

# Portland Consortium HOME-ARP Allocation Plan Substantial Amendment to Annual Action Plan FY 2021-22

The Portland Consortium includes the City of Gresham, City of Portland, and Multnomah County. An approved five-year Consolidated Plan and annual Action Plans are requirements to receive federal entitlement funding from HUD for the four affordable housing and community development programs: CDBG, HOME, HOPWA and ESG. In Fall 2021, HUD approved the Consortium's five-year Consolidated Plan (FY 2021-25) and the Annual Action Plan FY 2021-22. Any changes to funding levels, purpose, scope, location, eligibility, or type of beneficiaries of an activity triggers the requirement for amending the Consolidated Plan and/or Action Plan. The special HOME-ARP allocation in April 2021 triggers the need for a substantial amendment. The purpose of this allocation is to serve households who are at greatest risk of housing instability, including individuals and families experiencing homelessness and/or who are at imminent risk of becoming homeless. Meeting this requirement, this Portland Consortium HOME-ARP Allocation Plan is the substantial amendment to the adopted Action Plan FY 2021-22.



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### **Home-ARP Allocation Plan**

#### 1. Background on Participating Jurisdictions

The Portland Consortium consists of the City of Portland (Lead), City of Gresham and Multnomah County (representing the unincorporated portions and smaller cities within its boundaries):



In 1992, after the creation of the HOME Investment Partnerships Program (HOME) by the United States Congress, the jurisdictional partners entered into an Intergovernmental agreement (IGA) to jointly act as a consortium – the "Portland HOME Consortium" to carryout the program objective of expanding the supply of decent, safe, sanitary, and affordable housing. This program provides funding for acquisition, rehabilitation, new construction of affordable housing and tenant-based rental assistance. Under the IGA, City of Portland is the designated Representative Member with the overall responsibility to ensure that the program is carried out in accordance with HUD Regulations in 24 CFR Part 92 and 91 respectively, and the Consolidated Plan.

HUD determines the amount of HOME funding to be awarded to the Consortium based upon a formula that considers the eligible population within the jurisdictional boundaries of all Consortium members. Therefore, each member's participation in the Consortium contributes to the amount of federal funds awarded to the Consortium. Each member is entitled to plan for the expenditure of funds in an amount equal to their pro-rata share of the HOME grant award. For the Portland HOME Consortium, the amount

of funding attributable to each member is calculated by multiplying the total award by the percentage of persons living below the federal poverty line in each of the member jurisdictions compared to the total number of persons living below the federal poverty line in the Consortium. The details for Program year 2021-22 HOME funds and the planned activities can be found in City of Portland Action Plan 2021-22. The passage of the American Rescue Plan (ARP) in Spring 2021 provided additional one-time HOME funds to jurisdictions across the nation to help mitigate the unprecedented housing instabilities brought on or aggravated by the COVID-19 pandemic.

On April 8, 2021, the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) announced the allocation of nearly \$5 billion in American Rescue Plan (APR) funds to communities across the country through their HOME program. These HOME-ARP funds were intended to assist households experiencing homelessness and other vulnerable populations through the following eligible activities:

- Provide capital investment for permanent rental housing
- Upgrade available stock of shelter to include non-congregate shelter
- Provide tenant-based rental assistance and supportive services

The Portland HOME Consortium was also awarded one-time HOME-ARP funds. The details of this award and the member specific allocations are as follows:

City of Gresham	\$ 2,238,403.00
City of Portland	\$ 10,808,820.00
Multnomah County	\$ 520,559.00
Total HOME ARP Funding	\$ 13,567,782.00

**Note:** According to the HOME-ARP rules 85% (\$11,532,614.70) of the allocated funding needs to be spent on eligible activities while up to 15% (\$2,035,167.30) of the allocation can be used for administrative and planning costs of the participating jurisdictions and for subrecipients administering all or portion of the grant.

#### 2. Consultation

As part of developing its plan, HUD mandates that a Participating Jurisdiction (PJ) must consult with the Continuum of Care (CoCs) serving the jurisdiction's geographic area, homeless and domestic violence service providers, veterans groups, Public Housing Agencies (PHAs), public agencies that address the needs of the qualifying populations, and public or private organizations that address fair housing, civil rights, and the needs of persons with disabilities, at a minimum.

#### **Consultation Process Summary:**

The consultation process was coordinated by the City of Portland and Multnomah County Joint Office of Homeless Services (JOHS), the office responsible for administering the A Home for Everyone (AHFE) Coordinating Board, which serves as the Continuum of Care governing board for the Portland and Multnomah County. The HOME-ARP consultation process with partners and stakeholders was incorporated into the region's annual budget planning and prioritization processing via community budget forums in November and December 2021. Consultation invitees were selected based on their affiliation as members of the AHFE Coordinating Board. In addition, expanded efforts were made to reach additional stakeholders and partners with expertise in providing homeless services and housing to HOME-ARP qualified populations. These groups included people with lived experience of homelessness, elected officials, local housing authority officials, and leaders from faith, philanthropy, business, domestic violence services, veterans services, and other sectors.

The consultation process occurred in two phases:

- Phase 1: budget forums to identify and rank priorities to be used as budget recommendations
- Phase 2: consultation via emma (specialized email marketing platform) with HUD recommended stakeholder groups

#### Phase 1 Summary

The focus of Phase 1 consultation with stakeholder groups was to identify priorities and needs. It involved the following steps: a) providing information about existing programs that serve HOME-ARP qualified populations and federal and local funding sources available for expanded programming; b) inviting feedback and comments through community meetings, surveys, and email correspondences; c) compiling feedback and comments to highlight themes and recommendations for types of new or expanded areas of investments or programming. Recommendations for specific projects or programs were not received through the consultation process.

The following table summarizes the names and types of organizations consulted in Phase 1, and the methods by which they were contacted:

Agency/Org	Type of Agency/Org	Consultation Method	
AHFE Coordinating Board	CoC governing board agencies	Community meeting	
AHFE Housing Workgroup	Housing services agencies	Community meeting	
AHFE Safety off of the Streets Workgroup	Shelter & emergency services agencies	Community meeting	
AHFE Health Workgroup	Health & homeless services agencies	Community meeting	
AHFE Workforce & Econ Opportunity Workgroup	Workforce services agencies	Community meeting	
Oregon Department of Human Services	Governmental entity	Survey, email request	
Home Forward	Regional Housing Authority	Survey, email request	
Portland VA Medical Center	Governmental entity	Survey, email request	
Transition Projects	Nonprofit organization	Survey, email request	
p:ear	Nonprofit organization (youth)	Survey, email request	
luman Solutions Nonprofit organization (families)		Survey, email request	
Immigrant and Refugee Community Org.	Nonprofit organization	Survey, email request	
David Douglas School District	School	Survey, email request	
Urban League of Portland	Nonprofit organization	Survey, email request	
Bridges to Change	Nonprofit organization	Survey, email request	
Central City Concern	Nonprofit organization	Survey, email request	

Agency/Org	Type of Agency/Org	Consultation Method
Northwest Pilot Project	Nonprofit organization	Survey, email request
	(seniors)	
Community Members		Survey, email request
Hacienda Community Dev. Corporation	Nonprofit organization	Survey, email request
Business for a Better Portland	Nonprofit organization	Survey, email request
JOIN	Nonprofit organization	Survey, email request
Portland Business Alliance	Nonprofit organization	Survey, email request
Worksystems, Inc.	Workforce Investment Board	Survey, email request
Volunteers of America Home Free	Nonprofit organization (DV services)	Survey, email request
Self Enhancement	Nonprofit organization	Survey, email request
Women First Transition and Referral Center	Nonprofit organization	Survey, email request
Outside In	Nonprofit organization	Survey, email request
	(youth)	
El Programa Hispano Catolico	Nonprofit organization	Survey, email request
Cascade AIDS Project	Nonprofit organization	Survey, email request
	(People living with HIV/AIDS)	
Oregon Law Center	Nonprofit organization	Survey, email request

