



HOUSING UNSTABLE YOUTH & HIV RESOURCES

US Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD)

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)

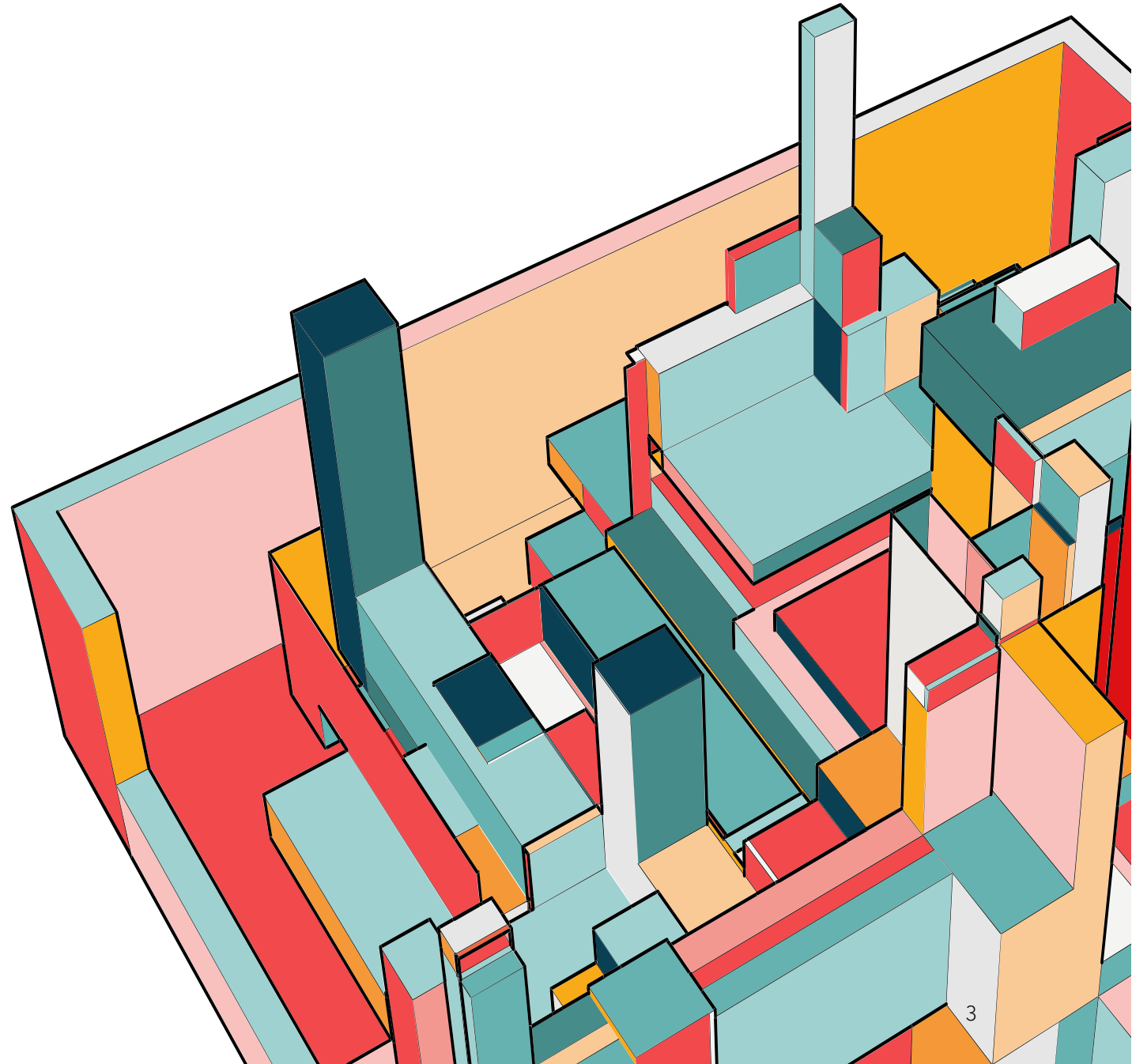
May 4, 2022

MEET THE PRESENTERS

- Jemine Bryon (she/her), Deputy Assistant Secretary of Special Needs, CPD, HUD
- Dr. Emily Lilo (she/her), Lead for Community Social Marketing in the Prevention Communication Branch, Division of HIV Prevention, CDC
- Erin Collick (she/her), Youth Homelessness Demonstration Program Dedicated Desk Officer, CPD, HUD
- Celia Carpentier (she/her), Senior Housing Program Specialist, PIH, HUD
- Caitlin Morath (she/her), Senior Advisor to the Deputy Assistant Secretary of Special Needs, CPD, HUD

AGENDA

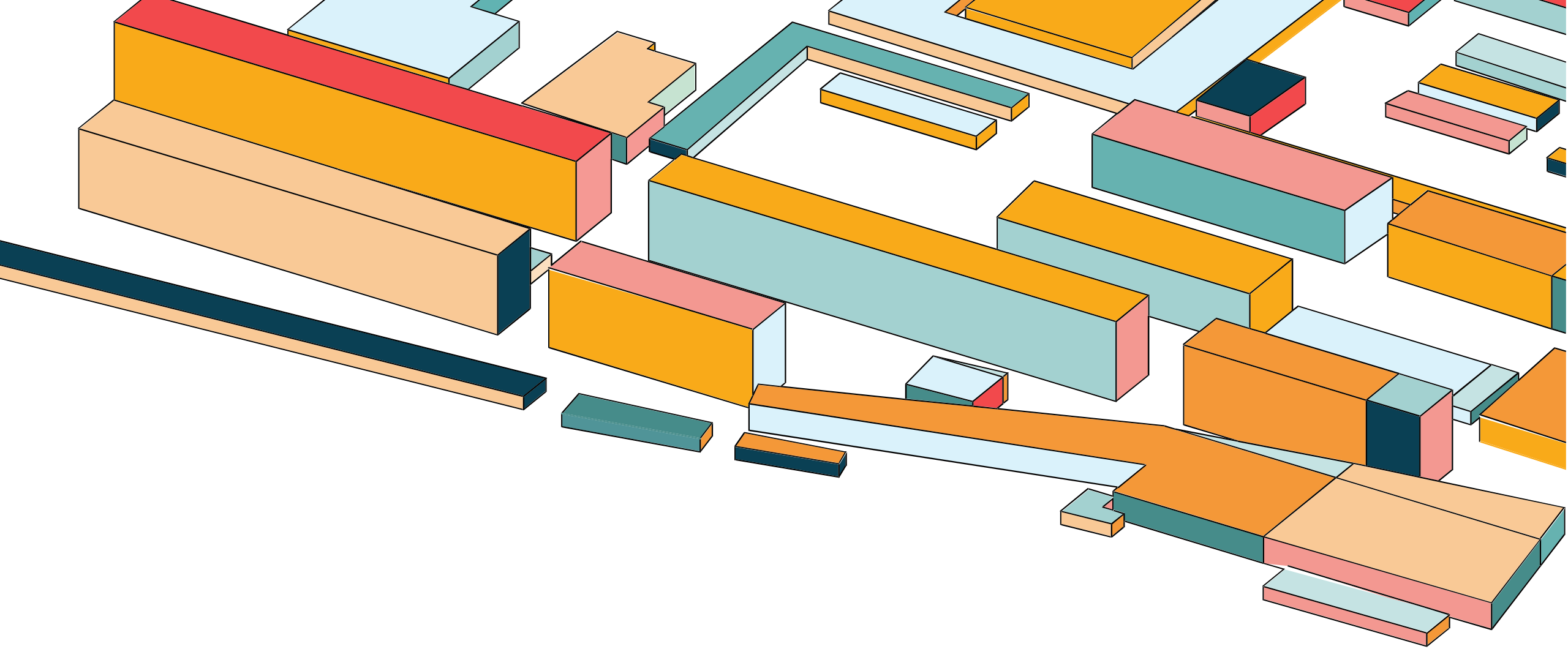
1. Welcome
2. Framing
3. Available Resources
4. Application to Homeless Service Projects
5. Application to Public Housing Authorities
6. Q+A



HALF OF EHE COMMUNITIES PARTICIPATE IN FYI OR YHDP

EHE Community	Youth Program	EHE Community	Youth Program	EHE Community	Youth Program
Atlanta/Dekalb & Fulton Counties	YHDP	Houston, Pasadena/Harris County	YHDP	Prince George's County	YHDP
Austin/Travis County	YHDP; FYI	Indianapolis/Marion County	YHDP	Riverside County	FYI
Baltimore	YHDP	Kentucky	YHDP	San Antonio/Bexar County	YHDP
Boston/Suffolk County	YHDP	Los Angeles County	YHDP; FYI	San Diego County	YHDP
Cincinnati/Hamilton County	YHDP	Memphis/Shelby County	YHDP	San Francisco	YHDP
Columbus/Franklin County	YHDP	New York City/Bronx, New York, Kings, and Queens Counties	YHDP	Seattle/King County	YHDP; FYI
Cook County	YHDP; FYI	Oakland/Alameda County	YHDP	Washington, DC	YHDP
Detroit/Wayne County	YHDP	Philadelphia	FYI	West Palm Beach/Palm Beach County	YHDP
Fort Worth, Arlington/Tarrant County	YHDP				

- **Ending the HIV Epidemic in the U.S. (EHE):** CDC initiative which focuses HIV prevention and treatment activities in 50 local areas that account for more than half of new HIV diagnoses, and seven states with a substantial rural burden.
- **Youth Homelessness Demonstration Program (YHDP):** HUD initiative designed to reduce the number of youth experiencing homelessness.
- **Foster Youth to Independence (FYI):** HUD initiative targeting housing assistance and supportive services to young people with a child welfare history who are at-risk-of or experiencing homelessness.



FRAMING

HIV AND YOUTH

EMILY A. LILO, PHD, MPH

PREVENTION COMMUNICATION BRANCH, DIVISION OF HIV PREVENTION, CDC

MAY 2022



ENDING THE HIV EPIDEMIC

75%
reduction
in new HIV
infections
in 5 years
and at least
90%
reduction
in 10 years.



Diagnose all people with HIV as early as possible.

Treat people with HIV rapidly and effectively to reach sustained viral suppression.



