



January 2023 Credit Risk Report

FHA Single Family Loan Performance Trends



Office of Risk Management and Regulatory Affairs, Office of
Evaluation, Reporting & Analysis Division

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Table 1. Delinquency Rates by Month

Month	Active Insurance in Force (EOM)	Delinquency Rates ^a (%)			Exceptions ^b (%)		Serious Delinquency Rate ^c (%)
		30-day	60-day	90-day	In Foreclosure	In Bankruptcy	
Non-Seasonally Adjusted							
Jan 2022	7,344,489	4.04	1.27	5.50	0.80	0.52	6.81
Feb	7,313,781	4.24	1.37	5.35	0.58	0.55	6.48
Mar	7,279,440	3.61	1.18	4.83	0.62	0.55	6.00
Apr	7,256,669	3.73	1.04	4.15	0.60	0.49	5.23
May	7,241,481	4.20	1.21	4.03	0.64	0.52	5.19
Jun	7,238,927	4.45	1.35	3.84	0.64	0.52	5.00
Jul	7,243,496	4.92	1.50	3.76	0.63	0.54	4.93
Aug	7,251,083	4.69	1.54	3.66	0.63	0.53	4.82
Sep	7,263,194	4.73	1.56	3.66	0.58	0.52	4.77
Oct	7,277,614	4.91	1.63	3.70	0.55	0.52	4.77
Nov	7,297,596	5.25	1.77	3.71	0.55	0.52	4.79
Dec	7,314,834	5.56	1.84	3.82	0.57	0.52	4.91
Jan 2023	7,334,648	5.18	1.77	3.80	0.59	0.51	4.90
Seasonally Adjusted							
Jan 2022	7,344,489	3.88	1.14	4.95	0.79	0.52	6.25
Feb	7,313,781	4.32	1.40	5.08	0.57	0.55	6.20
Mar	7,279,440	4.17	1.37	5.03	0.61	0.55	6.18
Apr	7,256,669	4.07	1.18	4.35	0.58	0.49	5.42
May	7,241,481	4.47	1.34	4.27	0.63	0.52	5.42
Jun	7,238,927	4.51	1.43	4.07	0.64	0.51	5.22
Jul	7,243,496	5.04	1.54	4.02	0.63	0.54	5.19
Aug	7,251,083	4.57	1.50	3.80	0.63	0.54	4.97
Sep	7,263,194	4.53	1.47	3.68	0.60	0.53	4.81
Oct	7,277,614	4.63	1.50	3.65	0.57	0.52	4.73
Nov	7,297,596	4.77	1.57	3.47	0.56	0.52	4.55
Dec	7,314,834	4.93	1.61	3.49	0.57	0.52	4.58
Jan 2023	7,334,648	4.97	1.59	3.42	0.59	0.51	4.51

EOM = end of month.

^a The 90-day category includes all loans that are at least 3 months delinquent excluding those loans in-foreclosure or in-bankruptcy processing. Included in the delinquency counts are loans under active consideration for loss mitigation foreclosure avoidance.

^b Exceptions are counted separately from delinquencies, regardless of the length of the delinquency period.

^c Serious delinquency rates are the sum of 90 day delinquencies, plus in-foreclosures and in-bankruptcies. Due to differing reporting methodologies, the delinquency and foreclosure numbers shown above may not fully reconcile with other FHA reporting areas. These differences reflect ordering of intra-month default status codes which may result in different delinquency statuses of mortgages during a month and at month end. Due to late reporting by a large servicer, the delinquency rates for April 2022 are likely understated.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of HUD/FHA, February 2023.

