclusion: 5. a. Does the grantee have policies and procedures to prevent any person who is an employee, agent, consultant, officer, or elected or appointed official of the project sponsor and who exercises or has exercised any functions or responsibilities with respect to assisted activities, or who is in a position to participate in a decision making process or gain inside information with regard to such activities, ("covered person") from obtaining a financial interest or benefit from the activity, or having an interest in any contract, subcontract, or agreement with respect thereto, or the proceeds thereunder, either for that covered person or for those with whom that covered person has family or business ties, during that covered person's tenure or for one year thereafter?[24 CFR 574.500(a); 24 CFR 574.625]	-		Yes	No	N/A
[24 CFR 574.450; 24 CFR 574.605; 2 CFR 200.302(b)(3) and (b)(4); 2 CFR 200.307(e)(2); Grant Agreement, Article XII (HOPWA-CV)/Article XIV (HOPWA-C-CV); Describe Basis for Conclusion: 3. INTERNAL CONTROLS 4. Has the grantee established qualifications for the persons who conduct financial transactions on behalf of the project sponsors? (Describe qualifications below.) [24 CFR 574.410 and 24 CFR 574.500(a)] Describe Basis for Conclusion: 5. a. Does the grantee have policies and procedures to prevent any person who is an employee, agent, consultant, officer, or elected or appointed official of the project sponsor and who exercises or has exercised any functions or responsibilities with respect to assisted activities, or who is in a position to participate in a decision making process or gain inside information with regard to such activities, ("covered person") from obtaining a financial interest or benefit from the activity, or having an interest in any contract, subcontract, or agreement with respect thereto, or the proceeds thereunder, either for that covered person or for those with whom that covered person has family or business ties, during that covered person's tenure or for one year thereafter?[24 CFR 574.500(a); 24 CFR 574.625]					-
CFR 200.307(e)(2); Grant Agreement, Article XII (HOPWA-CV)/Article XIV (HOPWA-C-CV); Describe Basis for Conclusion: 8. INTERNAL CONTROLS 4. Has the grantee established qualifications for the persons who conduct financial transactions on behalf of the project sponsors? (Describe qualifications below.) [24 CFR 574.410 and 24 CFR 574.500(a)] Describe Basis for Conclusion: 5. a. Does the grantee have policies and procedures to prevent any person who is an employee, agent, consultant, officer, or elected or appointed official of the project sponsor and who exercises or has exercised any functions or responsibilities with respect to assisted activities, or who is in a position to participate in a decision making process or gain inside information with regard to such activities, ("covered person") from obtaining a financial interest or benefit from the activity, or having an interest in any contract, subcontract, or agreement with respect thereto, or the proceeds thereunder, either for that covered person or for those with whom that covered person has family or business ties, during that covered person's tenure or for one year thereafter?[24 CFR 574.500(a); 24 CFR 574.625]	W1				
CV)/Article XIV (HOPWA-C-CV); Describe Basis for Conclusion: 4. Has the grantee established qualifications for the persons who conduct financial transactions on behalf of the project sponsors? (Describe qualifications below.) [24 CFR 574.410 and 24 CFR 574.500(a)] Describe Basis for Conclusion: 5. a. Does the grantee have policies and procedures to prevent any person who is an employee, agent, consultant, officer, or elected or appointed official of the project sponsor and who exercises or has exercised any functions or responsibilities with respect to assisted activities, or who is in a position to participate in a decision making process or gain inside information with regard to such activities, ("covered person") from obtaining a financial interest or benefit from the activity, or having an interest in any contract, subcontract, or agreement with respect thereto, or the proceeds thereunder, either for that covered person or for those with whom that covered person has family or business ties, during that covered person's tenure or for one year thereafter?[24 CFR 574.500(a); 24 CFR 574.625]					
Describe Basis for Conclusion: 3. INTERNAL CONTROLS 4. Has the grantee established qualifications for the persons who conduct financial transactions on behalf of the project sponsors? (Describe qualifications below.) [24 CFR 574.410 and 24 CFR 574.500(a)] Describe Basis for Conclusion: 5. a. Does the grantee have policies and procedures to prevent any person who is an employee, agent, consultant, officer, or elected or appointed official of the project sponsor and who exercises or has exercised any functions or responsibilities with respect to assisted activities, or who is in a position to participate in a decision making process or gain inside information with regard to such activities, ("covered person") from obtaining a financial interest or benefit from the activity, or having an interest in any contract, subcontract, or agreement with respect thereto, or the proceeds thereunder, either for that covered person or for those with whom that covered person has family or business ties, during that covered person's tenure or for one year thereafter?[24 CFR 574.500(a); 24 CFR 574.625]		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