Summary of comments and recommendations received from Phase 1 in the consultation process:

Topic	Feedback/Comments/Recommendations
Shelter Programs: Priorities	Areas that should be prioritized for which we have gaps in our community:
and Needs	<ul> <li>Year-round service-enhanced congregate shelter with on-site housing placement and services supports</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Motel or semi-congregate shelter with on-site housing placement and services supports</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Village-style outdoor or 'alternative' shelters with on-site housing placement and services supports</li> </ul>
	Micro-villages (10 or fewer sleeping pods) distributed in neighborhoods, with access to basic hygiene services
	Safe-park shelter programs for cars and RVs, with wrap-around and housing placement supports
	<ul> <li>Wrap-around and housing placement supports in our existing congregate, motel, semi-congregate, and alternative shelters</li> </ul>
	Population/Communities that should be prioritized for supportive housing:
	People suffering from severe and persistent mental illness
	People suffering from addiction disorders-low barrier
	People seeking clean and sober environment
	People of Color who are overrepresented in the unsheltered population
	Families with Children
	Domestic and Sexual Violence Survivors
	• LGBTQIA+
	Youth
	To improve outcomes, focus on:
	<ul> <li>Addressing the barriers that prevent various sub-populations and demographic groups from coming into shelter.</li> </ul>
	Providing genuine trauma-informed care training to shelter staff
	Establishing a minimum standard of care for all shelter programs

Topic	Feedback/Comments/Recommendations		
	Establishing a data system that provides real-time information on available shelter beds in the system		
	<ul> <li>Increasing access to behavioral health services - both mental health and addiction services - in shelter programs</li> </ul>		
	Increasing the geographic diversity of shelter locations		
Housing Placement and	Areas that should be prioritized which we have gaps in our community:		
<b>Retention:</b> Priorities and Needs	Flexible client and rental assistance		
Needs	Mobile housing case management teams		
	Place based housing case management teams		
	In-home housing stabilization services		
	Behavioral health pre- and post-housing supports		
	Access to education, training, and employment supports		
	Peer support services		
	Legal assistance		
	Landlord recruitment and retention		
	Benefits acquisition assistance, especially SSI/SSDI		
	These communities should be prioritized for supportive housing:		
	<ul> <li>People of Color from communities overrepresented in the homeless population</li> </ul>		
	• Seniors		
	Families with children		
	• LGBTQIA+		
	Domestic and Sexual Violence Survivors		
	• Youth		
	<ul> <li>Immigrant and refugee communities, including those who are undocumented</li> </ul>		
	To improve outcomes, focus on:		
	Setting reasonable caseloads for housing case managers		

Topic	Feedback/Comments/Recommendations
	Expanding culturally specific housing and support services
	Engagement with the landlord community at the policy level
	Better coordinating to housing placement services across population systems (adult, family, youth, DV)
	Better leveraged partnerships with mainstream institutions, including schools (homeless liaisons), healthcare, and education/workforce training
Supportive Housing:	Areas that should be prioritized which we have gaps in our community:
Priorities and Needs	High acuity mental health-focused permanent supportive housing
	Long-term care/assisted living with behavioral health focus
	Substance use recovery housing
	<ul> <li>Housing that is accessible to people with significant mobility &amp;</li> </ul>
	activities of daily living challenges
	<ul> <li>Culturally specific supportive housing for Communities of Color that are overrepresented in the chronically homeless/at risk of chronic homelessness population</li> </ul>
	These communities should be prioritized for supportive housing:
	• Seniors
	People of Color overrepresented in the chronic population
	Families with children
	People living in underserved areas of the County
	People being routinely failed by multiple systems
	• LGBTQIA+
	Domestic and Sexual Violence Survivors
	To improve outcomes, focus on:
	Increasing participant choice
	Deepening partnerships with healthcare providers
	Expanding culturally-specific support services provider network

#### **Phase 2 Summary**

The focus of Phase 2 consultation was to reach out via emma email blast to all relevant stakeholder groups, many of whom participated in Phase 1, to share details of funding available through the HOME-ARP program and the intention of the City of Portland and Multnomah County to pool their respective allocations to expand NCS facilities to serve the qualifying population. In addition to sharing pertinent details, the stakeholders were requested to provide consult/comment on the funding decision and prioritization. Following is a snapshot of this communication:

#### Request for Consult: City of Portland and Multnomah County Allocation of HUD HOME-ARP Funding

On April 8, 2021, the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) announced the allocation of nearly \$5 billion in American Rescue Plan (APR) funds to communities across the country through their HOME program. These HOME-ARP funds are intended to assist households experiencing homelessness and other vulnerable populations through the following eligible activities:

- · Provide capital investment for permanent rental housing
- · Upgrade available stock of shelter to include non-congregate shelter
- · Provide tenant-based rental assistance and supportive services

The City of Portland is part of the Portland/Multnomah County/Gresham HOME Consortium and traditionally the allocated funds are split on a level of poverty driven formula basis. Based on the formula, the Consortium partners stand to receive:

City of Gresham	\$2,238,403
City of Portland	\$10,806,820
Multnomah County	\$520,559
Total HOME ARP Funding	\$13,567,782

Based on current and consistent community prioritization and city-county budget forums from Fall 2021, Portland and Multnomah County will be pooling their HOME ARP funds to expand NCS options to serve households who are at greatest risk of housing instability, including individuals and families experiencing homelessness.

#### Request for Consult

Consultation with area Continuums of Care, homeless service and domestic service providers, and a variety of agencies that address fair housing, civil rights, and needs of persons with disabilities is a required part of receiving these funds. As recipients of these funds, Portland Housing Bureau (PHB) and the City/County Joint office of Homeless Services (JOHS) request your feedback and consult on this proposed use of HOME-ARP funds.

Given we are still operating in the COVID 19 Pandemic mode, please respond via email with feedback or comments on the proposed allocation of the HOME-ARP funds for NCS to Jennifer Chang at Jennifer. Chang@Portlandoregon.gov. Please respond on or before Friday, March 11, 2022. Your time and response to this consult is greatly appreciated.





homeforward





#### Summary of comments received through the email consult process

#### I. On allocating the funds:

- Use funds in Portland to buy a motel in NE Portland, focused on providing emergency housing for women who are unsheltered and living on the streets.
- Allocate funds to alleviate debt for residents in affordable housing, which is a system wide issue.
- Received several responses from residents, requested funds be used to provide direct rent assistance to prevent eviction.
- In general, Portland needs to build more housing. Tenant based rental services are great to help tenants that temporarily get into trouble.

#### II. Important aspects to consider in programming:

- Focus on reaching underserved groups including people with disabilities. Any
  programming needs to have sound understanding and planning for ADA housing and
  serving people living with disabilities. We have a very low inventory of affordable
  accessible housing in the city, and we need more housing that is accessible for people
  with mobility issues.
- Provide support for housing insecure people in the refugee community with mental health and substance use disorders.

#### **Summary of Gresham & Multnomah County Consultation Process**

The Portland HOME Consortium's jurisdictional partners, Gresham and Multnomah County combined the HOME-ARP application process with their usual application process for CDBG and HOME.

The effort involved public noticing that informed potential applicants of this funding availability and invitation for the application workshop. The notice was also sent to a wider contact list, which includes current and former subrecipients and any organizations or community members who had requested for notification when the application process is opened. At the workshop, jurisdictional staff went over the funding sources, what they can be used for, how much they expect to have available and described the application process for prospective applicants. The affidavit of publication can be found in the Appendix. The following timeline from the workshop provides a general overview of how the review process is intended to work:

January 28	Pre-Application Submittal Deadline		
February 18	Application Submittal Deadline		
March	Applications Reviewed (City staff score for admin/financial concerns and the Community development & Housing Subcommittee (CDHS) scores based on the overall project/community need for the project) & Applicant Presentations		
April	CDHS Public Hearing (CDHS meets to make funding recommendations, we do a public notice for this meeting too) & Notifications of Award Recommendations		
June	City Council Public Hearing for the Proposed 2022-23 Action Plan (this is the final council vote for the funds, this is also listed on the public notice we run for the April meeting)		
July 1	2022-23 Program Year Begins		

The HOME- ARP projects that the City of Gresham is moving forward for further and final consideration has been detailed in the HOME-ARP Activities section of this report.