Table 2. New 90+ Day Delinquencies by Reason for Delinquency

Fiscal Year and Quarter	New 90+ Day Delinquencies	Share by Reason for Delinquency (%)							
		Reduction of Income	Unemployed	Excessive Obligations	Death or Illness of Principal Borrower or Family	Marital Difficulties	No Contact	National Emergency ^a	Other ^b
2018 Q1	157,522	23.65	4.39	21.74	8.40	2.36	7.27	1.90	30.28
2018 Q2	88,640	28.24	5.86	23.33	11.38	3.19	8.79	2.55	16.65
2018 Q3	64,416	29.57	6.18	23.62	12.32	3.68	9.00	4.02	11.61
2018 Q4	84,232	29.84	6.24	23.82	12.50	3.72	8.86	4.86	10.14
2019 Q1	92,095	29.22	6.04	23.87	12.43	3.45	8.77	6.06	10.15
2019 Q2	84,817	28.79	6.09	22.86	12.33	3.45	8.72	8.33	9.42
2019 Q3	69,315	26.74	5.76	22.11	12.27	3.48	8.05	12.33	9.26
2019 Q4	90,559	25.26	5.30	21.64	11.42	3.07	7.50	17.01	8.80
2020 Q1	114,281	21.45	4.44	18.26	9.41	2.38	6.69	25.71	11.67
2020 Q2	86,750	17.36	4.24	15.32	7.68	1.87	7.75	38.01	7.77
2020 Q3	467,573	5.87	1.89	2.87	1.12	0.23	1.34	82.13	4.55
2020 Q4	350,809	4.87	1.73	2.64	1.07	0.21	1.45	84.07	3.97
2021 Q1	190,198	5.49	2.02	3.54	1.76	0.34	2.52	80.40	3.94
2021 Q2	139,447	5.41	2.05	3.72	2.02	0.32	2.92	79.35	4.20
2021 Q3	79,483	5.58	1.92	4.47	2.76	0.44	3.60	76.67	4.55
2021 Q4	85,586	6.49	2.00	5.76	3.31	0.61	4.37	72.83	4.63
2022 Q1	106,154	6.86	2.01	6.38	3.58	0.63	4.49	70.93	5.13
2022 Q2	109,939	8.20	2.37	7.22	4.17	0.76	4.79	67.20	5.29
2022 Q3	95,269	9.84	2.98	8.86	5.21	0.94	5.01	61.25	5.91
2022 Q4	121,890	12.63	3.82	10.18	5.93	1.16	5.38	55.03	5.88
2023 Q1	137,755	14.14	4.33	11.20	6.57	1.22	8.25	46.46	7.84
2023 Q2 - Jan	44,715	14.94	4.77	10.71	6.65	1.01	15.77	38.28	7.87

^a Includes neighborhood problems and COVID-19 Pandemic.

^b Includes abandonment of property, distant employment transfer, property problems, inability to sell or rent property, military service, business failure, casualty loss, energy-environment cost, servicing problems, payment adjustment, payment dispute, transfer of ownership pending fraud and incarceration. Due to late reporting by a large servicer, delinquency for February 2021 and April 2022 are likely understated.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of HUD/FHA, February 2023.