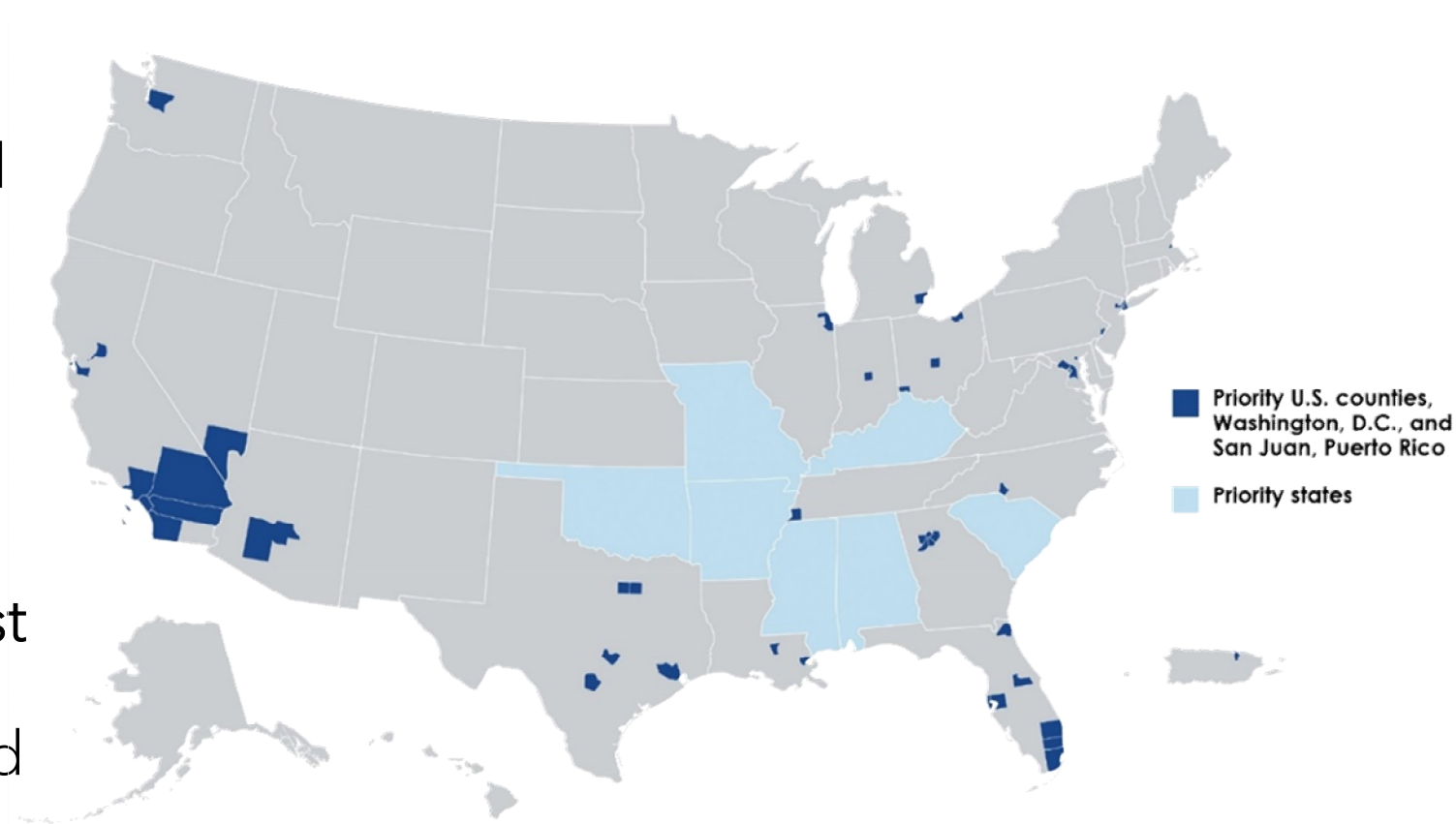
Prevent new HIV transmissions by using proven interventions, including pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) and syringe services programs (SSPs).

Respond quickly to potential HIV outbreaks to get needed prevention and treatment services to people who need them.



TARGETING RESOURCES FOR GREATEST IMPACT

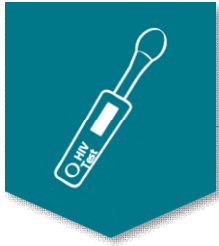
- More than 50% of new HIV diagnoses* occurred in only 48 counties, Washington, D.C., and San Juan, Puerto Rico. Seven states also have a substantial rural burden.
- *Ending the HIV Epidemic* will prioritize populations at greatest risk in these communities, including African Americans and Hispanic/Latinos



*2016-2017 data

Full list of Locations:
<https://www.cdc.gov/endhiv/priorities.html>





Diagnose

people with HIV have the virus at least
1 in 2 **3 years**
before diagnosis

people with HIV have the virus at least
1 in 4 **7 years**
before diagnosis

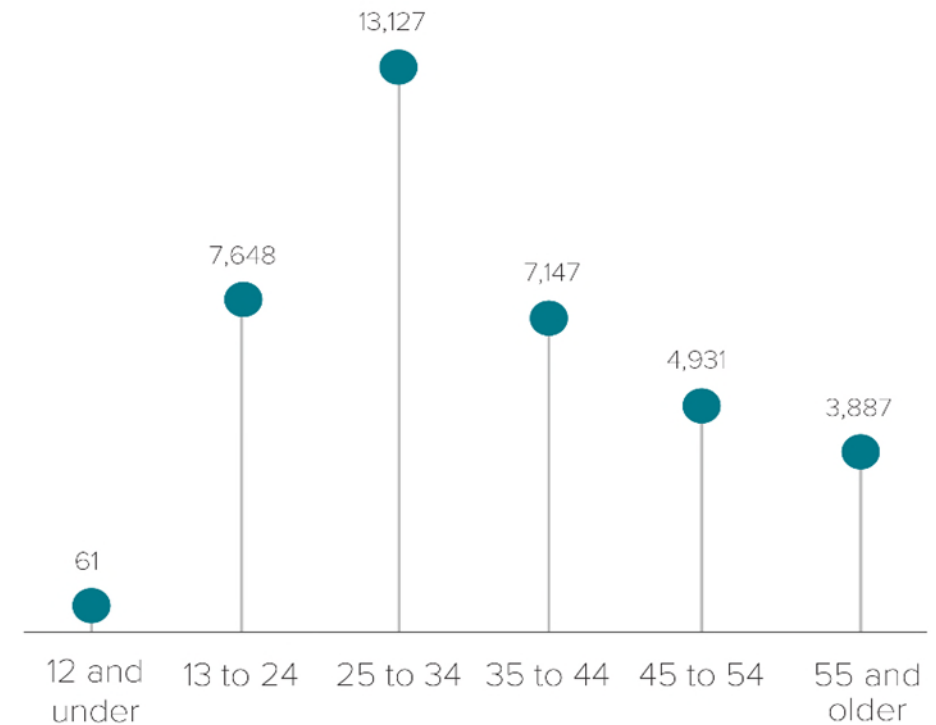
Early Diagnosis is Essential to End the HIV Epidemic

Less than 40%
of people in America
have **ever been tested for HIV.**

About 80%
of annual HIV infections are
transmitted by people who
don't know they have HIV
or are **not in HIV care**

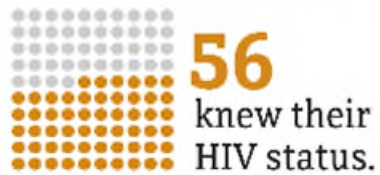
NEW HIV DIAGNOSES IN THE US AND DEPENDENT AREAS BY AGE, 2019

Youth (13 to 24) made up 21% of all new HIV diagnoses in 2019.



KNOWLEDGE OF STATUS IN THE US BY AGE, 2019

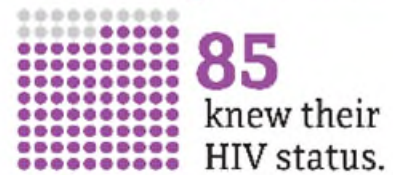
For every 100 people with HIV aged 13 to 24



For every 100 people with HIV aged 25 to 34



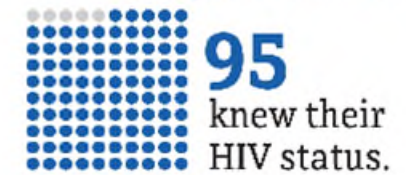
For every 100 people with HIV aged 35 to 44



For every 100 people with HIV aged 45 to 54

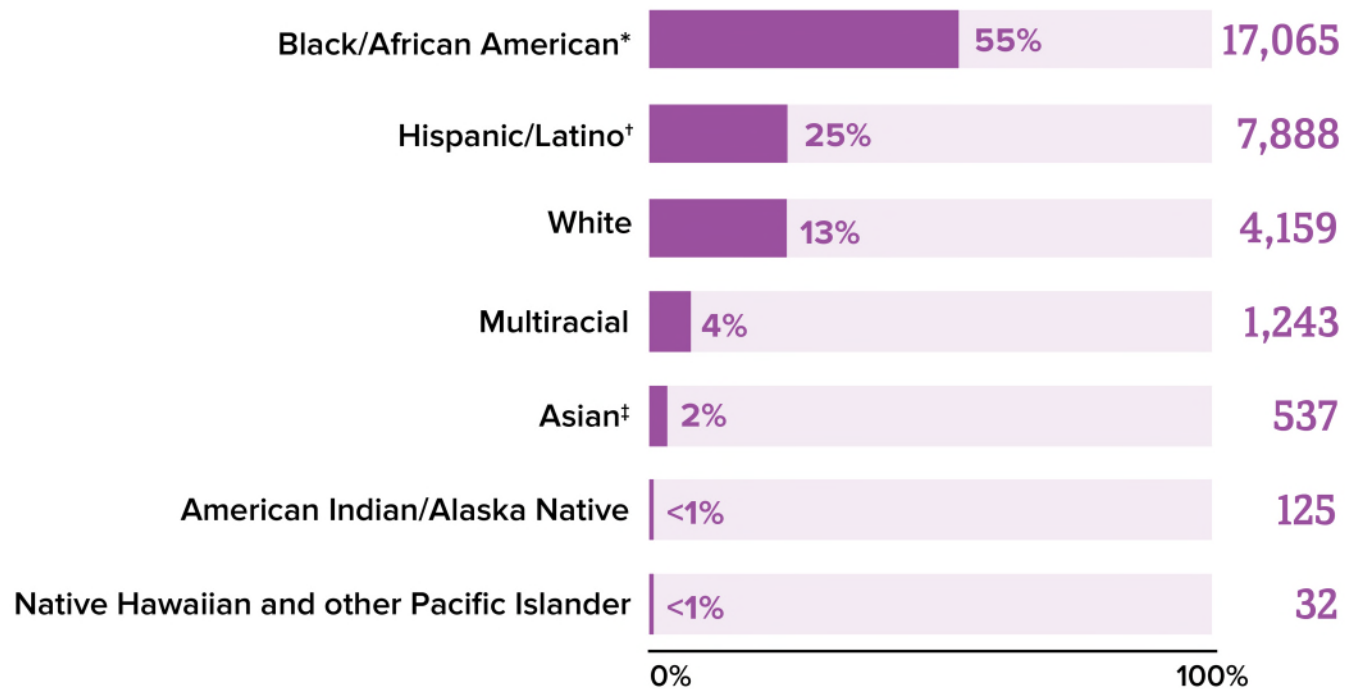


For every 100 people with HIV aged 55 and older



Youth were the least likely to know their HIV status compared to any other age group.