#### 3. Public Participation

HUD mandates that the PJs must provide for and encourage citizen participation in the development of the HOME-ARP allocation plan. Before submitting the HOME-ARP allocation plan to HUD, PJs are required to provide residents with reasonable notice and an opportunity to comment on the proposed HOME-ARP allocation plan of no less than 15 calendar days. In accordance with this requirement, the Portland HOME Consortium is following the adopted requirements for "reasonable notice and an opportunity to comment" for plan amendments in its current Citizen Participation Plan. Further, as required, City of Portland and Multnomah County are holding a public hearing to get feedback on the draft HOME-ARP allocation plan prior to submitting the plan to HUD. For the purposes of HOME-ARP, the objective of the public hearing was to make the following information available to the public:

- The amount of HOME-ARP funds the Portland HOME Consortium will receive
- The range of activities that the Portland Consortium intends to undertake

The Portland HOME Consortium accepted any comments or views of residents received in writing, or orally at a public hearing, as part of the development of the HOME-ARP Allocation Plan. Subsequent sections describe our public participation process, details on the comment period, efforts to broaden public participation and a summary of the comments and recommendations received through the public participation process.

#### Public participation process summary

Citizen Participation was encouraged through Public Hearings held by all three Consortium partners. Public Noticing was advertised in the Portland Business Tribune, the Gresham Outlook, newsletters, email lists and on the jurisdiction webpages. Citizen participation was also encouraged through surveys and comment cards. In accordance with the Consortium's Citizen Participation plan, the draft HOME-ARP plan was published on the Portland Housing Bureau's website. Further, the Consortium partners Gresham and Multnomah County also provided link to the draft HOME-ARP Allocation Plan.

The City and JOHS hosted a virtual public hearing on Thursday March 17, 2022, from 4:00-5:00 PM. The Public Comment Period extended from Wednesday, March 16, 2022, through Friday, April 1, 2022. Proof of public notice can be found in the Appendix.

Consortium partner, City of Gresham held a Fall Needs Hearing on Nov 3, 2021, for annual entitlement funds and their allocation of HOME-ARP funds. The announcement for this event was published in the Gresham Outlook and other local outlet. Following is a relevant extract from the notice:

The purpose of these hearings is to collect community feedback regarding the housing, infrastructure, economic and social service needs of area residents and prioritize those needs during the preparation of the consortium partners' 2022-23 Action Plans and 2021-22 Action Plan Amendment for HOME-ARP funding. Due to the public health crisis, these hearings will be held remotely via Zoom. For each jurisdiction, call or review website for instructions regarding public testimony, meeting times, website registration and phone information. The two upcoming virtual opportunities to attend a public hearing in your community and give your feedback are:

City of Gresham & Multnomah County Community Needs Hearing
Nov 3, 2021, 6:00 P.M.–7:30 P.M. via Zoom
Register: To register call 503-618-2814 or contact
Rachel.Nehse@GreshamOregon.gov.
Para registrarse en Español llame al: (503) 988-7440 o
Fanny.Rodriguez@MultCo.us.

The City of Gresham and Multnomah County are committed to providing meaningful access. To request translation, interpretation, modifications, accommodations, or other auxiliary aids or services, call 503-618-2814 or email <u>Rachel.Nehse@GreshamOregon.gov</u> three days prior to the meeting.

For additional information on the Consolidated Plan process or the Gresham & Multnomah County community hearing contact <u>Rachel.Nehse@GreshamOregon.gov</u> (Gresham) and <u>fanny.rodriguez@multco.us</u> (Multnomah County)

#### Efforts to Broaden Outreach.

The City and JOHS shared the public notice through emma email blasts, newspaper, and journal postings, on its organizations' blogs and social media accounts. Additionally, the events and the drafts have been prominently displayed on the website of the Consortium Partners:

www.portlandonline.com/phb/conplan (City of Portland)
<a href="https://greshamoregon.gov/Community-Revitalization/">https://greshamoregon.gov/Community-Revitalization/</a> (City of Gresham)
<a href="https://www.multco.us/cdbg">https://www.multco.us/cdbg</a> (Multnomah County)

Additionally, the following emma blast was sent out to well over 2,000 area non-profits and/or residents:

## We want to hear from you! Portland HOME Consortium

HOME-ARP Allocation Plan Virtual Hearing
Substantial Amendment to One-Year Action Plan FY
2021-22

March 17, 2022 4:00 P.M – 5:00 P.M

The Portland Consortium includes the City of Gresham, City of Portland, and Multnomah County. An approved five-year Consolidated Plan and annual Action Plans are requirements to receive federal entitlement funding from HUD for the four affordable housing and community development programs: CDBG, HOME, HOPWA and ESG. In Fall 2021, HUD approved the Consortium's five-year Consolidated Plan (FY 2021-25) and the Annual Action Plan FY 2021-22. Any changes to funding levels, purpose, scope, location, eligibility, or type of beneficiaries of an activity triggers the requirement for amending the Consolidated Plan and/or Action Plan. The special HOME-ARP allocation in April 2021 triggers the need for a substantial amendment. The purpose of this allocation is to serve households who are at greatest risk of housing instability, including individuals and families experiencing homelessness and/or who are at imminent risk of becoming homeless. Meeting this requirement, this Portland Consortium HOME-ARP Allocation Plan is the substantial amendment to the adopted Action Plan FY 2021-22.

The HOME-ARP Allocation Plan Community Hearing is to share the highlights of the Plan and to invite public comments. Due to the public health crisis, the hearing is being held remotely via Zoom. Following are the relevant details of the hearing:

Portland Consortium HOME-ARP Allocation Plan Community Hearing Thursday, March 17, 2022, 4:00 P.M. – 5:00 P.M. via Zoom Register in advance for this meeting @

HOME-ARP Allocation Plan Community Hearing | Portland.gov

The Portland Consortium's draft HOME-ARP Allocation Plan will be available on our website Consolidated Plan/Action Plan Portland Consortium for public review and comments starting Wednesday, March 16, 2022. Public comments will be taken over a 20-day comment period ending on Monday, April 4, 2022. Physical copies will be made available upon request.

For more information on the HOME-ARP Allocation Plan or to submit written comments please contact Uma Krishnan, via e-mail: <a href="mailto:uma.krishnan@portlandoregon.gov">uma.krishnan@portlandoregon.gov</a>



#### **Summary of comments and recommendations**

The public hearing was attended by nearly 20 stakeholders who represented area residents and service providers. There was general support for the decision to expand Non-Congregate Shelter opportunity. Also, there is wide support in the community to provide safe, stable, and affordable housing for all. One of the attendees brought up the issue of CHDO set-aside and followed the testimony with a written comment. See appendix for a copy of the agenda, the close captioning of the event, the single written testimony that was received on the draft plan and the staff response for the testimony.

#### 4. Needs Assessment and Gaps Analysis

A required part of developing the HOME-ARP allocation Plan, PJs must evaluate the size and demographics of qualifying populations within its boundaries and assess the unmet needs of those populations. In addition, a PJ must identify any gaps within its current shelter and housing inventory as well as the service delivery system. PJs can use data sources like the Point-in-Time (PIT), Housing Inventory County (HIC), or other data available through CoCs, and consultations with service providers to quantify the individuals and families in the qualifying populations and their need for additional housing, shelter, or services.