Table 3. Delinquency Rates by Loan and Property Characteristics

	IIF Shares ^a	Rates in Percent of Active Loan Counts						Serious Delinquency Rate ^c
		All Past Due ^b	30 Day	60 Day	90+ Day	In Foreclosure	In Bankruptcy	
Loan Purpose								
All Active Loans	7,334,648	11.85	5.18	1.77	3.80	0.59	0.51	4.90
Purchase	70.01	13.50	5.85	2.07	4.40	0.63	0.54	5.58
Refinance	29.99	8.01	3.61	1.08	2.38	0.49	0.44	3.32
Refinance								
Refinance Loans	2,199,692	8.01	3.61	1.08	2.38	0.49	0.44	3.32
Conventional	30.45	8.80	3.85	1.17	2.51	0.72	0.55	3.78
No Cash-out	16.03	8.76	3.87	1.16	2.43	0.73	0.56	3.73
Cash-out	14.42	8.84	3.82	1.19	2.60	0.69	0.54	3.83
FHA	18.03	7.43	3.51	1.06	2.21	0.30	0.36	2.86
No Cash-out	8.00	7.46	3.48	1.02	2.24	0.33	0.38	2.95
Cash-out	10.03	7.41	3.52	1.09	2.19	0.27	0.34	2.79
Streamline	51.52	7.74	3.50	1.04	2.37	0.42	0.41	3.20
Credit Score Range^d								
Loans with Credit Scores	5,995,772	12.32	5.35	1.86	4.01	0.59	0.51	5.11
< 500	0.08	25.68	10.57	3.46	7.83	1.94	1.88	11.65
500-579	1.61	22.00	9.25	3.38	6.43	1.50	1.44	9.36
580-619	8.74	21.29	8.74	3.37	7.13	1.09	0.96	9.18
620-659	34.72	16.67	7.22	2.57	5.49	0.72	0.68	6.88
660-719	39.10	9.39	4.19	1.37	3.02	0.45	0.36	3.83
720-850	15.75	3.98	1.80	0.53	1.22	0.29	0.14	1.65
Fiscal Year Cohort								
All Cohorts	7,334,648	11.85	5.18	1.77	3.80	0.59	0.51	4.90
pre-2008	8.22	14.55	6.54	2.22	3.98	1.00	0.82	5.79
2008	1.62	18.56	7.70	2.63	5.21	1.73	1.31	8.24
2009	3.17	13.60	5.83	1.92	3.71	1.25	0.90	5.85
2010	3.83	10.94	4.83	1.54	3.08	0.83	0.65	4.57
2011	3.06	9.53	4.22	1.36	2.76	0.66	0.53	3.95
2012	3.90	7.89	3.52	1.13	2.29	0.50	0.46	3.24
2013	5.49	6.71	3.03	0.94	1.88	0.44	0.42	2.73
2014	2.35	13.00	5.58	1.83	3.79	0.86	0.95	5.59
2015	3.94	13.21	5.71	1.90	3.83	0.78	0.99	5.60
2016	5.54	13.32	5.94	1.87	3.80	0.75	0.96	5.51
2017	6.10	14.43	6.34	2.07	4.30	0.80	0.92	6.02
2018	4.97	18.43	7.51	2.73	6.09	1.14	0.97	8.19
2019	5.00	19.30	7.79	2.92	6.74	1.14	0.71	8.59
2020	9.99	12.28	5.21	1.89	4.45	0.46	0.27	5.18
2021	16.60	10.19	4.43	1.54	3.90	0.20	0.13	4.22
2022	13.10	9.37	4.38	1.57	3.26	0.09	0.06	3.42
2023	3.12	1.97	1.53	0.35	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.09

Table 3. Delinquency Rates by Loan and Property Characteristics

	IIF Shares ^a	Rates in Percent of Active Loan Counts						Seriously Delinquency Rate ^c
		All Past Due ^b	30 Day	60 Day	90+ Day	In Foreclosure	In Bankruptcy	
Loan Amount at Origination (\$ thousands)								
All Loan Amounts	7,334,648	11.85	5.18	1.77	3.80	0.59	0.51	4.90
< 50	1.92	12.33	5.30	1.85	3.36	1.24	0.59	5.18
50-99	17.83	11.71	5.19	1.72	3.30	0.86	0.63	4.80
100-149	23.20	11.95	5.27	1.77	3.61	0.65	0.64	4.90
150-199	19.40	12.25	5.39	1.85	3.93	0.54	0.54	5.01
200-249	13.88	12.01	5.25	1.83	4.06	0.45	0.43	4.94
250-399	18.96	11.68	5.01	1.76	4.18	0.40	0.33	4.91
400-499	3.03	10.39	4.36	1.60	3.84	0.39	0.21	4.44
> 499	1.78	10.19	4.02	1.47	4.04	0.49	0.18	4.71
Property Type								
All Property Types	7,334,648	11.85	5.18	1.77	3.80	0.59	0.51	4.90
Detached	85.53	12.02	5.29	1.81	3.84	0.57	0.52	4.93
Manufactured Housing	3.98	11.16	4.94	1.68	3.28	0.75	0.51	4.54
2-4 Units	2.56	9.09	3.51	1.21	3.18	0.93	0.26	4.37
Condo	2.44	8.52	3.40	1.16	2.81	0.69	0.46	3.95
Townhouse	5.49	12.46	5.21	1.85	4.30	0.63	0.46	5.39
Purchase Loan Type								
All Purchase Loans	5,134,644	13.49	5.85	2.07	4.40	0.63	0.54	5.58
Repeat	14.70	10.91	5.01	1.60	3.36	0.48	0.47	4.30
First-time	85.30	13.94	5.99	2.15	4.58	0.66	0.55	5.80
Down Payment Assistance (DPA) Type								
All Sources of Funds	7,334,648	11.85	5.18	1.77	3.80	0.59	0.51	4.90
Government	9.27	14.10	5.92	2.27	4.79	0.60	0.52	5.91
Relative	16.41	16.03	6.92	2.46	5.32	0.73	0.60	6.65
Other	1.73	16.78	7.30	2.64	5.08	0.82	0.95	6.85
Seller Funded	0.41	21.87	9.10	3.38	6.17	1.59	1.62	9.38
No DPA	72.17	10.43	4.61	1.52	3.28	0.55	0.47	4.30