YOUTH WITH DIAGNOSED HIV IN THE US AND DEPENDENT AREAS BY RACE/ETHNICITY, 2019



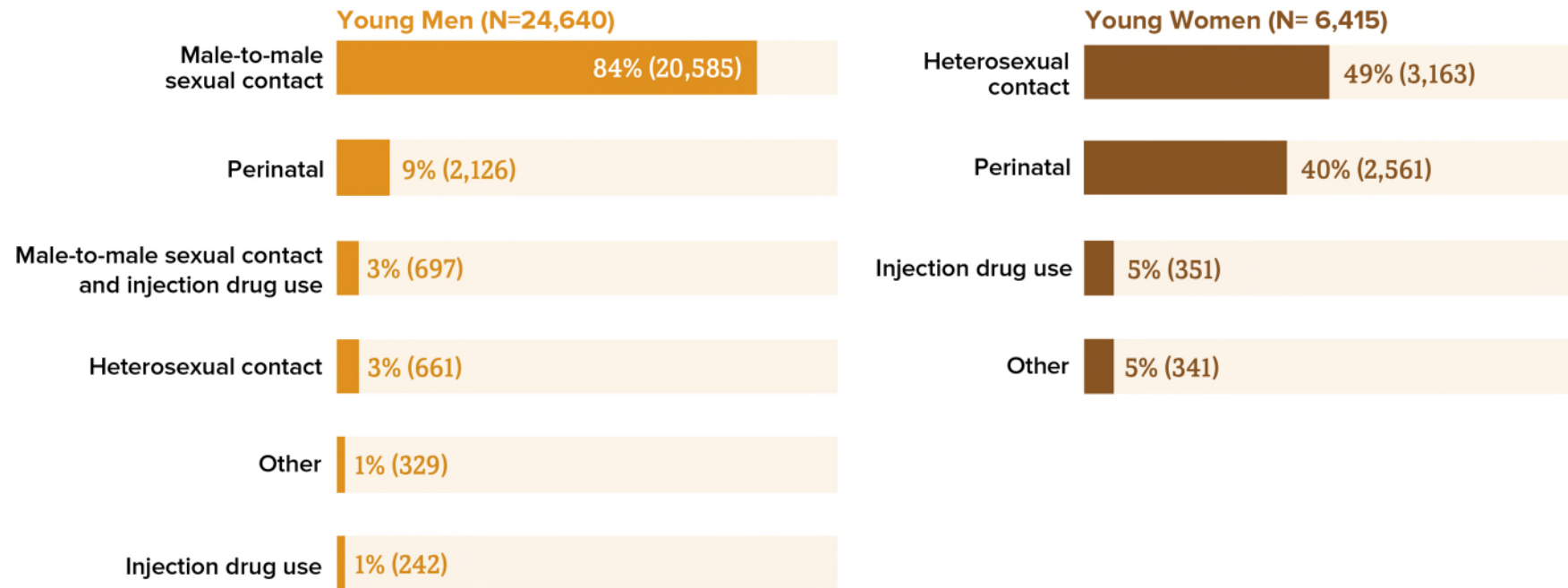
* *Black* refers to people having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa. *African American* is a term often used for people of African descent with ancestry in North America.

† Hispanic/Latino people can be of any race.

‡ Includes Asian/Pacific Islander legacy cases.

CDC. [Diagnoses of HIV infection in the United States and dependent areas, 2019](#). *HIV Surveillance Report* 2021;32.

YOUTH WITH DIAGNOSED HIV IN THE US AND DEPENDENT AREAS BY SEX AND TRANSMISSION CATEGORY, 2019



Total may not equal 100% due to rounding.

CDC. [Diagnoses of HIV infection in the United States and dependent areas, 2019](#). *HIV Surveillance Report* 2021;32.



Prevent

Strategies

- 1 Accelerate efforts to **increase pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP)** use, particularly for populations with the highest rates of new HIV diagnoses and low PrEP use among those with indications for PrEP
- 2 Increase availability, use, and access to and quality of **comprehensive syringe services programs (SSPs)**

Syringe Service Programs are associated with a 50% decline in the risk of HIV transmission among people who inject drugs. CDC will use EHE funding to help communities strategically establish Syringe Services Programs, where legally permissible, using innovative delivery options such as mobile testing units and peer-delivery systems.

Outcomes

Increased PrEP prescriptions among persons with indications for PrEP

Increased knowledge about the services and evidence base of SSPs in communities

Increased quality of evidence-based SSP service delivery



Prevent

CDC will Work to Address Disparities in PrEP Coverage

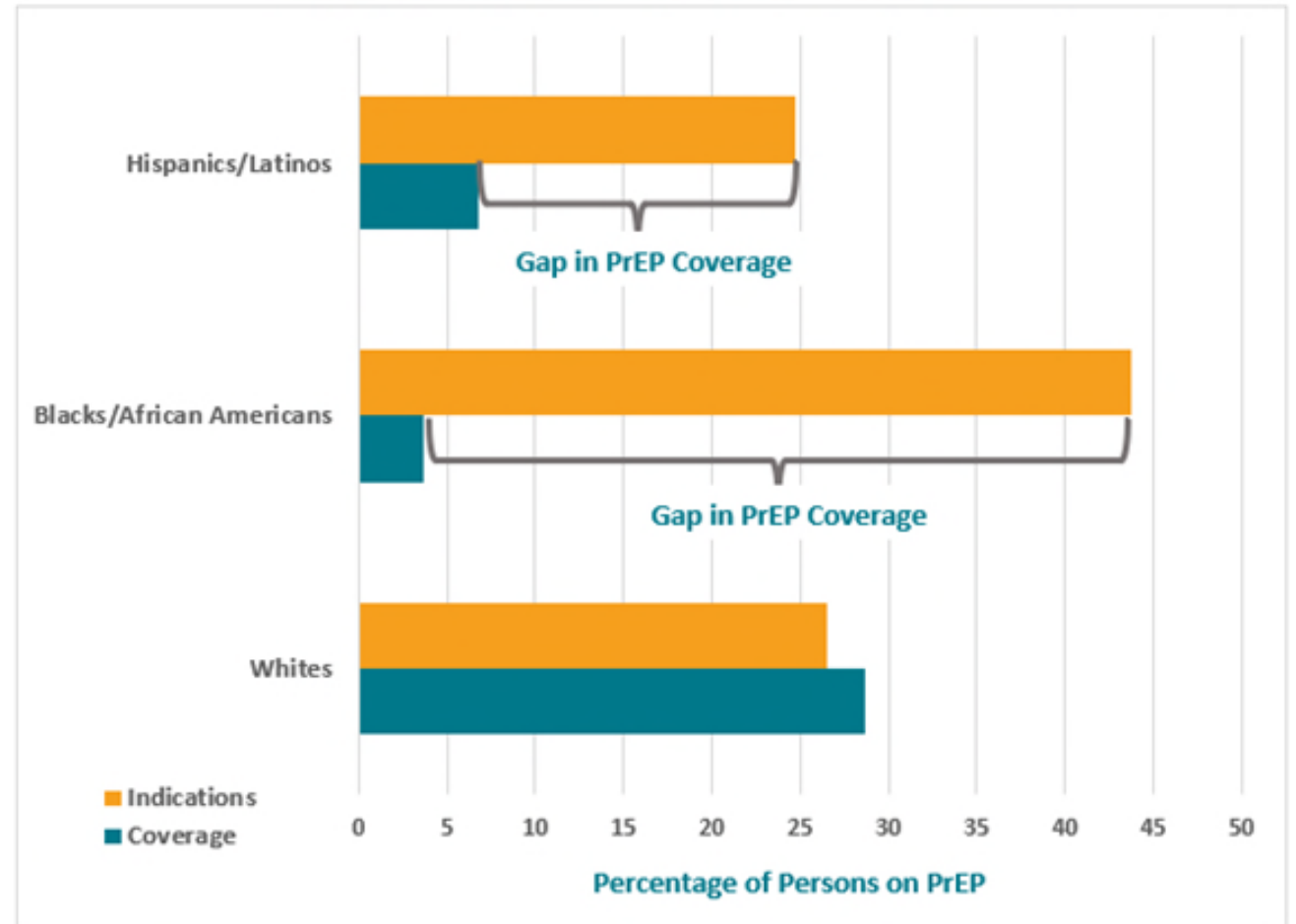
- Train providers*
- Increase availability of PrEP services in community health centers**
- Outreach to people who can benefit from PrEP***
- Continue to update clinical guidelines
- Continue adding providers to the PrEP Locator
- Education campaigns
- HHS Ready, Set, PrEP program

* CDC + HRSA

** HRSA

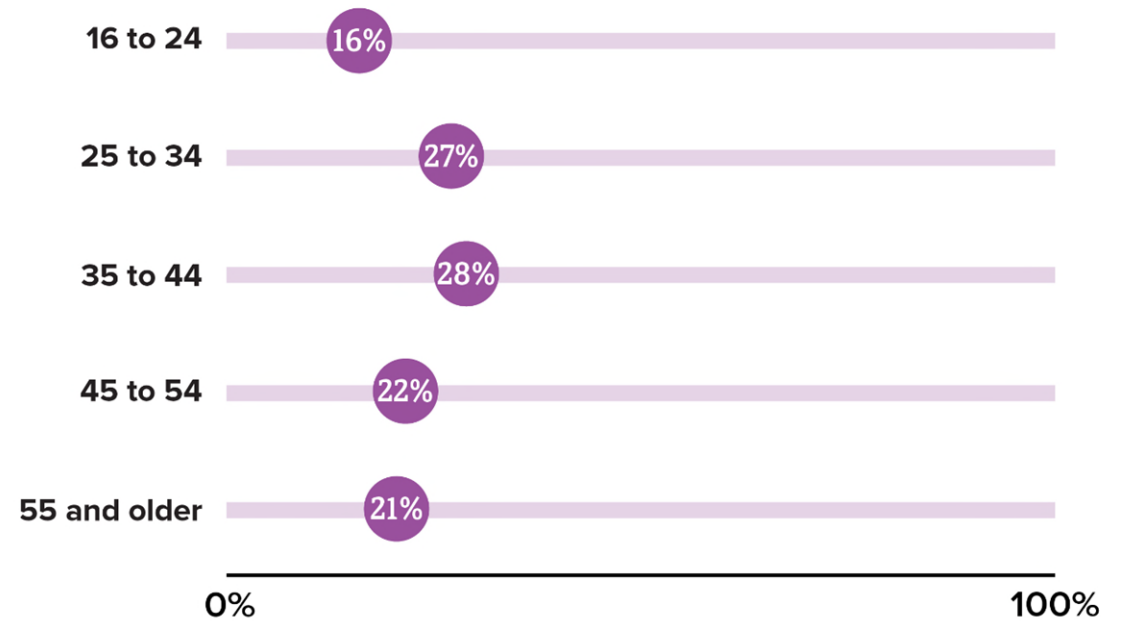
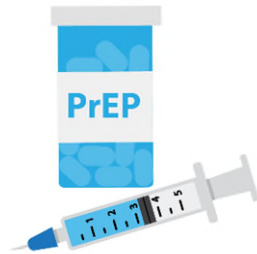
*** CDC + SAMHSA

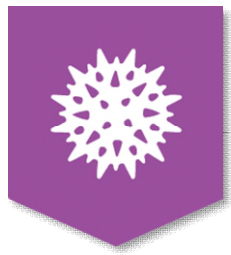
PrEP Coverage by Race/Ethnicity in 2017



PREP COVERAGE IN THE US BY AGE, 2019

Youth were less likely than older people to use medicine to prevent HIV called PrEP (pre-exposure prophylaxis).