#### Size and demographic composition of qualifying populations

According to HUD, Qualifying Populations (QPs) for the HOME-ARP funds includes:

- 1) Homeless (McKinney Act definition)
- 2) At-risk of homelessness (McKinney Act definition)
- 3) Fleeing/Attempting to Flee Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, Stalking, or Human Trafficking
- 4) Other Populations where assistance would:
  - Prevent the family's homelessness; or
  - Serve those with the Greatest Risk of Housing Instability; at Greatest Risk of Housing Instability means a household that has:
    - ➤ Annual income ≤ 30% of area median income and is experiencing severe cost burden (i.e., is paying more than 50% of monthly household income toward housing costs)

OR

- Annual income ≤ 50% of AMI and meets one of the conditions of At-risk of homelessness
- 5) Veterans and families including veteran member that meet one of preceding criteria

<u>Note:</u> The data on QPs that is provided in this section is for the entire Multnomah County that includes area collectively represented by all three Consortium partners: City of Portland, City of Gresham, and the reminder of Multnomah County. This is also the entire geographic area covered by the Portland/Gresham/Multnomah Continuum of Care (CoC).

#### 1) Homeless: Size and Demographic Composition

City of Portland that is home to 82% of Multnomah County's population has been in a state of housing emergency long before the COVID-19 Pandemic took hold in the city as in the rest of world. In fact, it was in 2015 that Portland first declared that the city is in a state of housing emergency and has continued to extend that state till now. Multiple factors, including but not limited to steep increases in housing costs for renters and for homeowners, profound income disparities between the median income of renter households and the citywide median income, a robust population growth that exerts pressure on the housing supply etc. continue to play a critical role in this housing affordability crisis. The ensuing Pandemic since March 2020 just made matters worse. As housing affordability in Portland continues to worsen, it has also impacted neighboring jurisdictions like Gresham and unincorporated pockets within Multnomah County. As a strategic response to address the needs of population experiencing homelessness and at-risk

of homelessness, the City-County created the Joint Office of Homeless Services (JOHS) in 2016. JOHS oversees the delivery of services to people who form the universe of QP as defined by HUD. JOHS also takes the lead in conducting the HUD required Point-in-Time (PIT) count once every two years- an effort that provides critical data on population experiencing homelessness and number of people in emergency shelters and transition housing. PIT Count 2021 was originally scheduled to be conducted in January 2021, which would have been its first since 2019. But because of the COVID-19 pandemic, the Count took place on the night of January 26, 2022, and the results of this count will be released later this year. According to preliminary data released early May, just over 3,000 people were counted as being unsheltered, a 50% increase compared to the last count! Additional details for Multnomah County are as follows:

Housing Situation	Number
Unsheltered	3,057
Emergency shelter	1,485
Transitional housing	686

Data Source: Preliminary PIT 2021

The population experiencing homelessness, who are part of the HUD defined QPs, are amongst the most vulnerable residents of the Portland Consortium. A detailed Homeless Needs Assessment (Section NA-40) was undertaken for the recently for the Consortium's Consolidated Plan 2021-25. The assessment used the 2019 Point-in-Time Count of Homelessness. Since detailed PIT 2021 results are not available currently, subsequent sections use data from 2019 PIT as part of the needs assessment for the homeless, a QP for the HOME-ARP Funds.

The 2019 PIT Count identified 2,037 people who were unsheltered, 1,459 people who were sleeping in an emergency shelter and 509 people who were sleeping in transitional housing. In all, 4,015 people met HUD's definition of homelessness on the night of January 23, 2019, down 3.9% from 2017. Among these 4,015 people: 48% were people of color, 8% were in families with children (52% reduction from 2017), 35% were women, 12% were youth ages 24 and younger, 12% were veterans, 72% had disabling conditions, 44% were chronically homeless. The following table captures the nature and extent of homeless in the PJ:

Race/Ethnicity	Unsheltered	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Total Population	Percent of Group Unsheltered
People of Color	736 (36.1%)	606 (41.5%)	187 (36%)	1,529 (38.1%)	48.1%
Non-Hispanic White	1,202 (59%)	817 (56%)	327 (63%)	2,346 (58.4%)	51.2%
Race/Ethnicity unknown	99 (4.9%)	36 (2.5%)	5 (1%)	140 (3.5%)	-:
Alone or in Combino	ition		·		
African	8 (0.4%)	5 (0.3%)	1 (0.2%)	14 (0.3%)	57.1%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	258 (12.7%)	156 (10.7%)	53 (10.2%)	467 (11.6%)	55.2%
An identity not listed	47 (2.3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	47 (1.2%)	-
Asian	30 (1.5%)	46 (3.2%)	9 (1.7%)	85 (2.1%)	35.3%
Black/ African American	276 (13.5%)	290 (19.9%)	82 (15.8%)	648 (16.1%)	42.6%
Hispanic/Latino/a (of any race)	167 (8.2%)	153 (10.5%)	53 (10.2%)	373 (9.3%)	44.8%
Middle Eastern	8 (0.4%)	4 (0.3%)	0 (0%)	12 (0.3%)	66.7%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	59 (2.9%)	52 (3.6%)	8 (1.5%)	119 (3%)	49.6%
Slavic	9 (0.4%)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0%)	10 (0.2%)	90.0%
White/Caucasian	1,394 (68.4%)	1,015 (69.6%)	391 (75.3%)	2,800 (69.7%)	49.8%
Total	2,037	1,459	519	4,015	50.7%

Data Source: 2019 PIT Count

Information on other specific segments of the QP who also fall in the homeless category:

- ➤ <u>Disabling conditions</u>: 71.9% of the homeless population has one or more disabling conditions. The number of unsheltered people with disabling conditions increased by 359 people (14.2%) compared with the 2017 count.
- ➤ Chronic homelessness: 44% of unsheltered individual adults and 25% of unsheltered persons in families with children meet the definition of chronic homelessness. The number of unsheltered chronically homeless individual adults increased by 479 people (37%) compared with 2017. The increase was particularly notable among people identifying as Black or African American. Although the overall number of people identifying as Black or African American in the PIT decreased by 4.0% from 2017, the number of African Americans who were identified as CH increased by 74.2% (from 132 to 230 people).

- Veterans: The Point in Time count reported that Multnomah County had 12% of homeless adults are veterans. While the overall number of homeless veterans has not changed significantly since 2013, the number of unsheltered veterans decreased by 16 people (5%). The Veterans Administration defines homeless veterans as those individuals who lack a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence; reside in a public or private shelter or institution; or reside in a place not designed for use as a regular sleeping accommodation for human beings. National data reported in the FY 2010 State of Oregon Five-Year Plan to End Homelessness among veterans gave the following disability information for homeless veterans: 66% are experiencing alcohol abuse, 51% are experiencing drug abuse, 54% have a serious psychiatric disorder, 38% are dual diagnosis (alcohol/drug addiction and mental health disorder), and 58% have health issues or disability.
- ➤ <u>Domestic violence</u>: 59% of homeless women and 36% of the overall homeless population have been affected by domestic violence.

The full 2019 PIT Count can be found at: <u>2019 Point-in-Time Count of Homelessness in Portland/Gresham/Multnomah County</u>

In addition to the population experiencing homelessness, a significant number of households in Multnomah County fit the definition of extremely low-income households (Annual Income <= 30% AMI) and being severely cost burdened (i.e., paying more than 50% of monthly household income towards housing costs). Additionally, there are a great many households that face various levels of housing instability. Subsequent sections provide data on these population segments.

#### 2) At-risk of Homelessness: Size and Demographic Composition

In the continuum of housing instability, next to the people experiencing homelessness are individuals and households who do not have reliable paychecks and/or lack supporting network of family and friends in the event they stand to lose the place they call home. This group can also include children or runaway youth. This group is often referred to as "At-Risk of Homelessness". The Portland HOME Consortium has a sizable number of individuals/households who fall into this category.

For the HOME-ARP program, individuals/families with annual income below 30 percent of the median family income (extremely poor households) are also part of this group. The following table provides details on the size and composition of this segment in Multnomah County:

Number of Households	0-30% HAMFI
Total Households	48,137
Small Family Households (2 Persons)	10,846
Large Family Households (5+ Persons)	2,875
Elderly Family (One or more is 62+ Years)	2,387
Households with one or more children 6 years old or younger	6,726

Data Source: 2013-2017 CHAS

Based on aforementioned information, just over 15% of the total households in the Portland HOME Consortium are extremely poor households who are at-risk of homelessness for various socio-economic reasons at any given time.