IIF = insurance in force.

^a For each subpanel, the loan shares add to 100%. However, in some of the subpanels, the total loans in the analysis do not add to 100% of IIF. For example, the IIF shares for refinance loans add to 100% of refinance loans. Streamline refinance loans are not included in the Credit Score Range analysis; the IIF shares in that panel, add to 100% of fully-underwritten loans.

^b Includes all loans 30 or more days past due, including those in bankruptcy or foreclosure.

^c Includes all loans 90 days past due plus all in-bankruptcy and in-foreclosure cases.

^d Credit score reporting began in May 2004 but was not mandatory until July 2008. Streamline Refinance loans do not require credit score reporting. Due to differing reporting methodologies, the delinquency and foreclosure numbers shown above may not fully reconcile with other FHA reporting areas. These differences reflect ordering of intra-month default status codes which may result in different delinquency statuses of mortgages during a month and at month end.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of HUD/FHA, February 2023.

Table 4. Monthly Foreclosure Statistics and Trends

Fiscal Year	Month	Insurance in Force	Foreclosure Starts	In Foreclosure	Foreclosure Claims ^a	Foreclosure Starts: 6-month MA ^b	Annualized Foreclosure Rate ^c %
2020	Jan	8,125,137	10,893	75,086	3,855	9,281	0.57
	Feb	8,128,001	10,604	75,294	3,378	9,526	0.50
	Mar	8,122,723	6,148	45,107	3,910	9,232	0.58
	Apr	8,118,070	79	32,204	3,363	7,602	0.50
	May	8,098,590	303	27,748	2,301	6,203	0.34
	Jun	8,066,691	448	20,552	2,082	4,746	0.31
	Jul	8,038,312	601	20,737	1,800	3,031	0.27
	Aug	8,013,146	384	20,789	1,589	1,327	0.24
	Sep	7,988,354	485	20,009	1,666	383	0.25
2021	Oct	7,953,267	418	19,270	1,644	440	0.25
	Nov	7,913,900	396	17,932	1,342	455	0.20
	Dec	7,872,710	432	17,397	1,479	453	0.23
	Jan	7,854,545	370	17,037	1,206	414	0.18
	Feb	7,820,058	503	13,862	1,250	434	0.19
	Mar	7,754,867	590	15,667	1,540	452	0.24
	Apr	7,712,623	516	15,230	1,130	468	0.18
	May	7,675,350	460	15,061	981	479	0.15
	Jun	7,627,918	545	15,607	1,088	497	0.17
	Jul	7,588,572	719	15,804	916	556	0.14
	Aug	7,546,269	1,097	27,891	979	655	0.16
Sep	7,498,614	806	52,834	830	691	0.13	
2022	Oct	7,457,304	995	46,526	735	770	0.12
	Nov	7,408,662	1,913	81,541	723	1,013	0.12
	Dec	7,369,234	1,928	132,560	738	1,243	0.12
	Jan	7,344,489	6,215	58,513	820	2,159	0.13
	Feb	7,313,781	6,406	42,421	784	3,044	0.13
	Mar	7,279,440	12,478	45,348	1,085	4,989	0.18
	Apr	7,256,669	7,254	43,255	1,236	6,032	0.20
	May	7,241,481	7,000	46,203	1,111	6,880	0.18
	Jun	7,238,927	7,392	46,146	1,113	7,791	0.18
	Jul	7,243,496	6,399	45,616	1,071	7,822	0.18
	Aug	7,251,083	7,098	45,509	1,312	7,937	0.22
Sep	7,263,194	6,527	42,427	1,125	6,945	0.19	
2023	Oct	7,277,614	6,187	40,020	1,042	6,767	0.17
	Nov	7,297,596	6,044	40,499	1,013	6,608	0.17
	Dec	7,314,834	6,589	41,967	1,044	6,474	0.17
	Jan	7,334,648	6,735	43,335	1,017	6,530	0.17