B. INTERNAL CONTROLS 4. Has the grantee established qualifications for the persons who conduct financial transactions on behalf of the project sponsors? (Describe qualifications below.) [24 CFR 574.410 and 24 CFR 574.500(a)] Describe Basis for Conclusion: 5. a. Does the grantee have policies and procedures to prevent any person who is an employee, agent, consultant, officer, or elected or appointed official of the project sponsor and who exercises or has exercised any functions or responsibilities with respect to assisted activities, or who is in a position to participate in a decision making process or gain inside information with regard to such activities, ("covered person") from obtaining a financial interest or benefit from the activity, or having an interest in any contract, subcontract, or agreement with respect thereto, or the proceeds thereunder, either for that covered person or for those with whom that covered person has family or business ties, during that covered person's tenure or for one year thereafter?[24 CFR 574.500(a); 24 CFR 574.625]	-				
Has the grantee established qualifications for the persons who conduct financial transactions on behalf of the project sponsors? (Describe qualifications below.) [24 CFR 574.410 and 24 CFR 574.500(a)] Describe Basis for Conclusion: 5. a. Does the grantee have policies and procedures to prevent any person who is an employee, agent, consultant, officer, or elected or appointed official of the project sponsor and who exercises or has exercised any functions or responsibilities with respect to assisted activities, or who is in a position to participate in a decision making process or gain inside information with regard to such activities, ("covered person") from obtaining a financial interest or benefit from the activity, or having an interest in any contract, subcontract, or agreement with respect thereto, or the proceeds thereunder, either for that covered person or for those with whom that covered person has family or business ties, during that covered person's tenure or for one year thereafter?[24 CFR 574.500(a); 24 CFR 574.625]	De	escribe Basis for Conclusion:			
Has the grantee established qualifications for the persons who conduct financial transactions on behalf of the project sponsors? (Describe qualifications below.) [24 CFR 574.410 and 24 CFR 574.500(a)] Describe Basis for Conclusion: 5. a. Does the grantee have policies and procedures to prevent any person who is an employee, agent, consultant, officer, or elected or appointed official of the project sponsor and who exercises or has exercised any functions or responsibilities with respect to assisted activities, or who is in a position to participate in a decision making process or gain inside information with regard to such activities, ("covered person") from obtaining a financial interest or benefit from the activity, or having an interest in any contract, subcontract, or agreement with respect thereto, or the proceeds thereunder, either for that covered person or for those with whom that covered person has family or business ties, during that covered person's tenure or for one year thereafter?[24 CFR 574.500(a); 24 CFR 574.625]	B. IN	TERNAL CONTROLS			
Has the grantee established qualifications for the persons who conduct financial transactions on behalf of the project sponsors? (Describe qualifications below.) [24 CFR 574.410 and 24 CFR 574.500(a)] Describe Basis for Conclusion: 5. a. Does the grantee have policies and procedures to prevent any person who is an employee, agent, consultant, officer, or elected or appointed official of the project sponsor and who exercises or has exercised any functions or responsibilities with respect to assisted activities, or who is in a position to participate in a decision making process or gain inside information with regard to such activities, ("covered person") from obtaining a financial interest or benefit from the activity, or having an interest in any contract, subcontract, or agreement with respect thereto, or the proceeds thereunder, either for that covered person or for those with whom that covered person has family or business ties, during that covered person's tenure or for one year thereafter?[24 CFR 574.500(a); 24 CFR 574.625]					
financial transactions on behalf of the project sponsors? (Describe qualifications below.) [24 CFR 574.410 and 24 CFR 574.500(a)] Describe Basis for Conclusion: 5. a. Does the grantee have policies and procedures to prevent any person who is an employee, agent, consultant, officer, or elected or appointed official of the project sponsor and who exercises or has exercised any functions or responsibilities with respect to assisted activities, or who is in a position to participate in a decision making process or gain inside information with regard to such activities, ("covered person") from obtaining a financial interest or benefit from the activity, or having an interest in any contract, subcontract, or agreement with respect thereto, or the proceeds thereunder, either for that covered person or for those with whom that covered person has family or business ties, during that covered person's tenure or for one year thereafter?[24 CFR 574.500(a); 24 CFR 574.625]	24				