In addition to the above households, Oregon Department of Education (ODE) provides county level data on homeless students as part of the Education of Homeless Children and Youth Program. The following extract from the recent 2020-2021 provides details on statewide number and living situation of K-12 students who fall in this category:

Living Situations of K- 12 Students Experiencing Houselessness

School Year	In Shelters	Sharing Housing	Unsheltered	Motels
2016-17	1,999	17,210	2,515	1,124
2017-18	1,817	16,399	2,549	1,236
2018-19	1,701	16,903	2,569	1,041
2019-20	1,584	15,868	2,514	1,114
2020-21	1,376	12,814	2,306	1,197

Data Source: Oregon Statewide Annual Report Card 2020-21

The data is compiled based on information provided by school districts across Oregon and documents the following pieces of information:

- living situation (Shelter, Unsheltered, Sharing Housing, Motel/Hotel);
- unaccompanied status

Further, the Report provides data on number of students experiencing homelessness by County of Enrollment. According to this data, as many as **2,405** students are enrolled in K-12 across various school districts in the Portland Home Consortium. This number represents just under 14% of the total universe of homeless students in Oregon.

The full report is available at:

Oregon Statewide Annual Report Card, 2020-2021

Unlike data on students who are experiencing homelessness, there are thousands of youth across Oregon who are homeless and unaccompanied, struggling to survive without a safe, stable place to live. Reliable data for geographies like the Portland HOME Consortium are hard to collect. The biennial PIT Count attempts to record this number:

Household Type	Unsheltered	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Total People
Adults (18+ years old)	2,025 (55.2%)	1,158 (31.5%)	488 (13.3%)	3,671
Families (At least one	12	277	28	317
adult and at least one child)	(3.8%)	(87.4%)	(8.8%)	317
Unaccompanied children	0	5	2	7
(Under 18 years old)	(0%)	(71.4%)	(28.6%)	,
Unknown household type	0	19	1	20
Unknown nousenoid type	(0%)	(95%)	(5%)	20

PIT Count 2019

Clearly, as many as 45,000 households in the PJ can qualify under this category for the HOME-ARP Program.

## 3) Fleeing/Attempting to Flee Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, Stalking, or Human Trafficking: Size and Demographic Composition

Based on HOME-ARP guidance, the population qualifying under this category include any individual or family who is fleeing, or is attempting to flee, domestic violence (DV), dating violence, sexual assault, or human trafficking. It is important to note that estimation of size and demographic population of this extremely vulnerable, yet diverse group is rather difficult if not impossible. The state compiles periodic data on DV and non-profits like the Oregon Coalition Against Domestic and Sexual Violence also put out data and policy/program recommendations at various points of time.

Significantly, many who are experiencing homelessness also endure violence of various forms like domestic or dating violence and/or sexual assault. This information gets recorded during the biennial PIT Count and according to the 2019 PIT Report:

Ever Experienced Domestic Violence?	Unsheltered	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Total
Yes	874	398	110	1,382
162	(43%)	(31.2%)	(22%)	(36.3%)
No	68	744	370	1,182
NO	(3.3%)	(58.4%)	(74.1%)	(31.1%)
Halman	1,089	133	19	1,241
Unknown	(53.6%)	(10.4%)	(3.8%)	(32.6%)
Total adults	2,031	1,275	499	3,805

PIT Count 2019

In addition, documenting overall number of people who have experienced on physical/emotional/verbal DV, the PIT Count also records the number of respondents who are fleeing from DV at the time of the Count:

Currently Fleeing DV?	Number (Percent)
Yes	383 (27.7%)
No	849 (61.4%)
Unknown	150 (10.9%)
Total adults who have experienced DV	1,382

PIT Count 2019

It is troubling to note that the number of adults in the HUD homeless population reporting experience with domestic violence increased by 9.6% from 2017 to 2019, and 27.7% of those adults said that they were fleeing a domestic violence situation at the time of the survey. The nearly 10% increase in reported

experience with domestic violence is particularly notable. The breakdown of DV victims by race/ethnicity provides additional interesting insights:

Race/Ethnicity	Unsheltered	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Total Population	Percent of Group Unsheltered
People of Color	315 (36%)	162 (40.7%)	45 (40.9%)	522 (37.8%)	60.3%
Non-Hispanic White	511 (58.5%)	230 (57.8%)	64 (58.2%)	805 (58.2%)	63.5%
Race/Ethnicity unknown	48 (5.5%)	6 (1.5%)	1 (0.9%)	55 (4%)	-

PIT Count 2019

Interestingly, adult People of Color as a whole had lower reported rates of experience with domestic violence than adults identifying as Non-Hispanic White. Similarly, no individual community of color had a higher reported rate of experience with domestic violence than adults identifying as Non-Hispanic White.

Additional sobering data for Multnomah County (area covered by the Portland HOME Consortium) is available from the Gateway Center for Domestic Violence, a prominent service provider in the County. According to the Gateway Center's recent data:

- ➤ 1 of every 7 women aged 18-64 was physically abused by an intimate partner during the past year. This means that almost 28,000 women in Multnomah County (13.9%) were physically abused by their partners during the past year.
- ➤ 1 of every 9 women in Multnomah County was assaulted during the past year (21,000 or 10.9%).
- > 1 of 14 women were coerced (13,900 or 7.0%)
- ➤ 1 of 20 was injured as a result of domestic violence (10,000 or 5.1%).
- One third of physically abused women were both assaulted and sexually coerced.
- ➤ 40% of the women who experienced physical abuse during the past year were severely abused.
- More than a third of the women abused in the past year (37%) suffered an injury from their abuse

As dismal as the numbers of DV victims are, Multnomah County also has a sizable number of minors and adults who are victims of sex trafficking in Multnomah County. As of Dec. 20, 2021, an estimated **587 minors** and **2,055 adults** were victims of sex trafficking in Multnomah County. Marginalized communities face disproportionate rates of trafficking, including youth, LGBTQIA+, Black, Indigenous and immigrant communities. To maintain awareness of this issue, County Board of Commissioners proclaimed January 2022 as the Human Trafficking Awareness Month in Multnomah County. The link to this proclamation is: <a href="https://youtu.be/JTl6p2HZIvE">https://youtu.be/JTl6p2HZIvE</a>

In sum, anywhere between 12%-15% of the residents in the Portland HOME Consortium are being subjected to violence, assault or are victims of human trafficking.

#### 4) Other Populations: Size and Demographic Composition

In addition to population segments who qualify in the aforementioned categories there are individuals/families that require steady and long-term rent and/or other assistance to remain housed. They can be deemed as being at greatest risk of housing instability due to multiple reasons including but not limited to their household's income (<= 30% AMI), severe housing cost burden, doubled up living situation that can change at any given time etc. The CHAS (Comprehensive Housing Affordability Strategy) dataset provides an estimation of number of extremely low, very low, and low-income households cross tabulated with housing cost burden situation. Households that pay 30% or more of their income towards housing costs are considered to be cost burdened and those that pay 50% of their monthly income towards housing costs are classified as experiencing severe cost burden. The following table provides details on number of households at greatest risk of hosing instability due to the interplay of income and housing cost burden:

Multnomah County: Number of Households with Cost Burden > 50% (Extremely Cost Burdened) by AMI

	Renter				Owner			
	0-30%	>30-	>50-	Total	0-30%	>30-	>50-	Total
	AMI	50%	80%		AMI	50%	80%	
		AMI	AMI			AMI	AMI	
NUMBER OF HOUSEHO	DLDS							
Small Related	6,959	2,832	556	10,347	1,555	1,381	1,485	4,421
Large Related	1,959	563	24	2,546	503	298	207	1,008
Elderly	4,931	2,009	881	7,821	3,717	2,123	1,646	7,486
Other	11,648	4,438	1,582	17,668	1,858	936	943	3,737
Total need by	25,497	9,842	3,043	38,382	7,633	4,738	4,281	16,652
income								

Data Source: 2013-2017 CHAS

The PIT Count provides an estimation of number of people who make less than or equal to 50% of AMI and are "Doubled Up" or live in highly unstable housing situation. As per this report, as many as **44,558** Multnomah County households find themselves at greatest risk of housing instability. Further, according to 211, Multnomah County's human services hotline, on a given night as many as 12.5% of their callers identify themselves as being doubled up and seek help:

"Where will you/ did you sleep on the night of Wednesday January 23?"	Number of Respondents	Percentage of Respondents
Doubled up with friends/family	71	12.5%
Motel/hotel	23	4%
My own apartment/house	387	68.1%
Outside/Vehicle/Place not meant for human Habitation	53	9.3%
Shelter or transitional housing	34	6%
Total	568	100%

PIT Count 2019

To sum up, anywhere between 25,000- 45,000 households in the Portland Consortium qualify as "Other populations for the use of HOME-ARP funds.