Treat

HIV Treatment Keeps People Healthy and Prevents New Infections

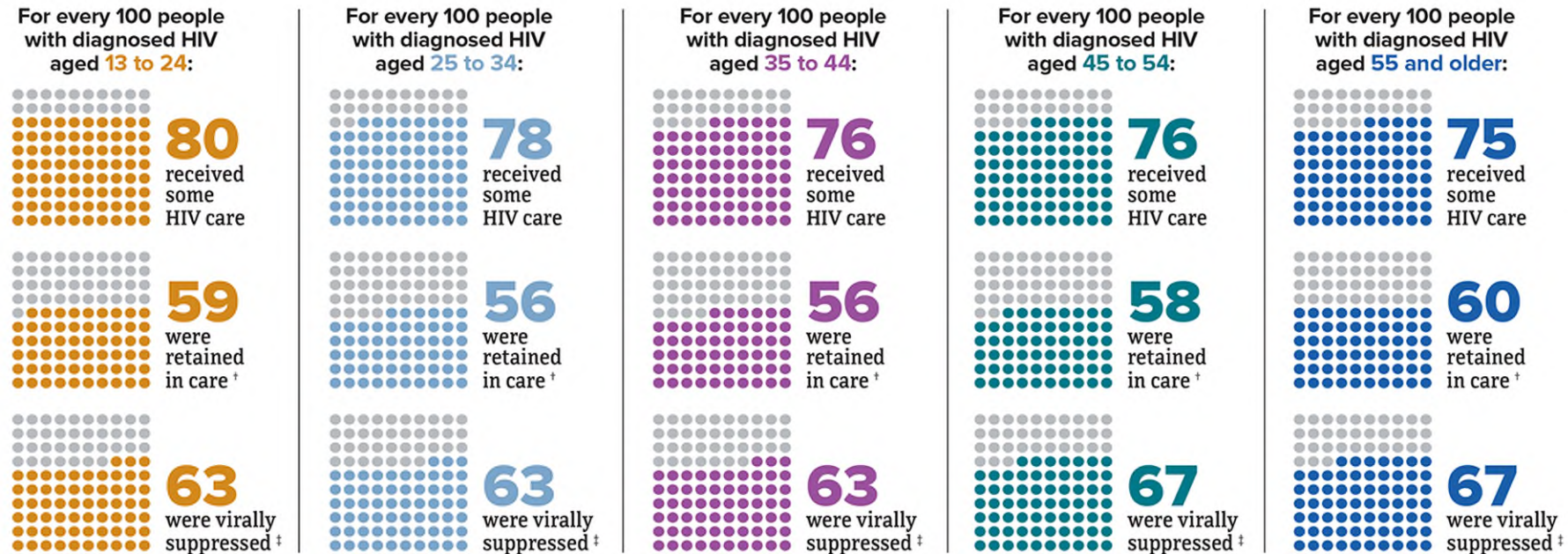
Begin treatment as soon as possible

Keep people in care and on treatment

Target for impact

People with HIV who take HIV medicine as prescribed and get and keep an undetectable viral load (or stay virally suppressed) have **effectively no risk of transmitting HIV** to their HIV-negative sexual partners.

PEOPLE WITH DIAGNOSED HIV IN 44 STATES AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA BY AGE, 2019*



For comparison, for every 100 people overall with diagnosed HIV,
76 received some care, 58 were retained in care, and 66 were virally suppressed.

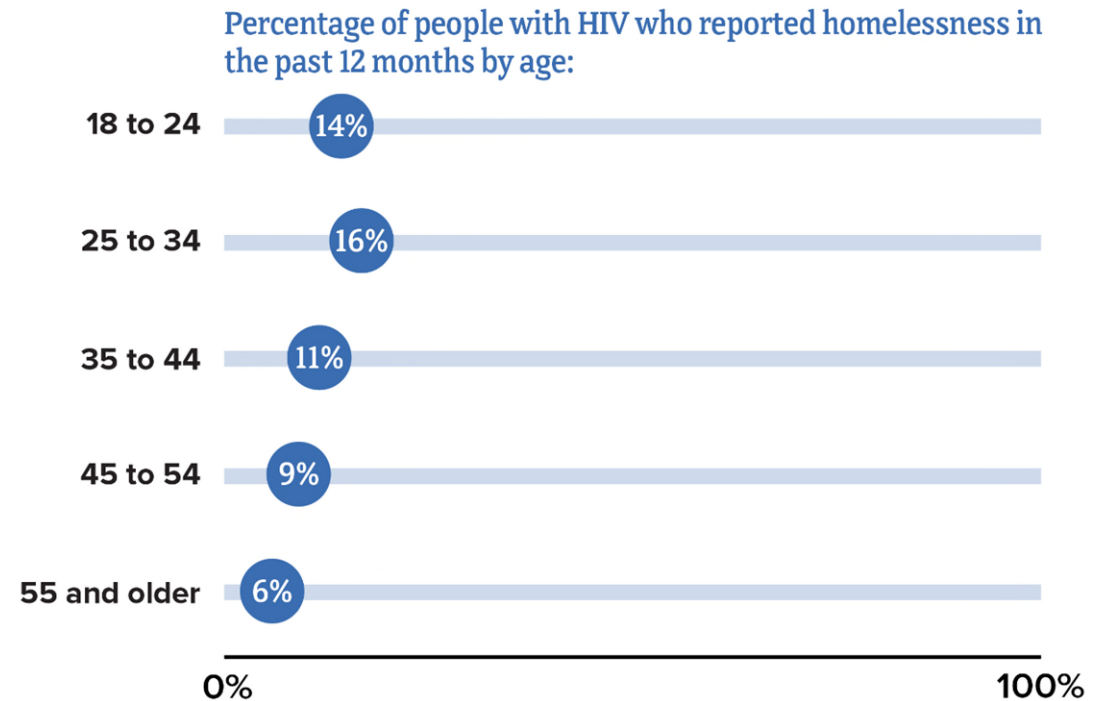
* Data not available for children aged 12 and under.

† Had 2 viral load or CD4 tests at least 3 months apart in a year.

‡ Based on most recent viral load test.

HOMELESSNESS AMONG PEOPLE WITH DIAGNOSED HIV IN THE US BY AGE, 2019

Homelessness prevents people from getting the HIV care and treatment they need.



HIV PREVENTION CHALLENGES AMONG YOUTH

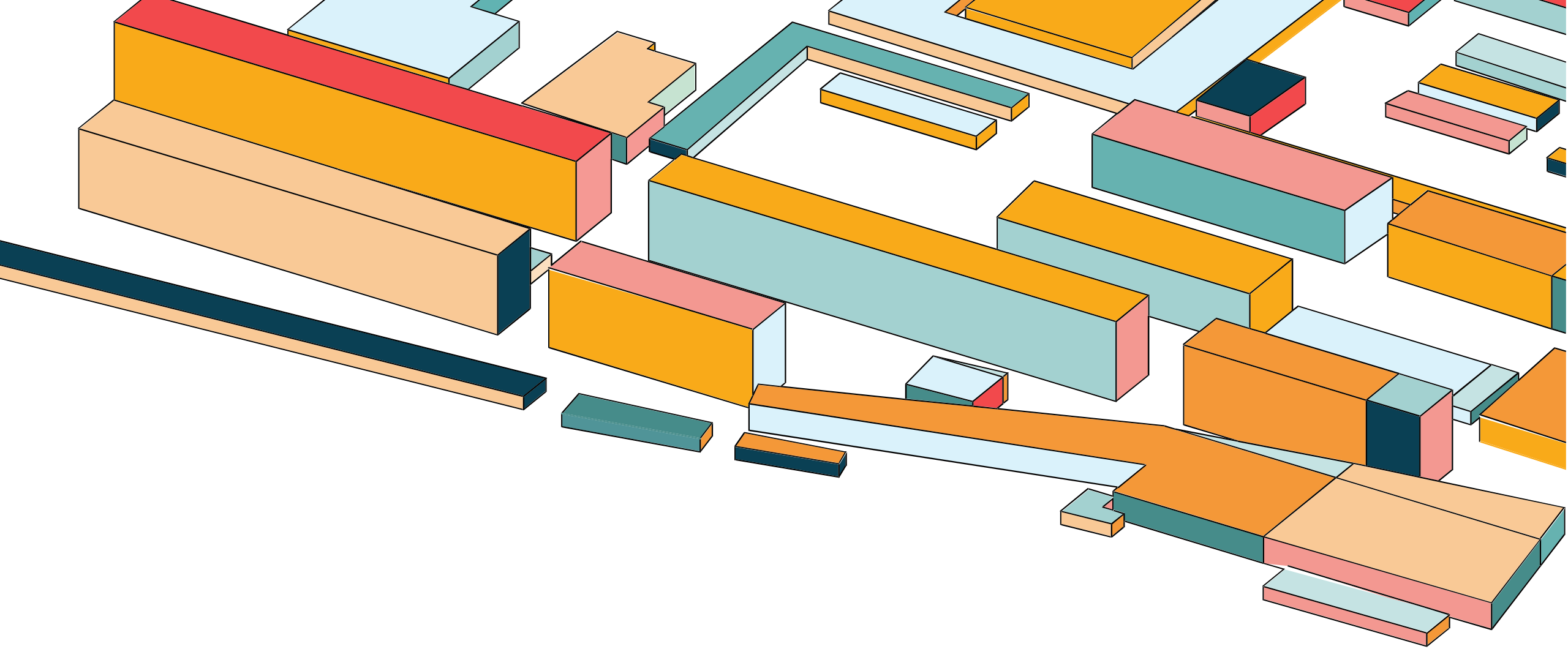
Stigma, homelessness, and limited access to HIV prevention education negatively affect the health and well-being of young people and may prevent them from seeking HIV prevention or treatment services.

- Homelessness disproportionately affects LGBTQ+ youth

Additional HIV prevention challenges among youth include

- Inadequate sex education
- Low rates of condom and PrEP use
- High rates of other STDs

Addressing these issues and encouraging safe and supportive environments at home and in school can help improve health outcomes for young people.