qualifications below.) [24 CFR 574.410 and 24 CFR 574.500(a)] Describe Basis for Conclusion: a. Does the grantee have policies and procedures to prevent any person who is an employee, agent, consultant, officer, or elected or appointed official of the project sponsor and who exercises or has exercised any functions or responsibilities with respect to assisted activities, or who is in a position to participate in a decision making process or gain inside information with regard to such activities, ("covered person") from obtaining a financial interest or benefit from the activity, or having an interest in any contract, subcontract, or agreement with respect thereto, or the proceeds thereunder, either for that covered person or for those with whom that covered person has family or business ties, during that covered person's tenure or for one year thereafter?[24 CFR 574.500(a); 24 CFR 574.625]					
pescribe Basis for Conclusion: a. Does the grantee have policies and procedures to prevent any person who is an employee, agent, consultant, officer, or elected or appointed official of the project sponsor and who exercises or has exercised any functions or responsibilities with respect to assisted activities, or who is in a position to participate in a decision making process or gain inside information with regard to such activities, ("covered person") from obtaining a financial interest or benefit from the activity, or having an interest in any contract, subcontract, or agreement with respect thereto, or the proceeds thereunder, either for that covered person or for those with whom that covered person has family or business ties, during that covered person's tenure or for one year thereafter?[24 CFR 574.500(a); 24 CFR 574.625]			Yes	No	N/A
a. Does the grantee have policies and procedures to prevent any person who is an employee, agent, consultant, officer, or elected or appointed official of the project sponsor and who exercises or has exercised any functions or responsibilities with respect to assisted activities, or who is in a position to participate in a decision making process or gain inside information with regard to such activities, ("covered person") from obtaining a financial interest or benefit from the activity, or having an interest in any contract, subcontract, or agreement with respect thereto, or the proceeds thereunder, either for that covered person or for those with whom that covered person has family or business ties, during that covered person's tenure or for one year thereafter?[24 CFR 574.500(a); 24 CFR 574.625]		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			,
a. Does the grantee have policies and procedures to prevent any person who is an employee, agent, consultant, officer, or elected or appointed official of the project sponsor and who exercises or has exercised any functions or responsibilities with respect to assisted activities, or who is in a position to participate in a decision making process or gain inside information with regard to such activities, ("covered person") from obtaining a financial interest or benefit from the activity, or having an interest in any contract, subcontract, or agreement with respect thereto, or the proceeds thereunder, either for that covered person or for those with whom that covered person has family or business ties, during that covered person's tenure or for one year thereafter?[24 CFR 574.500(a); 24 CFR 574.625]		1,7=			
a. Does the grantee have policies and procedures to prevent any person who is an employee, agent, consultant, officer, or elected or appointed official of the project sponsor and who exercises or has exercised any functions or responsibilities with respect to assisted activities, or who is in a position to participate in a decision making process or gain inside information with regard to such activities, ("covered person") from obtaining a financial interest or benefit from the activity, or having an interest in any contract, subcontract, or agreement with respect thereto, or the proceeds thereunder, either for that covered person or for those with whom that covered person has family or business ties, during that covered person's tenure or for one year thereafter?[24 CFR 574.500(a); 24 CFR 574.625]	De	escribe Basis for Conclusion:			
a. Does the grantee have policies and procedures to prevent any person who is an employee, agent, consultant, officer, or elected or appointed official of the project sponsor and who exercises or has exercised any functions or responsibilities with respect to assisted activities, or who is in a position to participate in a decision making process or gain inside information with regard to such activities, ("covered person") from obtaining a financial interest or benefit from the activity, or having an interest in any contract, subcontract, or agreement with respect thereto, or the proceeds thereunder, either for that covered person or for those with whom that covered person has family or business ties, during that covered person's tenure or for one year thereafter?[24 CFR 574.500(a); 24 CFR 574.625]	 25.				