The needs analysis is not complete without a discussion of veterans and families that include a veteran family member who meet any of the four QP criteria. The Portland HOME Consortium is home to an estimated 45,000 veterans, more than any other county in the States of Oregon. Several amongst these families qualify for housing and other forms of assistance. The PIT Count details number of veterans who are unsheltered, in emergency shelters or transition housing:

Veteran Status	Unsheltered	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Total
Yes	230	135	109	474
162	(11.3%)	(9.3%)	(21%)	(11.8%)
No	1,708	1,245	403	3,356
No	(83.8%)	(85.3%)	(77.6%)	(83.6%)
Unknown	99	79	7	185
Unknown	(4.9%)	(5.4%)	(1.3%)	(4.6%)
Total	2,037	1,459	519	4,015

PIT Count 2019

The relatively low number of veterans (474) who are experiencing homelessness and/or are in unstable housing situation is due to Multnomah County's commitment and concerted efforts to achieve a functional end to veteran homelessness. Still, 474 is one too many veterans who need to be moved to stable housing situation.

#### Unmet Housing and Service Needs of Qualifying Populations (QP)

As is clear from the needs analysis section, with well over 2,000 unsheltered people in 2019, it is highly likely that the COVID Pandemic must have exacerbated the number and needs of the most vulnerable amongst the population in the PJ. The preliminary data for PIT 2021 substantiates this assertion with a 50% jump (~3,000) in people experiencing homelessness.

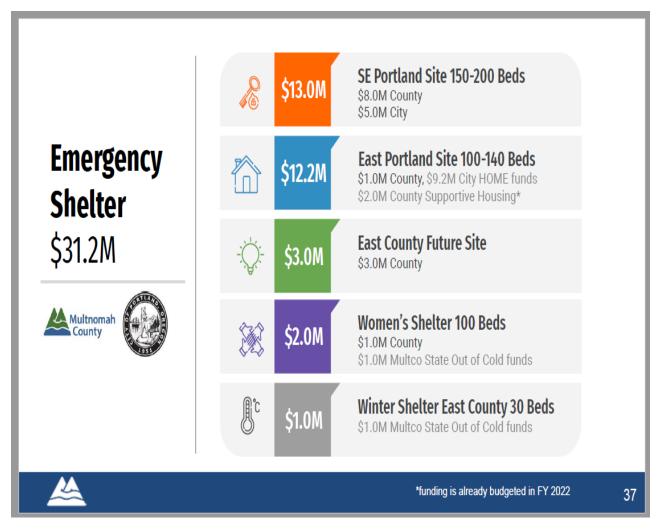
Given maintaining social distancing has been an ongoing guidance from the CDC and other state and local health advisory agencies, the PJ's decision to use the HOME-ARP funds to expand/upgrade Non-Congregate Shelter (NCS) facilities in the jurisdiction is not just a necessary use of the allocated funds, but it is also a strategic use during this ongoing public health crisis.

In addition to the population experiencing homelessness, there are well over 25,000 renter households that are extremely low-income <u>and</u> severely cost-burdened. This makes it imperative that rent relief and other forms of allowable support services be provided to these households that face eminent eviction when state and local level protections like eviction moratorium expire.

Comprehensively, it is clear from the needs analysis section that the size of qualifying population in the Portland HOME Consortium is anywhere between 25,000 – 45,000 households whose housing and support services needs are certainly going unmet.

#### Resources Currently Available to Assist Qualifying Populations (QP)

Regular entitlement resources like ESG, HOPWA, HOME and CDBG resources are available to fund ongoing facilities, services, and programs in the jurisdiction. Additionally, state, and local resources are being used to continue to add to the supply of affordable units and expand shelter facilities and support services. (See jurisdictional Action Plans for details). The following illustration from the City-County budget forum for FY2022-23 gives details of available resources that have been earmarked for specific purpose:



Given needs far outweigh available resources, the availability the special HOME-ARP allocation is a much-needed relief.

#### Gaps within the current shelter and housing inventory and the service delivery system

The PJ has been ramping up emergency shelter facilities and support services amidst the ongoing COVID Pandemic. However, gaps continue to persist as the homelessness doggedly continues to persist in the community. In addition, several more households continue to remain at great risk of housing instability. In sum, existing facilities and programs remain insufficient to shelter the most vulnerable residents of the community. See following analysis base don 2019 PIT and HUD HIC (Housing Inventory County) to get an estimated gap in the facilities:

**Homelessness Needs Inventory and Gap Analysis Table** 

						Homel	ess						
	Current Inventory				Homeless Population			Gap Analysis					
	Family	'	Adults	Only	Vets	Family	Adult	Vets	Victims	Family	•	Adults	Only
	# of beds	# of units	#of beds	#of units	# of units	HH (at least 1 child)	HH (w/o child)		of DV	# of beds	# of units	#of beds	#of units
Emergency Shelter	281	90	1323	1255	120								
Transitional Housing	44	17	570	541	110								
Permanent Supportive Housing	1821	549	3121	2961	730								
Other Permanent Housing						3472	3545	963	367				
Sheltered Homeless						305	1646	246	173				
Unsheltered Homeless						12	2025	239	869				
Current Gap										1650	550	2200	2100

Source: 2019 HUD HIC and PIT

#### **Analysis Methodology:**

Add each column of Inventory and population. Then calculate the difference between inventory and population, adjust as needed to get to estimated gaps.

#### Supplementary Data on Needs and Gaps of the Qualifying Population in Multnomah County

A 2019 report from Portland State University Homelessness Research & Action Collaboration titled *Governance, Costs, and Revenue Raising to Address and Prevent Homelessness in Portland Tri-County Region* cements the needs and gaps of the QP in Multnomah County. The report takes a comprehensive look at the scale of homelessness and housing insecurity experienced in the Portland tri-county area. Notably, Multnomah County is one of the three counties covered by this report. The purpose of this report is to help community members understand the scope and scale of the challenges faced in addressing homelessness and housing insecurity.

The following illustration taken from this report shows the estimated shortages at various income levels in each county. While the shortage for Multnomah County appears to signify a unique problem in that area, this is due to the larger number of households and units within this densely urban area, and the housing shortage on a per capita basis is comparable in the other counties.

#### Affordable Housing Gap by County and by Household Income



The full report can be found at: Needs and Gaps of Area Homeless and At-Risk of Homelessness

#### Priority needs for qualified populations

As has been established in the PJ's Consolidated Plan, the QPs defined by HUD for the use of HOME-ARP also happen to be priority population of the Portland HOME Consortium. This means that their ongoing needs will be prioritized for use of this special allocation.

#### 5. **HOME-ARP Activities**

HUD mandates that the PJ detail method for soliciting applications for funding and/or selecting developers, service providers, sub-recipients, and/or contractors and whether the PJ will administer eligible activities directly.