^a This is the number of claims paid by HUD. These are nearly all for completed foreclosure actions.

^b The six-month moving average of foreclosure starts is presented here to smooth out variations in actual starts each month.

^c An annualized foreclosure rate takes the monthly foreclosure claim rate and transforms that into its annual equivalency. That is, if the same foreclosure claim rate continued for 12 straight months, then the figure is the final annual foreclosure rate result as a percentage of beginning insurance-in-force. Due to differing reporting methodologies, the delinquency and foreclosure numbers shown above may not fully reconcile with other FHA reporting areas. These differences reflect ordering of intra-month default status codes which may result in different delinquency statuses of mortgages during a month and at month end.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of HUD/FHA, February 2023.

Table 5. REO Recovery Rates

Disposition State ^b	Dispositions	Recovery Rates (%)			Percentage Point Change	
		December 2022	November 2022	December 2021	From Previous Month	From Previous Year
US	271	69.5	71.2	61.3	-1.7	8.3
PR	57	77.3	73.9	76.7	3.4	0.6
PA	17	44.3	61.6	45.2	-17.3	-0.9
TX	16	75.6	75.2	56.4	0.5	19.2
MS	15	57.7	75.1	62.2	-17.4	-4.6
OH	14	48.0	50.6	56.1	-2.7	-8.1
LA	11	43.1	54.1	36.6	-11.0	6.5
AL	10	79.9	53.5	60.4	26.4	19.6
CT	10	91.4	81.4	65.4	10.1	26.0
IN	10	61.4	62.1	73.9	-0.7	-12.5
MI	10	52.3	77.8	59.3	-25.5	-7.0
VA	8	74.2	85.3	72.2	-11.2	1.9
AR	7	50.9	na	18.6	na	32.4
GA	7	110.9	99.3	82.3	11.6	28.6
MO	7	67.8	78.4	47.5	-10.6	20.3
NM	6	78.1	94.8	na	-16.8	na
NY	6	25.2	14.4	4.2	10.8	21.0
KY	5	57.8	71.6	89.8	-13.7	-32.0
MD	5	64.8	104.9	47.1	-40.2	17.7
NJ	5	70.0	61.5	48.6	8.5	21.4
TN	5	109.9	87.3	73.5	22.6	36.4
KS	4	72.1	89.0	16.5	-16.9	55.6
NC	4	72.7	73.8	60.1	-1.1	12.6
FL	3	55.8	104.5	78.7	-48.6	-22.9
IL	3	53.5	43.5	29.0	10.0	24.4
ND	3	57.2	76.5	51.9	-19.3	5.3
WI	3	56.2	66.2	62.5	-10.0	-6.3
WY	3	99.2	73.8	63.8	25.4	35.4
CO	2	83.7	na	57.8	na	25.9
OK	2	37.0	39.3	61.4	-2.3	-24.4
WV	2	78.0	na	na	na	na
AK	1	67.1	58.8	77.3	8.3	-10.2
AZ	1	67.9	na	na	na	na
CA	1	50.2	80.6	105.7	-30.4	-55.5
DE	1	91.9	172.5	na	-80.6	na
IA	1	55.6	na	26.5	na	29.1
MA	1	105.3	76.3	na	29.1	na
NH	1	96.8	71.4	53.3	25.5	43.6
OR	1	101.7	na	na	na	na
SC	1	106.1	76.1	90.8	30.0	15.3