who is an employee, agent, consultant, officer, or elected or appointed official of the project sponsor and who exercises or has exercised any functions or responsibilities with respect to assisted activities, or who is in a position to participate in a decision making process or gain inside information with regard to such activities, ("covered person") from obtaining a financial interest or benefit from the activity, or having an interest in any contract, subcontract, or agreement with respect thereto, or the proceeds thereunder, either for that covered person or for those with whom that covered person has family or business ties, during that covered person's tenure or for one year thereafter?[24 CFR 574.500(a); 24 CFR 574.625]	23.	a Does the grantee have policies and procedures to prevent any person			
official of the project sponsor and who exercises or has exercised any functions or responsibilities with respect to assisted activities, or who is in a position to participate in a decision making process or gain inside information with regard to such activities, ("covered person") from obtaining a financial interest or benefit from the activity, or having an interest in any contract, subcontract, or agreement with respect thereto, or the proceeds thereunder, either for that covered person or for those with whom that covered person has family or business ties, during that covered person's tenure or for one year thereafter?[24 CFR 574.500(a); 24 CFR 574.625]					
functions or responsibilities with respect to assisted activities, or who is in a position to participate in a decision making process or gain inside information with regard to such activities, ("covered person") from obtaining a financial interest or benefit from the activity, or having an interest in any contract, subcontract, or agreement with respect thereto, or the proceeds thereunder, either for that covered person or for those with whom that covered person has family or business ties, during that covered person's tenure or for one year thereafter?[24 CFR 574.500(a); 24 CFR 574.625]		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Yes	No	N/A
in a position to participate in a decision making process or gain inside information with regard to such activities, ("covered person") from obtaining a financial interest or benefit from the activity, or having an interest in any contract, subcontract, or agreement with respect thereto, or the proceeds thereunder, either for that covered person or for those with whom that covered person has family or business ties, during that covered person's tenure or for one year thereafter?[24 CFR 574.500(a); 24 CFR 574.625]		i v i			
information with regard to such activities, ("covered person") from obtaining a financial interest or benefit from the activity, or having an interest in any contract, subcontract, or agreement with respect thereto, or the proceeds thereunder, either for that covered person or for those with whom that covered person has family or business ties, during that covered person's tenure or for one year thereafter?[24 CFR 574.500(a); 24 CFR 574.625]					
obtaining a financial interest or benefit from the activity, or having an interest in any contract, subcontract, or agreement with respect thereto, or the proceeds thereunder, either for that covered person or for those with whom that covered person has family or business ties, during that covered person's tenure or for one year thereafter?[24 CFR 574.500(a); 24 CFR 574.625]					
interest in any contract, subcontract, or agreement with respect thereto, or the proceeds thereunder, either for that covered person or for those with whom that covered person has family or business ties, during that covered person's tenure or for one year thereafter?[24 CFR 574.500(a); 24 CFR 574.625]					
or the proceeds thereunder, either for that covered person or for those with whom that covered person has family or business ties, during that covered person's tenure or for one year thereafter?[24 CFR 574.500(a); 24 CFR 574.625]					
with whom that covered person has family or business ties, during that covered person's tenure or for one year thereafter?[24 CFR 574.500(a); 24 CFR 574.625]		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
covered person's tenure or for one year thereafter?[24 CFR 574.500(a); 24 CFR 574.625]					
24 CFR 574.625]					
		± · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
Describe Dasis for Conclusion.	D	-]		
	ילו	COCINC DUDIS IVI CONCIUSIVII.			