#### Rationale & Method of Project Selection for City of Portland & Multnomah County

The decision of this proposed allocation was made by City of Portland and Multnomah County leadership based on the priorities and recommendation that arose from a community engagement and prioritization process held from September to December 2021 related to the City's and County's FY22-23 annual budget process. A top priority identified in this process was expansion of emergency non-congregate shelter programming to serve individuals and families experiencing homelessness, including through acquisition of hotel and motel properties. The County is currently operating an emergency non-congregate shelter program through a leased agreement, which provides an ideal opportunity to acquire a property to ensure continuity of operations of the program in the shorter term to assist vulnerable households. The proposed acquisition will also help secure a long-term asset that can be used in future planning to develop longer-term housing solutions, including but not limited to, potential redevelopment of the property as affordable housing.

The project planning phase has identified Multnomah County as the HOME Consortium member that will be responsible for providing ongoing operational support for the proposed NCS units.

Review of the shelter, housing, service delivery resource data available, combined with the extensive community forums and consultant survey provides great insights into gaps in the housing needs of the population experiencing homelessness or at high risk of housing instability. More services and resources for qualifying populations are needed in all communities in the Portland HOME Consortium. HOME-ARP is a very limited and welcome one-time resource allowing for expansion of NCS facilities. Other local and state funding sources are being used for adding to the inventory of affordable housing units. Allocating the City-County HOME-ARP to expand via acquisition and/or rehab an existing Motel that scores high on the jurisdiction's opportunity score, is close to local light rail system and offers community resources like on-site laundry, meeting room, fitness room etc. will provide meaningful services and stable housing to a critically underserved cohort of the PJ's qualifying populations.

#### **Summary of Gresham's Project/Activity Selection Process**

Gresham issues a public notice that informs potential applicants of funding availability and invites them to their application workshop. They also send the notice out to their contact list, which includes current and former subrecipients and any organizations or community members who have asked to be notified when we open applications. At the workshop they go over the funding sources, what they can be used for, how much they expect to have available and describe the application process for prospective applicants.

#### **Use of HOME-ARP Funding**

Proposed Project/Activity	Funding Amount (Proposed)	Percent of the Grant	Statutory Limit
Expansion/Upgrade available stock of Non- Congregate Shelter (NCS) <sup>1</sup>	Funding not to exceed: \$9,629,972.15	~ 71%	
Pass through funds via IGA to City of Gresham, HOME Consortium Member <sup>2</sup>	\$2,238,403.00 (Gresham can set aside upto 15% (\$335,760.45) for Administration & Planning	~14%	HOME Consortium's formula-based sharing
Administration & Planning <sup>3</sup>	Funding not to exceed: \$1,699,406.85	15%	15%
Total HOME-ARP Allocation	\$13,567,782.00	100%	

#### **Notes**

- 1. This proposed allocation uses HOME-ARP program allocation for City of Portland & Multnomah County
- City of Gresham is a Portland Consortium Member and is receiving a share of the HOME-ARP allocation that
  is formula based. The allocation is passed on to Gresham via a Portland-Gresham HOME IGA. Gresham is
  conducting an ongoing application for the HOME-ARP process in combination with their routine application
  process for CDBG and HOME funds.

For this round of funding, Gresham is considering the following set of  $\ \, \text{activities:}$ 

- Living Solutions- Job training/placement
- My Father's House- Job training/placement
- Willow Tree- Rent assistance & supportive services to prevent houselessness
- Gresham also intends to budget 5% of the allocation (\$111,920) for capacity building and 5% for non-profit operating costs as allowed by the HOME-ARP funding rules.

At the time of submission of this Plan, City of Gresham is meeting with their citizen subcommittee regarding applications, but they won't make their official recommendations until April/May and then City Council will vote to approve them in June/July.

3. This "Administration & Planning" funding is Portland and Multnomah County's share of 15% allowed administration set-aside.

#### Summary of Proposed Projects/Activities of Portland HOME Consortium (HOME-ARP Funds)

Portland HOME Consortium has planned a total of four projects/activities at the present time. As noted earlier, City of Portland and Multnomah County will be pooling their respective allocations for the expansion/upgrade of available stock of NCS, and Gresham is in the process finalizing a total of three projects. A short description on each of the four projects with associated outputs/outcomes is as follows:

#### 1. Rosewood Inn (NCS Acquisition and/or Rehab)

#### Proposed Allocation (not to exceed): \$9,629,972.15

The project involves acquisition and/or rehab of a motel that is located at 9727 NE Sandy Boulevard in the Parkrose neighborhood that contains 138 dual-branded motel rooms (65 rooms as Quality Inn, 73 as Rodeway Inn) with a communal lobby and shared amenities and is currently being leased by Multnomah County and used as an emergency homeless shelter. Occupants do not sign a lease agreement and are not charged any rent. This acquisition will bring the project under the long-term control by Multnomah County and avoid the prospect of a private sale resulting in the loss of shelter space .

#### Project Overview:



Former Quality Inn	65
Former Rodeway Inn	73
Total Rooms	138

2. Willow Tree

Proposed Allocation: \$1,301,307 (\$650,654.50 per year for 2 years)

Willow Tree will provide short- or medium-term financial assistance for rent and wrap around services to

stabilize households and prevent houselessness. Wrap around services may include childcare assistance, food assistance, life skills training, outreach services, transportation, case management, mediation, landlord/tenant liaison services, credit repair and financial assistance. Services provided will be tailored to the needs of the specific participating household. This program will be available to participants from all four qualifying populations: homeless, at-risk of homelessness, fleeing or attempting to fee domestic

violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking or human tracking and other populations.

Project Goal: Serve 56 households per year (112 households over two years and most households will

have multiple persons in the household)

3. Living Solutions

Proposed Allocation: \$401,336 (\$200,668 per year for 2 years)

Living Solutions will provide employment assistance and job training, education services and other necessary services required to successfully complete an education or job training program, such as transportation assistance and childcare. This program will be available to participants from all four qualifying populations: homeless, at-risk of homelessness, fleeing or attempting to fee domestic violence,

dating violence, sexual assault, stalking or human tracking and other populations.

Project Goal: Serve 50 individuals per year (100 individuals over 2 years)

4. The Journey, Learn & Earn Program

Proposed Allocation: \$200,000 (\$100,000 per year for 2 years)

This new program by My Father's House, A Community Shelter Inc. will provide hands on job training at the existing shelter's new coffee shop and thrift store. Participants will receive education services and employment assistance and job training that includes a paid job at the café or store. The program is not exclusively for shelter residents and anyone in any qualifying population will be able to apply. This program will be available to participants from all four qualifying populations: homeless, at-risk of homelessness, fleeing or attempting to fee domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking or

human tracking and other populations.

Project Goal: Serve 24 individuals per year (48 individuals over 2 years)

30

#### 6. **HOME-ARP Production Housing Goals**

Number of affordable rental housing units for qualifying populations that the PJ will produce or support with its HOME-ARP allocation. How will this goal address the priority needs.

The combination of city of Portland & Multnomah County HOME-ARP funds will be used towards expansion of the PJ's NCS, as is allowable by these. While the actual project is in its early stages of planning and will go through extensive community engagement process and City Council and County Board approval processes, at the time of this draft, the intended project (acquisition and/or rehab of an existing motel) will add 138 private shelter rooms to house the chronically homeless and other members of the Qualifying Population. While the Needs and Gaps analysis in the prior section of this Plan details the rationale for the proposed use of funds, this also aligns with the following relevant high priority Consortium needs and the associated goal established in the recently adopted Portland Consortium Consolidated Plan 2021-2025:

CONSORTIUM NEEDS	ASSOCIATED GOALS
Basic services & homeless	Reduce and prevent homelessness in ways that can
prevention/intervention:	mitigate overrepresentation of BIPOC communities
There is a pressing need in the community to prevent and reduce homelessness and increasing stability for all residents. Projects accomplishing this goal include interventions across a broad spectrum, such as: supportive and emergency services, transitional housing, shelters, homelessness prevention through service interventions, Housing First models, Fair Housing enforcement and education, cultural and population appropriate program delivery and activities to increase self-sufficiency, e.g., job training, employment readiness and education.	