Table 5. REO Recovery Rates

Disposition State ^b	Dispositions	Recovery Rates (%)			Percentage Point Change	
		December 2022	November 2022	December 2021	From Previous Month	From Previous Year
VT	1	2.6	8.5	61.6	-5.9	-59.0
WA	1	111.8	98.5	58.5	13.3	53.4
ID	0	na	243.6	na	na	na
ME	0	na	65.8	na	na	na
MN	0	na	40.9	46.1	na	na
RI	0	na	55.1	na	na	na
SD	0	na	120.3	75.1	na	na
UT	0	na	na	101.8	na	na

na = not applicable

^a Rates are percentages of unpaid loan balance at time of default.

^b State records are sorted by number of dispositions in the most recent month (largest to smallest).

SOURCE: U.S. Department of HUD/FHA, February 2023.

Table 6. REO Components of Loss by Property Disposition Month

Disposition Month	2022												2021
	Dec	Nov	Oct	Sep	Aug	Jul	Jun	May	Apr	Mar	Feb	Jan	Dec
Loss Components as Percent of Defaulted Loan Balance													
Claim Expenses ^a (%)	24.87	24.82	24.17	25.40	28.66	25.17	25.78	27.15	26.16	25.93	27.34	26.41	25.61
Holding Costs ^b (%)	8.03	8.26	8.71	9.02	9.47	9.28	8.02	8.49	7.93	7.28	7.48	8.04	7.21
Loss on Collateral ^c (%)	8.74	7.84	4.09	5.12	10.36	10.70	14.45	10.78	9.24	7.92	2.96	1.78	3.96
Sales Expense (%)	6.68	6.47	6.26	6.37	6.46	6.58	6.83	6.84	6.93	6.70	6.38	6.52	6.07
Program Discounts ^d (%)	0.24	0.20	0.47	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.40	0.66	0.52	0.36	0.36	0.56	0.48
Net Loss Rate ^e (%)	30.49	28.80	29.56	30.21	33.85	24.90	22.98	28.64	27.24	26.99	32.80	33.63	38.74
Average Amount													
Average Dollar Loss (\$)	35,820	36,726	34,969	36,629	41,556	29,704	28,585	34,464	32,460	33,376	41,078	37,843	45,759
Average Unpaid Balance (\$)	117,480	127,539	118,319	121,245	122,763	119,312	124,398	120,353	119,159	123,647	125,251	112,530	118,112
Occurrence Counts													
Number of Dispositions	271	253	232	218	218	212	227	267	290	306	221	275	250
Number of Discounts	1	1	2	1	0	0	1	3	2	2	2	3	1
Stage													
Average Time in Months													
Delinquency ^f	14.1	14.4	15.6	15.8	10.5	12.1	10.8	11.7	10.7	11.5	9.6	10.2	10.2
Foreclosure ^g	19.3	19.7	17.5	16.2	18.6	19.7	19.8	16.5	16.6	16.5	17.6	16.1	16.6
Deed Transfer ^h	10.9	13.0	14.2	13.9	15.7	16.3	15.6	19.5	16.9	18.2	18.5	14.9	16.6
REO	5.7	5.4	5.5	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.0	6.9	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.7	6.4
All Stages	49.9	52.4	52.4	51.7	51.3	54.4	51.6	54.3	50.4	52.2	51.8	47.3	49.6

^a Includes interest on principal.

^b Management, maintenance, repairs, administration, and security, net of rent and other income.

^c Value when foreclosed (UPB) minus value received in REO; does not include Streamline refinances.

^d Rate over all dispositions; effect is greater in the cases where a discount actually is given.

^e Profit (loss) divided by Unpaid Principal Balance (UPB). The listed cost categories are not exhaustive and may exclude certain recoveries; they will not sum to the loss rate.