6509.2 REV-7 CHG 4

b.	Does the grantee take appropriate action to address conflicts of interest, as needed?			
	[24 CFR 574.500(a); 24 CFR 574.625]	Yes	No	N/A
Des	scribe Basis for Conclusion:			
PER	RFORMANCE REPORTING			
		1		
a.	Formula Only- In reporting to HUD in the CAPER does the grantee collect complete, accurate, timely, and comprehensive performance			
	data for all of its HOPWA project sponsor's activities funded through the CARES Act or FY20 funding designated for COVID-19-related activities?	Yes	No	N/A
afte	OTE: For HOPWA Formula grants, the CAPER is due within 90 days er the end of the jurisdiction's program year. For HOPWA Competitive nts, the APR is due to HUD within 90 days of the end of each 12-month			
ope No gra	erating period until all Grant Funds are expended. However, section X of tice CPD-20-05 provided an extension of up to 90 days to any HOPWA ntee with a CAPER or APR due to HUD within six months of May 8,			
	20, as long as the grantee submitted an email to HOPWA@hud.gov and ified the grantee's local HUD Field Office.			
Ag	or HOPWA-CV: 24 CFR 574.520(a), 24 CFR 91.520(a), and Grant reement, Article XI; For HOPWA-C-CV: 24 CFR 574.520(a), Grant reement, Article XII]			
Des	scribe Basis for Conclusion:			
b.	Formula Only - Does the grantee have a tracking system or other			
	method of documenting the receipt, review, and correction (as needed)	Yes	No	N/A
	of the annual performance reports from the project sponsors which are used to report to HUD through the grantee's CAPER?			
	[24 CFR 574.500(a) and 24 CFR 574.520]	İ		
Des	scribe Basis for Conclusion:			
c.				
	collect complete, accurate, timely, and comprehensive performance data that is separate from grantees' regular HOPWA Competitive grant	Yes	No	N/A

6509.2 REV-7 CHG 4

	NOTE: For HOPWA Formula grants, the CAPER is due within 90 days after the end of the jurisdiction's program year. For HOPWA Competitive			
	grants, the APR is due to HUD within 90 days of the end of each 12-month operating period until all Grant Funds are expended. However, section X of Notice CPD-20-05 provided an extension of up to 90 days to any HOPWA			
	grantee with a CAPER or APR due to HUD within six months of May 8, 2020, as long as the grantee submitted an email to HOPWA@hud.gov and notified the grantee's local HUD Field Office.			
	[For HOPWA-CV: 24 CFR 574.520(a), 24 CFR 91.520(a), and Grant Agreement, Article XI; For HOPWA-C-CV: 24 CFR 574.520(a), Grant			
	Agreement, Article XII]			
	Describe Basis for Conclusion:			
	of the annual performance reports from the project sponsors to ensure there is no duplication of services with non-CARES Act HOPWA	Yes	No	N/A
	Competitive grant? [24 CFR 574.500(a) and 24 CFR 574.520]			
	Describe Basis for Conclusion:			
28.		Г		
	When providing oversight of reporting by project sponsors, does the grantee reviews the accuracy and verify the performance data? [24 CFR 574.500(a); 24 CFR 574.520]	Yes	□ No	N/A
	Describe Basis for Conclusion:			
29.				
	In reporting to HUD, does the grantee provide actual housing outputs (the number of individuals to be assisted during the year) in relation to planned targets and address any variations in performance or adjust program efforts? [24 CFR 574.520]	Yes	No	N/A
	Describe Basis for Conclusion:			
30.				