AVAILABLE RESOURCES

LET'S STOP HIV TOGETHER CAMPAIGN



Ending
the
HIV
Epidemic

Together Content Areas

- Stigma/Inclusive Care
- Testing
- Prevention
- Treatment and Care

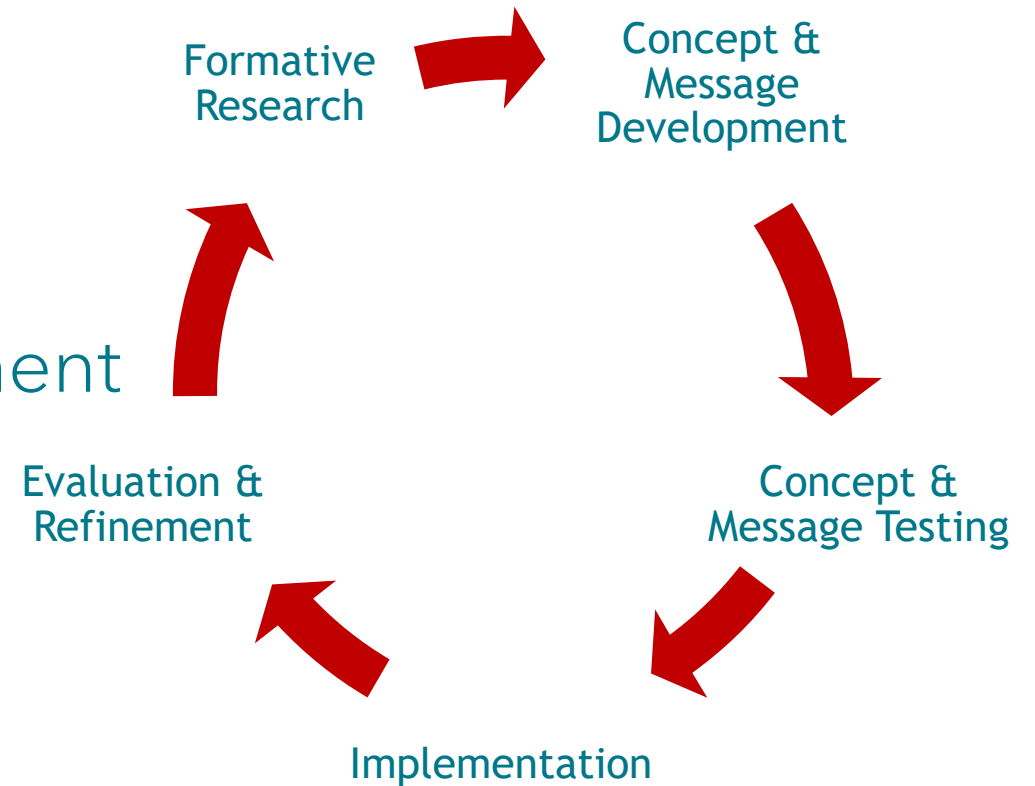


Community

Clinicians

SYSTEMATIC APPROACH TO HEALTH COMMUNICATION

- Formative research
 - Advisory work group
 - Literature review
 - Environmental scans
 - Engagement of intended audiences
- Concept and message development
 - Theory-driven
 - Segmented audiences
- Concept and message testing
- Implementation
 - Effective channels
- Evaluation and refinement



PRIORITY AUDIENCES

- Gay, bisexual, and other men who have sex with men (collectively referred to as MSM). Especially Black/African American, Hispanic/Latino, and American Indian/Alaska Native men.
- Black/African American cisgender women
- Transgender women of all races/ethnicities
- Youth (18-24)
- People who inject drugs





LET'S STOP HIV TOGETHER
COMMUNITY RESOURCES

CAMPAIGN STORY



<https://youtu.be/sy56L5QeMT0>



Together Community Resources



Posters



Videos



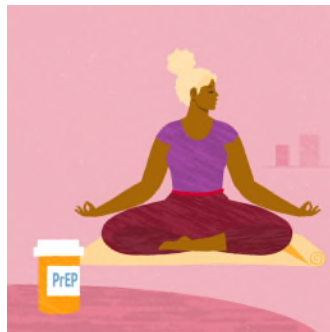
Web banners



Brochures



Social media assets



Palm cards



Radio



Out of home

TOGETHER FOR YOUNG ADULTS

Testing



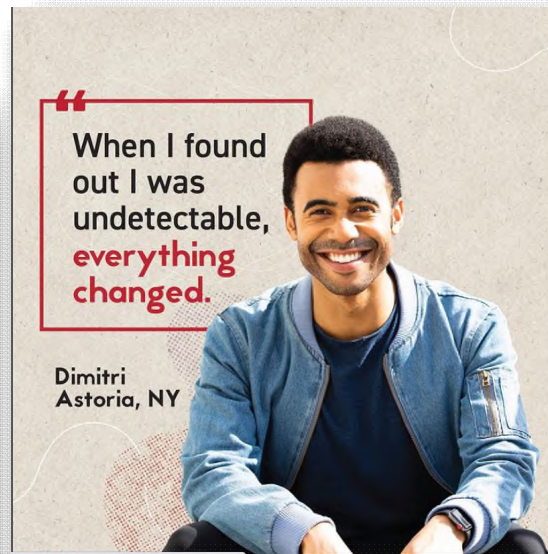
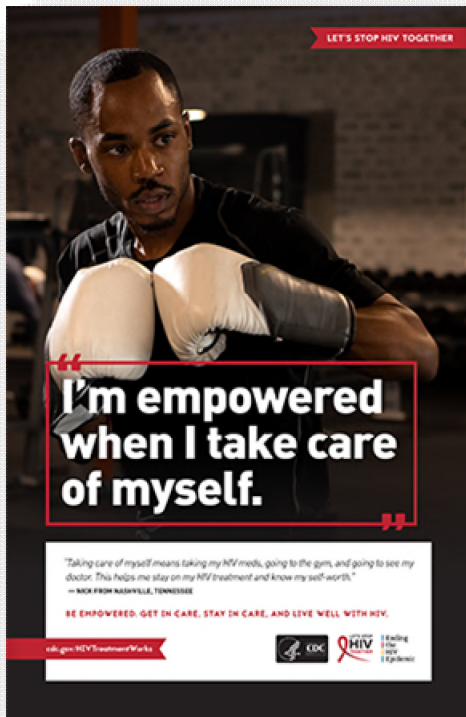
Prevention



TOGETHER FOR YOUNG ADULTS

Treatment

Stigma reduction



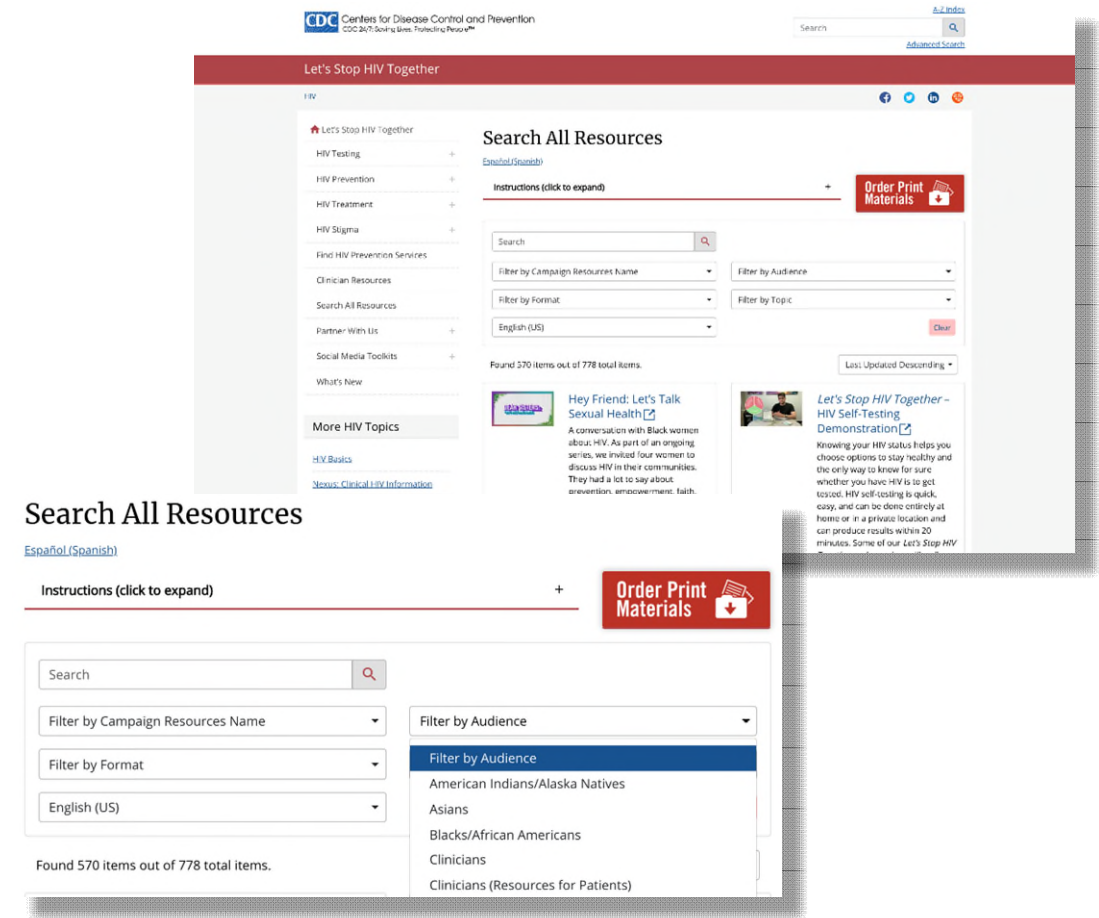
Free Digital & Print *Together* Resources

- Dynamic sort capability to search based on

- Campaign Resources Name
- Format
- Language (English & Spanish)
- Audience
- Topic

- Formats for digital and print

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| — Banner | — Palm card |
| — Brochure | — Pledge card |
| — Fact sheet | — Poster |
| — Flyer | — Video |
| — Graphic | |



www.cdc.gov/stophivtogether





LET'S STOP HIV TOGETHER
CLINICIAN RESOURCES

Together Clinician Resources



Posters



Videos



Brochures



Social media assets



Palm cards



Web banners

HIV Nexus: A Clinical Resource



- HIV Nexus is a one-stop source of practical and credible information to help clinicians
 - Stay abreast of the latest HIV recommendations and research.
 - Diagnose and treat patients as early as possible.
 - Prevent new HIV transmissions.
- Nexus contains up-to-date resources for communicating with patients about HIV prevention, screening, and treatment.
- For more information, visit <https://www.cdc.gov/HIVNexus>

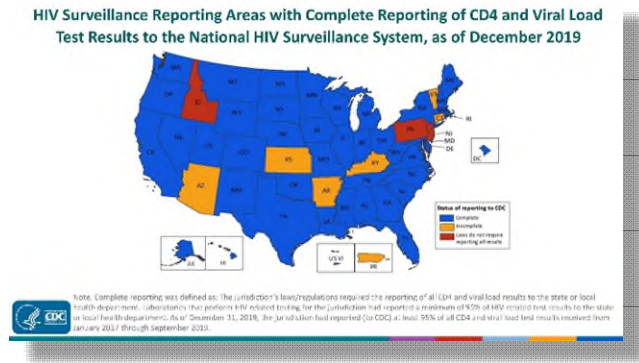


SOCIAL MEDIA TOOLKITS

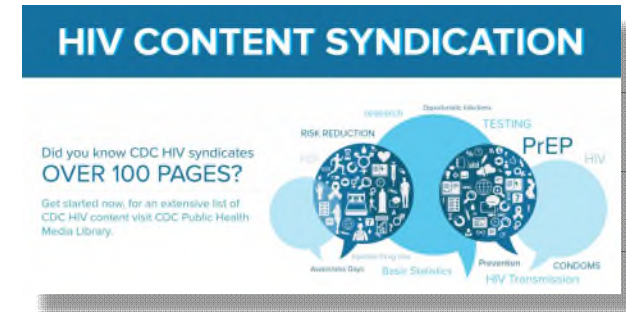
- We have digital and social media toolkits ready for both clinicians and the public.
- They are pre-prepared with graphics optimized for social media use, and with text that fits in the character limits by site.
- For the clinician side we have social media and other digital assets such as pre-drafted email blasts, infographics and more.
- HIV Awareness Day specific toolkits as well