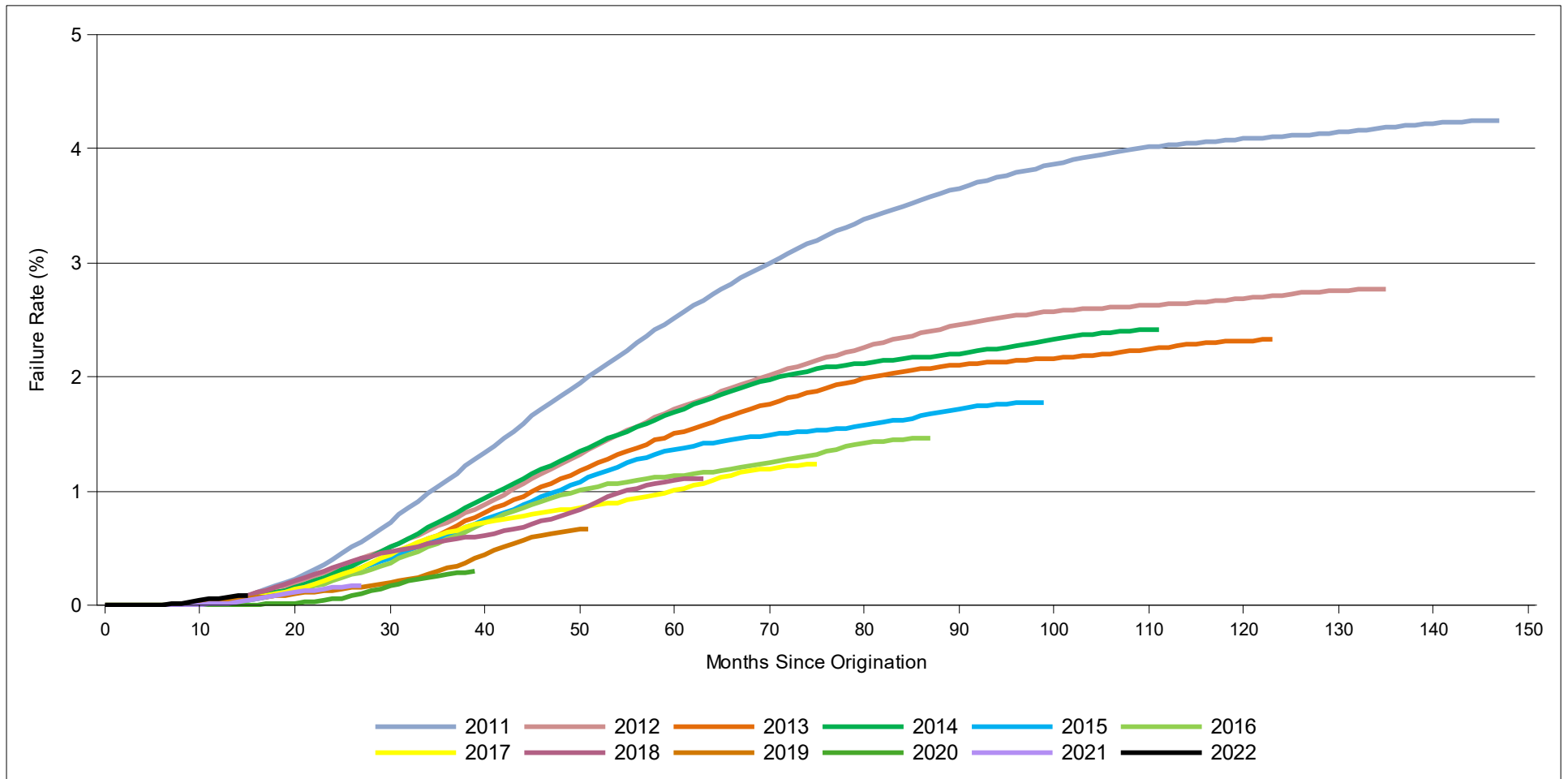
^f First missed payment to date foreclosure initiated.

^g Initiation of foreclosure proceedings to auction date.

^h Auction date to HUD acquisition date.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of HUD/FHA, February 2023.

Figure 1. Failure Rate by Fiscal Year



NOTES: A loan that is in foreclosure processing or has gone to claim is deemed to be a 'failure' for this illustration. The failure rate is the sum of Cumulative Claim Rate and Cumulative Active Foreclosure Rate divided by Total Loans.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of HUD/FHA, February 2023.