	Does the grantee report to HUD on its performance in achieving housing stability outcomes for beneficiaries (the number of households in stable living situations) and assess variations in planned performance and, as applicable, document and report program adjustments? [24 CFR 574.520]	Yes	No	N/A

6509.2 REV-7 CHG 4

If the grantee utilized FY20 formula funds, Does the grantee report to HUD on its performance in achieving housing stability outcomes for beneficiaries (the number of households in stable living situations) and assess variations in planned performance and, as applicable, document and report program adjustments? [24 CFR 574.520, For FY2020 formula funds: 24 CFR 574.330(a)(1); FY2020 HOPWA Formula Grant Agreement, Article II; Notice CPD-20-05, Section V]] Describe Basis for Conclusion:	Yes I	No M	N/A
<u>Instructions:</u> Sample a selected group of project sponsors to review on-site way of determining the effectiveness of the grantee's monitoring efforts duri review. Review the grantee's monitoring reports for the organizations select should be completed for each organization reviewed. Attach additional shee reflect the results.	ng the yed. On	year u e forn	nde n
way of determining the effectiveness of the grantee's monitoring efforts during review. Review the grantee's monitoring reports for the organizations select should be completed for each organization reviewed. Attach additional sheet	ng the yed. On ots as no oPWA iated in	year u e form ecessa CV (forma	nde n ry t or
way of determining the effectiveness of the grantee's monitoring efforts during review. Review the grantee's monitoring reports for the organizations select should be completed for each organization reviewed. Attach additional sheer reflect the results. To select a sample, request a list of the project sponsors which were using H HOPWA C-CV funds during the operating year under review and any associate grantee's monitoring of these entities (e.g., records and review dates, any	ng the yed. On ots as no oPWA iated in	year u e form ecessa CV (forma	nde n ry t or
way of determining the effectiveness of the grantee's monitoring efforts during review. Review the grantee's monitoring reports for the organizations select should be completed for each organization reviewed. Attach additional sheer reflect the results. To select a sample, request a list of the project sponsors which were using H HOPWA C-CV funds during the operating year under review and any associate grantee's monitoring of these entities (e.g., records and review dates, any findings identified by the grantee).	ng the yed. On ots as no oPWA iated in	year u e form ecessa CV (forma	nde n ry t or
way of determining the effectiveness of the grantee's monitoring efforts during review. Review the grantee's monitoring reports for the organizations select should be completed for each organization reviewed. Attach additional sheer reflect the results. To select a sample, request a list of the project sponsors which were using H HOPWA C-CV funds during the operating year under review and any associate grantee's monitoring of these entities (e.g., records and review dates, any findings identified by the grantee). Name of HOPWA project sponsor:	ng the yed. On ots as no oPWA iated in	year u e form ecessa CV (forma	nde n ry t or

6509.2 REV-7 CHG 4

[OS] Did the grantee monitor this project sponsor on-site or remotely? (If yes, provide the date of the most recent monitoring.)	Yes	□ No	□ N/A
Describe Basis for Conclusion:	•		
OS] Based on your review, does there appear to be any significant differences between actual performance and the reported performance submitted by this project sponsor to the grantee?	Yes	□ No	N/A
[24 CFR 574.500(a)]			
Describe Basis for Conclusion:	1		
OS] In interviewing the project sponsor staff, do they appear to possess an adequate understanding of HOPWA and HOPWA CARES Act rules and other applicable regulations?	Yes	No	N/A
24 CFR 574.410]			
Describe Basis for Conclusion:	1		
[OS] If this project sponsor was monitored by the grantee, did your review detect any problems or findings that were previously unknown to the grantee?	Yes	No	N/A
[24 CFR 574.50(a)]			

6509.2 REV-7 CHG 4

E. SUMMARY OF HUD REVIEW			
5			
Based on the results of your review, does the grantee demonstrate that			
management and oversight of its project sponsors is sufficient to provi reasonable assurance that funded activities comply with HOPWA and	Vac	No	N/A
HOPWA CARES Act requirements?			
[24 CFR 574.500(a); 24 CFR 574.605; 2 CFR 200.332 (or 2 CFR 200	.331		
as in effect before Nov. 12, 2020);]			
Describe Basis for Conclusion:			
66.			
Does your review indicate any recommended actions to address project sponsor management deficiencies?	et 🔲		
sponsor management deficiencies.	Yes	No	N/A
Describe Basis for Conclusion:	•		
37.	<u> </u>		
Does your review indicate that the grantee needs technical assistance for its project sponsor oversight?	for its		
	Yes	No	N/A
Describe Rasis for Conclusion:	L		