CDC HIV DATA RESOURCES



Slide sets



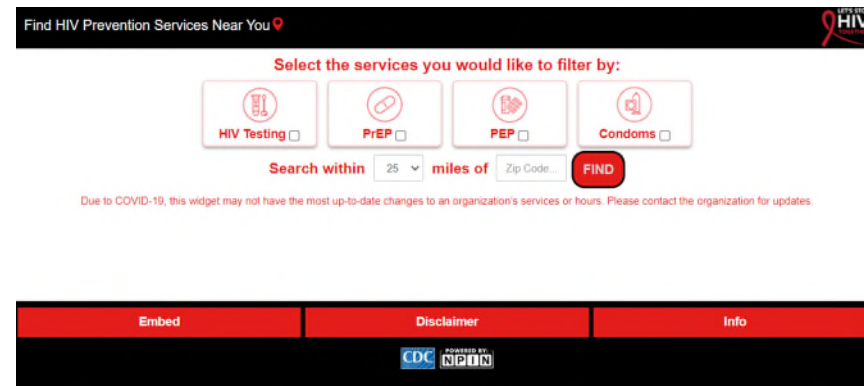
Content syndication



AtlasPlus

HIV SERVICE LOCATORS

- Location-based search tool that allows you to search for testing, PrEP, condoms, HIV care and treatment, mental health, substance misuse, housing assistance, and family planning services near your current location.
 - <https://www.cdc.gov/hiv/library/hiv-service-locators.html>



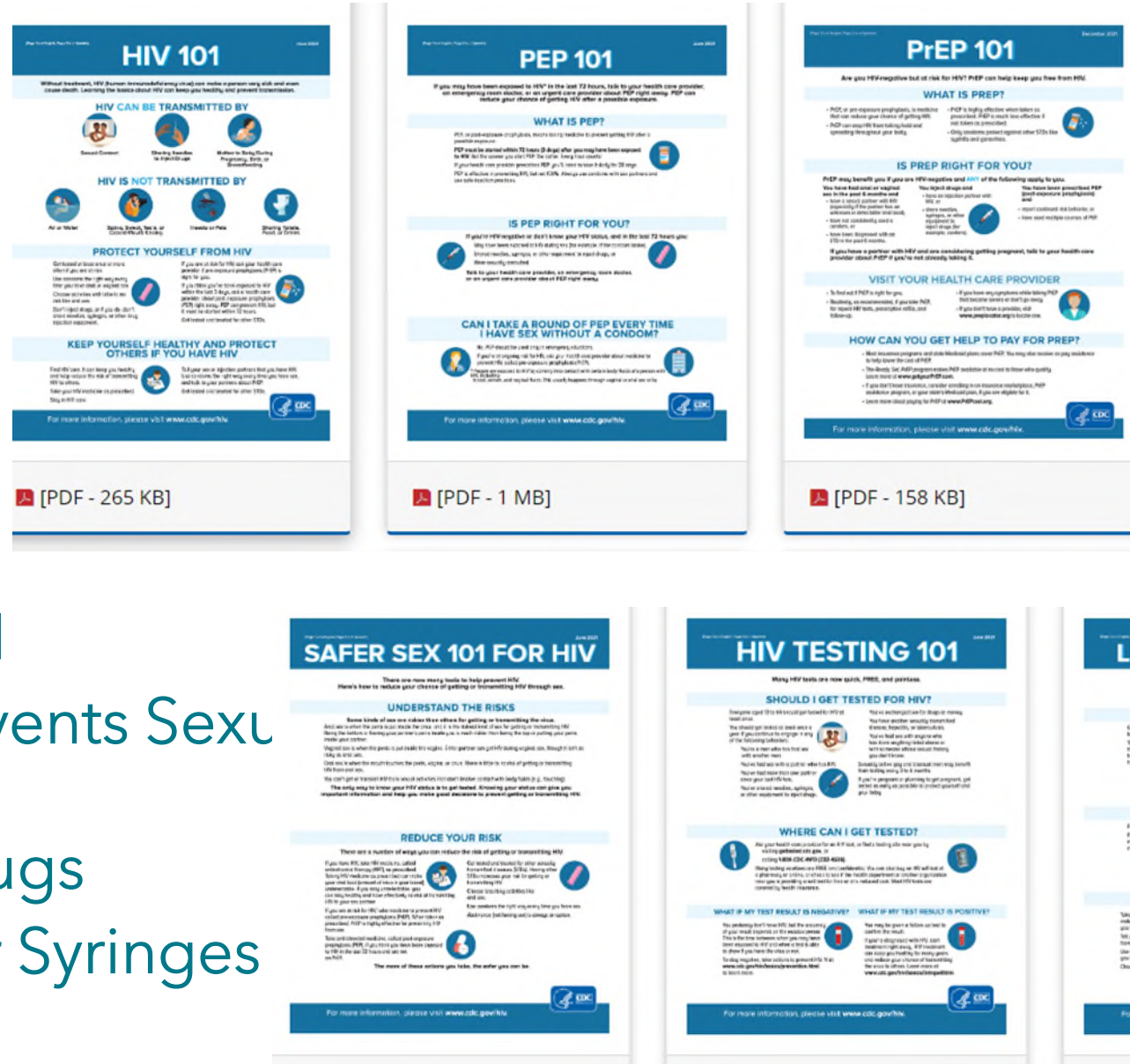
HIV RISK REDUCTION TOOL

- Use this tool to access tailored information about your risk of getting or transmitting HIV and how you can reduce your risk.
 - <https://hivrisk.cdc.gov>



INFO SHEETS

- HIV 101
- PEP 101
- PrEP 101
- Safer sex 101
- HIV Testing 101
- Living with HIV 101
- HIV Treatment Prevents Sexu Transmission
- HIV & Injecting Drugs
- How to Clean Your Syringes




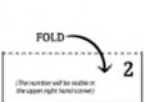
POCKET GUIDES

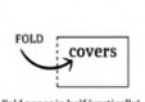
Folding Instructions

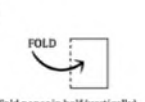
How To Fold and Co-Brand the Pocket Guide

Begin by printing the brochure artwork (double sided).

- 

Panel 3 of the artwork should be facing the viewer.
- 

Fold paper in half (horizontally). Panel 2 should now be legible and right side up.
- 


Fold paper in half (vertically). The front and back cover should now be visible and legible.
- 

Fold paper in half (vertically). Only the front cover should now be visible and legible.

How to Co-Brand:

On the back cover of the pocket guide, there is a fillable PDF box that reads "Local Information Here". In Adobe Acrobat, you can edit this box to add local contact information and/or resources. If you do not wish to co-brand, remove the "Local Information Here" text so it will not appear when printing.

This document shows you how to fold and co-brand the pocket guide.

 [PDF - 1 MB]


Condoms

Condoms

If used the right way every time you have sex, condoms are highly effective in preventing HIV.



This pocket guide shows you how to use a condom correctly.

 [PDF - 586 KB]


PEP

PEP

If you may have been exposed to HIV in the last 72 hours (3 days), talk to a health care provider about PEP right away.



This pocket guide provides information about post-exposure prophylaxis (PEP).

 [PDF - 724 KB]


PrEP

PrEP

Are you HIV-negative for HIV? PrEP can help you free from HIV.



This pocket guide provides information about pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP).

 [PDF - 460 KB]


Treatment as Prevention

HIV Treatment Is HIV Prevention

Taking HIV medicine every day can keep you healthy and protect your partners.



This pocket guide provides information about the benefits of HIV treatment.

 [PDF - 668 KB]


HIV Tests

HIV Tests

Most HIV tests are now quick, FREE, and painless.



This pocket guide provides the basics about HIV testing.


 [PDF - 695 KB]

How To Clean Syringes

How To Clean Your Syringes



This pocket guide shows you how to clean a syringe correctly.

 [PDF - 145 KB]



Facebook: [@cdcHIV](#)



Twitter: [@CDC_HIV](#)



Instagram: [@stopHIVtogether](#)

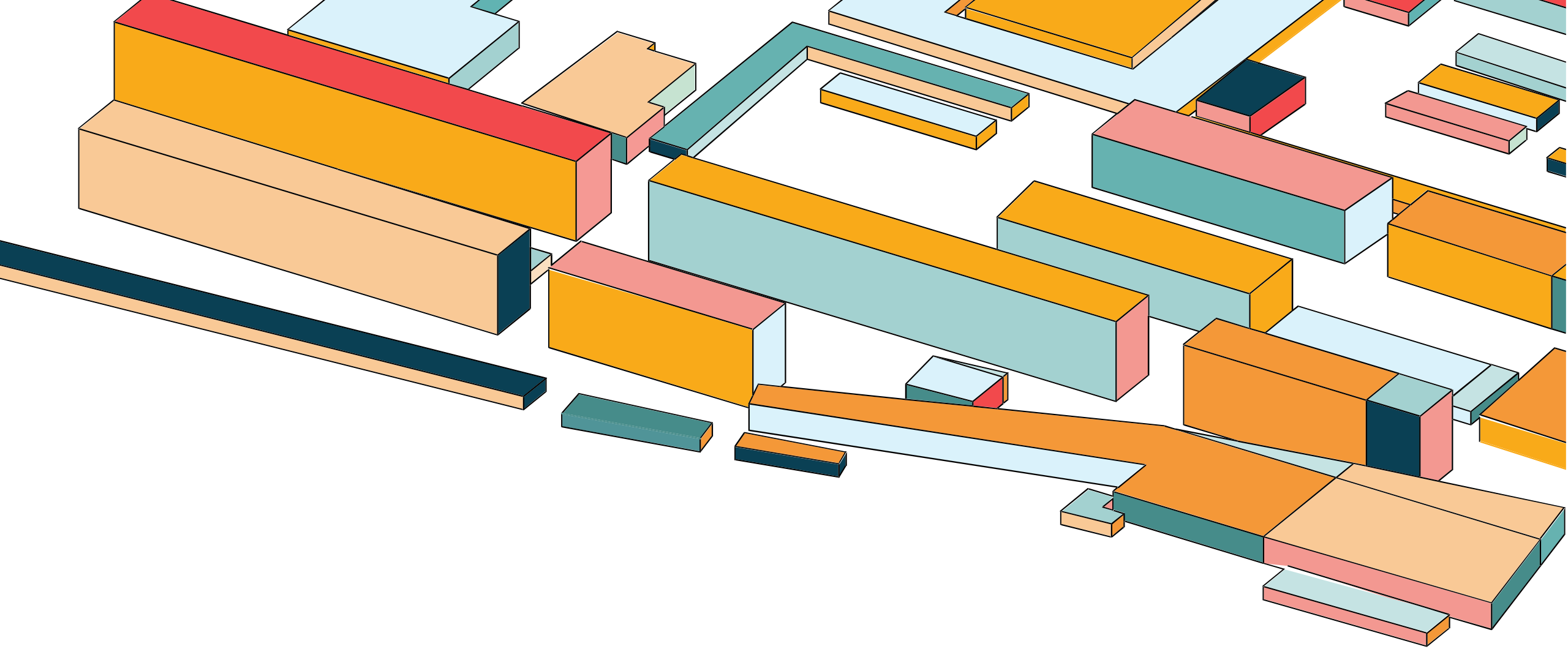


Email us at: StopHIVTogether@cdc.gov

National Center for HIV/AIDS, Viral Hepatitis, STD, and TB Prevention
Division of HIV/AIDS Prevention



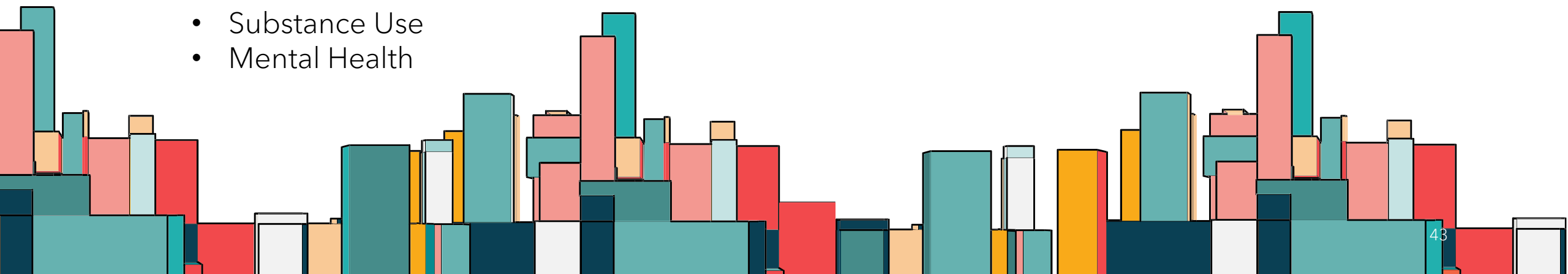
www.cdc.gov/stophivtogether

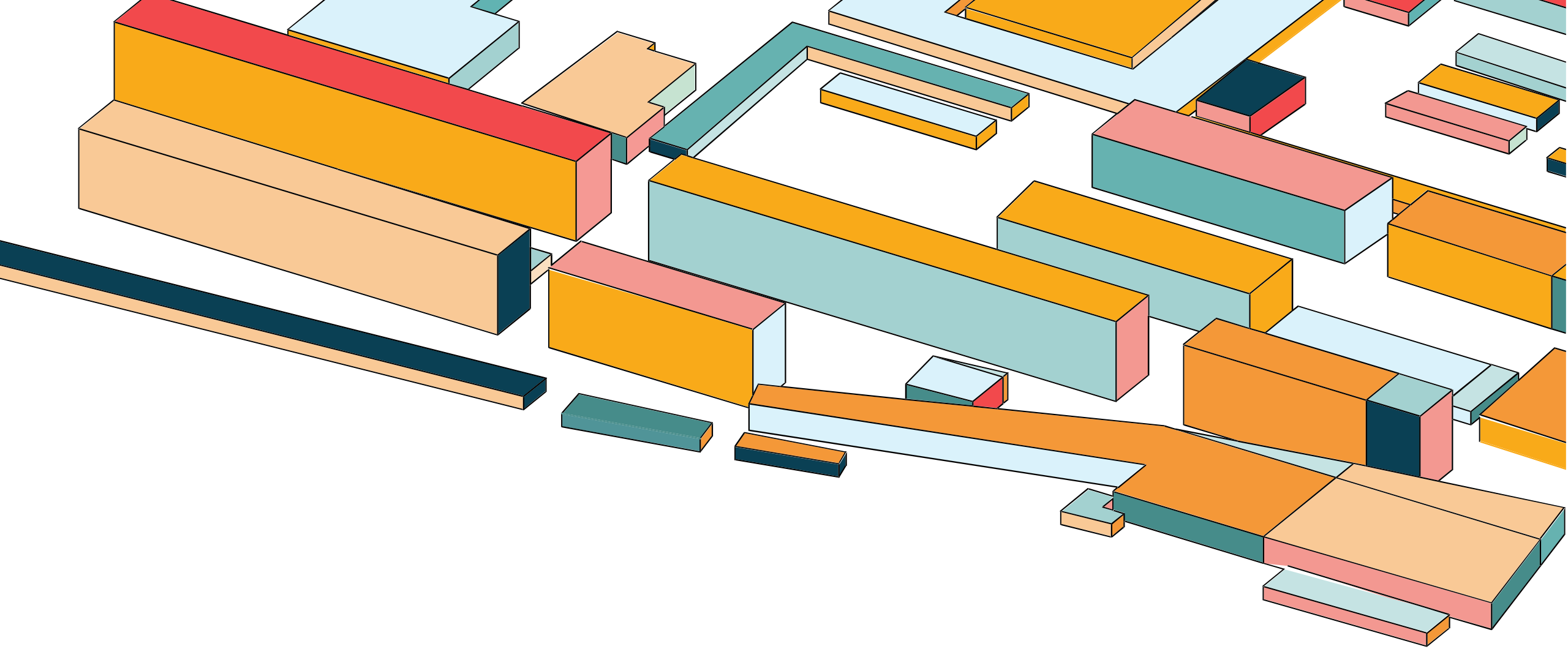


**APPLICATION TO HOMELESS SERVICE
PROVIDER**

COC AND YHDP

- Healthcare and housing have a symbiotic relationship
 - Case Management
 - Strong Partnerships
 - On-Site Client Support
- Integrate HIV resources as part of service package
 - Training
 - Education
 - Support Groups
- Include service providers who specialize in HIV prevention and care in your coordinated community plan
 - Medical Providers
 - Substance Use
 - Mental Health



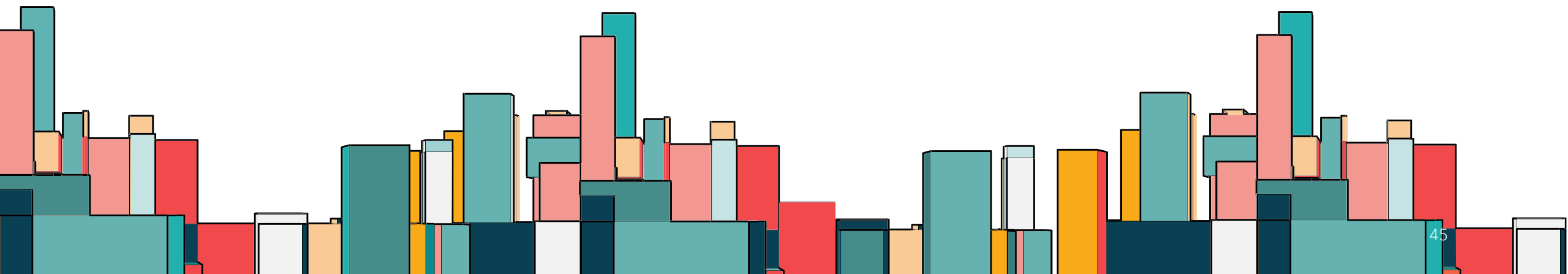


APPLICATION TO PUBLIC HOUSING AUTHORITIES

FYI AND FUP

Foster Youth to Independence (FYI) initiative and Family Unification Program (FUP)

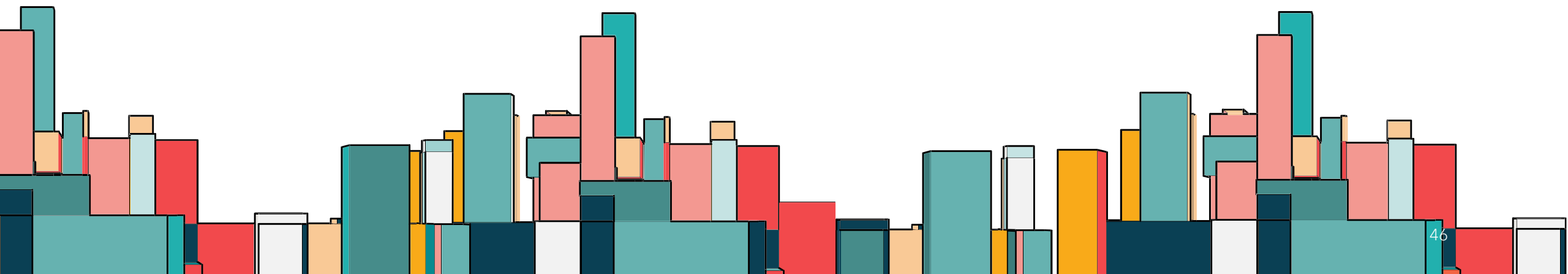
- Provides Housing Choice Voucher (HCV) assistance to youth who have left foster care or will leave foster care within 90 days and who are homeless or at risk of becoming homeless.
- Administered by Public Housing Agencies (PHAs) in partnership with Public Child Welfare Agencies (PCWAs).
- Youth enter the program between ages 18-24.

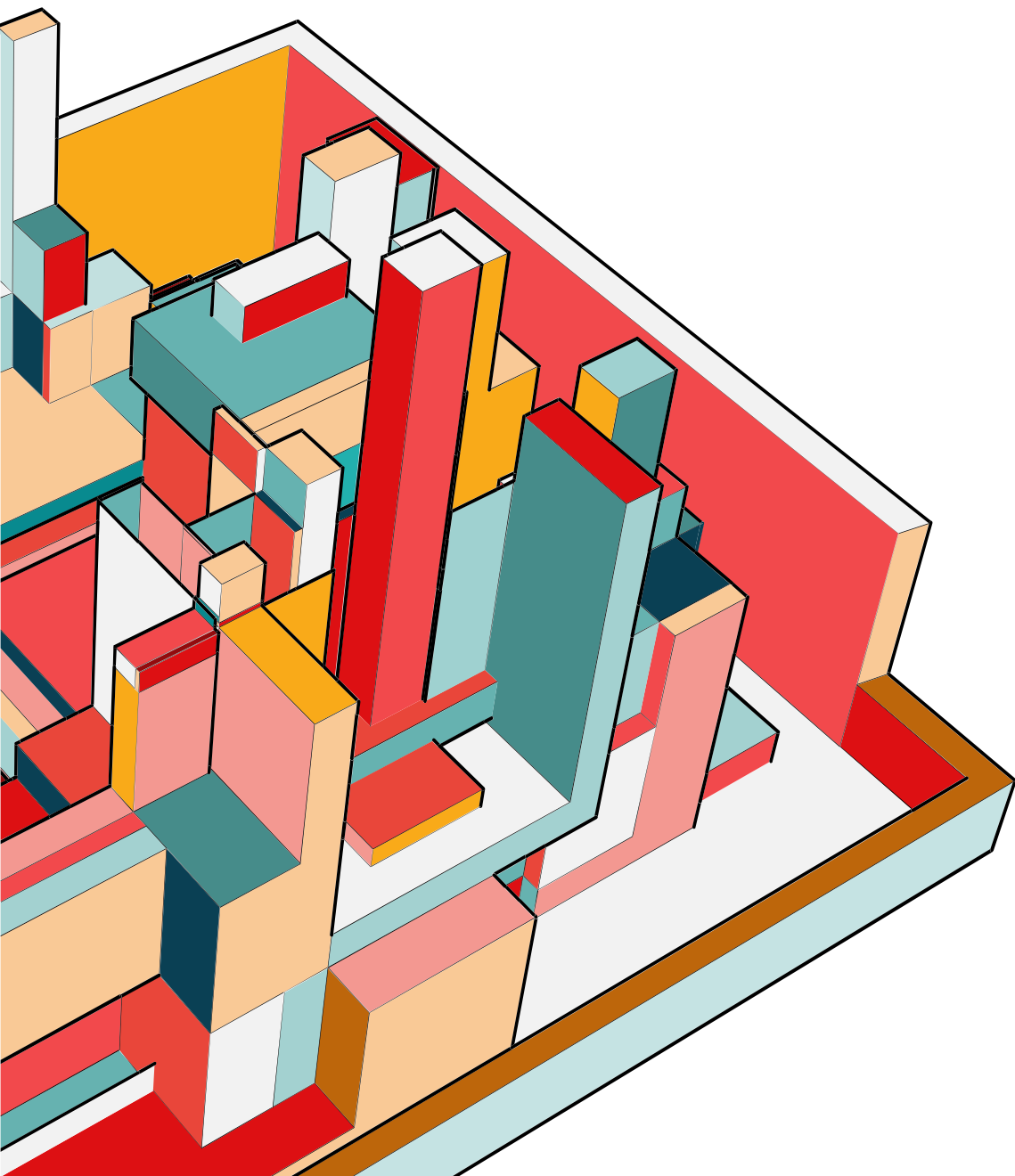


FYI AND FUP

Connecting FYI/FUP Youth with HIV Service Providers for Prevention and Care

- A PHA's partnering PCWA must provide or secure supportive services for FYI/FUP youth that include information on accessing health care.
- FYI/FUP youth may be offered supportive services beyond the services required under the FYI/FUP programs.
- Service providers may be included as part of the partnership agreement between the PHA and PCWA or the PCWA may have a separate partnership agreement with service providers to provide FYI/FUP youth with HIV prevention and care.



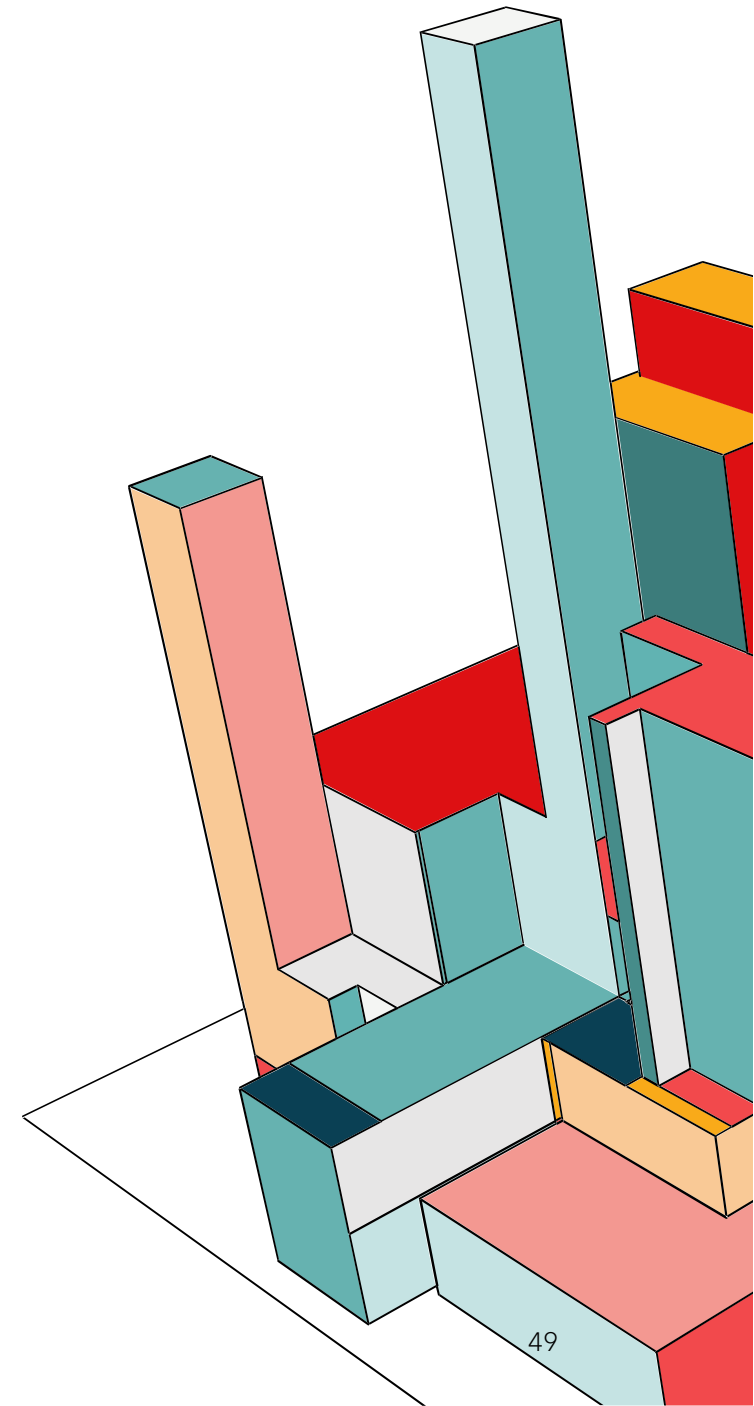


Q+A

THANK YOU

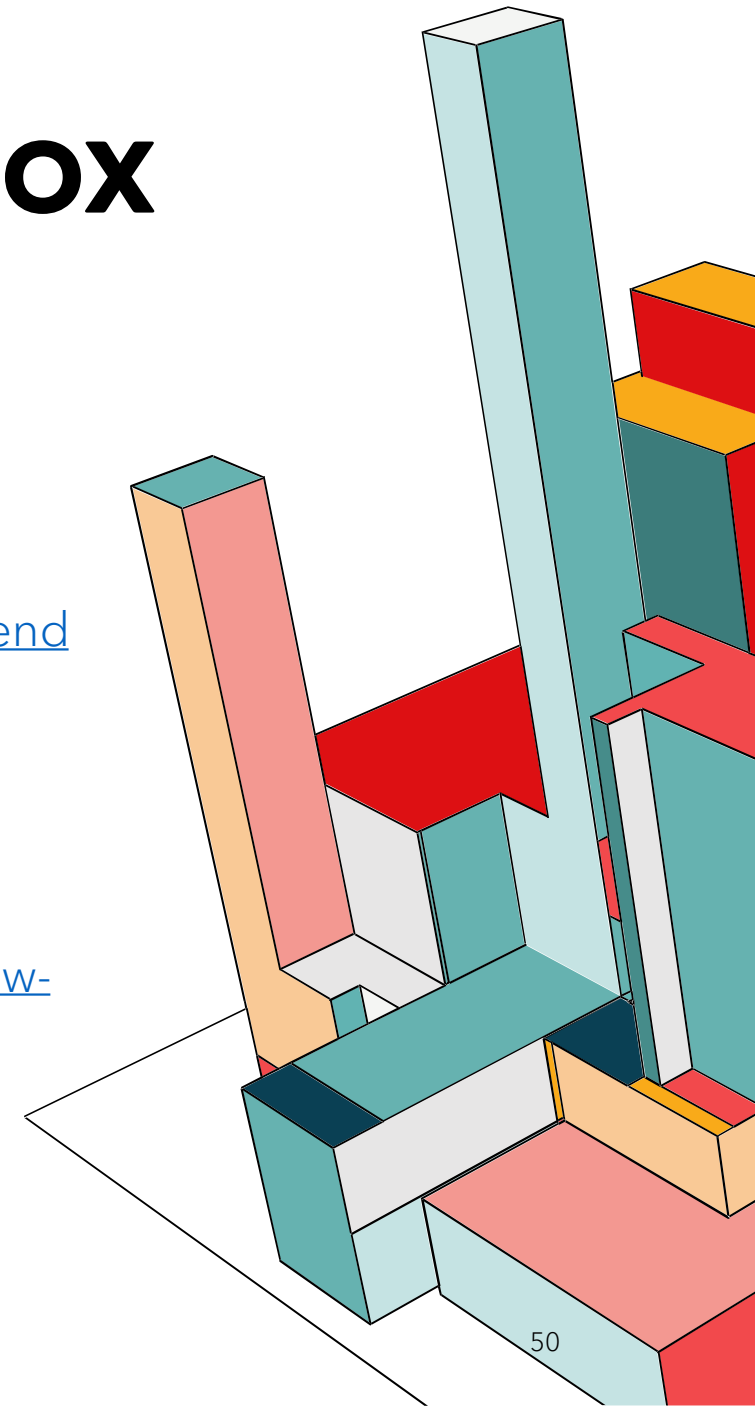
RESOURCES

- https://www.hud.gov/program_offices/public_indian_housing/programs/hcv/fyi
- https://www.hud.gov/program_offices/public_indian_housing/programs/hcv/family
- <https://www.hudexchange.info/trainings/fyi-initiative-webinar-series/>
- <https://www.hudexchange.info/programs/yhdp/>
- www.cdc.gov/stophivtogether
- <https://hivrisk.cdc.gov>
- <https://www.cdc.gov/hiv/library/hiv-service-locators.html>
- <https://www.cdc.gov/HIVNexus>



RESOURCES SHARED IN CHAT BOX

- Ja'Mel's Story <https://youtu.be/sy56L5QeMT0>
- <https://www.cdc.gov/stophivtogether/partnerships/social-media-toolkit.html>
- YRBS trend survey.
<https://www.cdc.gov/healthyyouth/data/yrbs/pdf/YRBSDataSummaryTrendsReport2019-508.pdf>
- Link to the Harm Reduction TA Center where there are many resources about how to connect to SSP (Syringe Services Programs)
<https://harmreductionhelp.cdc.gov/s>
- <https://www.hudexchange.info/news/methods-for-integrating-a-hopwa-program-and-a-coordinated-entry-system-a-resource-of-case-studies-now-available/>
- <https://www.hudexchange.info/housing-and-homeless-assistance/>
- <https://www.hudexchange.info/news/fair-housing-month-hiv-housing-discrimination-poster-available/>



RESOURCES SHARED IN CHAT BOX CONT.

- <https://www.hudexchange.info/housing-and-homeless-assistance/>
- <https://www.hudexchange.info/news/fair-housing-month-hiv-housing-discrimination-poster-available/>
- https://www.hud.gov/program_offices/fair_housing_equal_opp/online-complaint
- <https://www.hudexchange.info/news/fair-housing-month-hiv-housing-discrimination-poster-available/>
- https://www.hud.gov/program_offices/fair_housing_equal_opp/online-complaint
- <https://www.cdc.gov/hiv/clinicians/index.html>
- For those interested in HIV case management. Link to the upcoming National Conference on Social Work and HIV: <https://paswha.org/>