#### **Preferences**

The PJ (Portland HOME Consortium) does not intend to give preference to any specific subgroup from the HUD defined Qualifying Population list based on the nature of the proposed projects. Further, the PJ intends to comply with all applicable fair housing, civil rights, and nondiscrimination requirements.

The admission to the NCS will function in the same way the other City-County similar facilities function with great reliance on the Coordinated Access system for referrals and admissions. For all four proposed projects, all qualifying individuals or families will have access to apply and in case of a waitlist, the qualifying applicant will be served in chronological order, insofar as practicable.

#### 7. HOME-ARP Refinancing Guidelines

The Consortium does not intend to use the HOME-ARP funds for refinancing existing debt.

**Appendices** 

#### **Community Hearing(s) Noticing Affidavits & Supporting Materials**



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AFFIDAVIT OF PUBLICATION

State of Oregon, County of Multnomah, SS I. Charlotte Allsop, being the first duly sworn, depose and say that I am the Accounting Manager of the Business Tribune, a newspaper of general circulation, published at Portland, in the aforesaid county and state, as defined by ORS 193.010 and 193.020, that

Ad#: 235588

Owner: Portland Housing Bureau Description: NOTICE OF PUBLIC MEETING and PUBLIC COMMENT

Portland Consortium HOME-ARP Allocation Plan

Substantial Amendment to One-Year Action Plan FY 2021-2022

A copy of which is hereto annexed, was published in the entire issue of said newspaper for 1 week(s) in the following issue: 03/11/2022

Charlotte Allsop (Accounting Manager)

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 03/11/2022

NOTARY PUBLIC FOR OREGON

NOTICE OF PUBLIC MEETING and PUBLIC COMMENT Portland Consortium HOME-ARP Allocation Plan Substantial Amendment to One-Year Action Plan FY 2021-2022



The Portland Consortium includes the City of Gresham, City of Portland, and Multnomah County. An approved five-year Consolidated Plan and annual Action Plans are requirements to receive federal entitlement funding from HUD for the four affordable housing and community development programs: CDBG, HOME, HOPWA and ESG. In Fall 2021, HUD approved the Consortium's five-year Consolidated Plan (FY 2021-25) and the Annual Action Plan FY 2021-22. Any changes to funding levels, purpose, spape, location, eligibility, or type of beneficiaries of an Any changes to funding levels, purpose, scope, location, eligibility, or type of beneficiaries of an activity triggers the requirement for amending the Consolidated Plan and/or Action Plan. The special HOME-ARP allocation in April 2021 triggers the need for a substantial amendment. The purpose of this allocation is to serve households who are at greatest risk of housing instability, including individuals and families experiencing homelessness and/or who are at imminent risk of becoming homeless. Meeting this requirement, this Portland Consortium HOME-ARP Allocation Plan is the substantial amendment to the adopted Action Plan FY 2021-22.

This notice is to announce a virtual community hearing for the Portland HOME Consortium Allocation Plan, to share the highlights of the Plan and to invite public comments. Due to the ongoing COVID19 Pandemic, the hearing is being held remotely via Zoom. Following are the relevant details of the hearing:

Portland Consortium HOME-ARP Allocation Plan Community Hearing Thursday, March 17, 2022, 4:00 P.M. - 5:00 P.M. via Zoom

Register in advance for this meeting @

portland.gov/phb/home-arp-community-hearing

After registering, look for a confirmation email with information to join the meeting and to

The City of Portland is committed to providing meaningful access. To request translation, interpretation, modifications, accommodations, or other auxillary aids or services, contact 503-823-9313, or Relay: 711, three days prior to the meeting.

The Portland Consortium's draft HOME-ARP Allocation Plan will be available on our website.

Consolidated Plan/Action Plan Portland Consortium for public review and comments starting Wednesday, March 16, 2022. Public comments will be taken over a 20-day comment period ending on Monday, April 4, 2022. Physical copies will be made available upon request.

For more information on the HOME-ARP Allocation Plan or to submit written comments please contact Uma Krishnan, via e-mail: Uma Krishnan@portlandoregon.gov



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State of Oregon, County of Multnomah, Clackamas, SS I, Charlotte Allsop, being the first duly sworn, depose and say that I am the Accounting Manager of the Gresham Outlook, a newspaper of general circulation, serving Gresham in the aforesaid county and state, as defined by ORS 193.010 and 193.020, that

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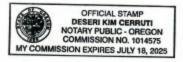
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NOTARY PUBLIC FOR OREGON

Acct #: 100682 Attn: Rachel Nehse GRESHAM, CITY OF - COMMUNITY DEVEL-OPMENT 1333 NW EASTMAN PKWY GRESHAM, OR 97030



Notice of Community Needs Virtual Hearing Annual Action Plan FY 2022-23





GRESHAM

The Portland Consortium, which includes the City of Gresham, City of Portland, and Multnomah County, is beginning its Annual Action Plan process for FY 2022-23 and its 2021-22 Action Plan Amendment process. The 2022-25 Action Plan is the second of five Action Plans in the 2021-25 five-year Consolidated Plan. The process serves as the framework for a community-wide dialogue to identify housing and community development priorities that align and focus funding from the federal Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD)'s formula block grant programs, Community Development Block Grant (CDBG), HOME Investment Partnerships (HOME), HOME Investment Partnerships (HOME), Emergency Solutions Grants (ESG), and Housing Opportunities for Persons with AIDS (HOP-WA), to address ascertained community needs.

The purpose of these hearings is to collect community feedback regarding the housing, infrastructure, economic and social service needs of area residents and prioritize those needs during the preparation of the consortium partners' 2022-23 Action Plans and 2021-22 Action Plan Amendment for HOME-ARP funding. Due to the public health crisis, these hearings will be held remotely via Zoom. For each jurisdiction, call or review website for instructions regarding public testimony, meeting times, website registration and phone information. The two upcoming virtual opportunities to attend a public hearing in your community and give your feedback are:

City of Gresham & Multnomah County Community Needs Hearing
Nov 3, 2021, 6:00 P.M.–7:30 P.M. via Zoom
Register: To register call 503-618-2814 or contact
Rachel Nehse@GreshamOregon.gov.
Para registrarse en Español llame al: (503) 988-7440 o
Fanny.Rodriguez@MultCo.us.

The City of Gresham and Multnomah County are committed to provid-ing meaningful access. To request translation, interpretation, modifica-tions, accommodations, or other auxiliary aids or services, call 503-618-2814 or email Rachel. Netsca Gresham Oregon.gov three days prior to

For additional information on the Consolidated Plan process or the Gresham & Multnomah County community hearing contact Rachel Ne-hae@GreshamOregon.gov (Gresham) and fanny.rodriguez@multco.us (Multnomah County)

City of Portland Community Needs Hearing
Date TBD

City of Portland will be conducting a Community Needs Hearing for
HUD Federal funds at a later date. Contact Uma Krishnan@PortlandOregon.gov for any additional information on the entitlement

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Published 10/13/21



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Portland HOME Consortium HOME-ARP Allocation Plan Virtual Hearing Thursday, March 17, 2022 04:00 p.m. – 05:00 p.m. Portland Housing Bureau ZOOM meeting

# **HOME-ARP Allocation Plan Virtual Hearing Agenda**

Substantial Amendment to One-Year Action Plan 2021-22

# Register for Virtual Meeting here:

HOME-ARP Allocation Plan Community Hearing | Portland.gov

AGENDA TOPIC	LEAD	TIME
Welcome & Introductions	Uma Krishnan, Portland Housing Bureau (PHB)	4:00 - 4:10
Presentation: Highlights of FY21-22 HOME-ARP Allocation Plan	Uma Krishnan and Jennifer Chang (PHB)	4:10 – 4:20
Public Comment Period	All	4:20 - 4:50
Closing	Uma Krishnan	4:50 - 5:00

**Draft Materials:** The Portland Consortium's draft HOME-ARP Allocation Plan will be available on the PHB website at **Consolidated Plan/Action Plan Portland Consortium** for public review and comments starting Wednesday, March 16, 2022. Public comments will be taken over a 20-day comment period ending on Monday, April 4, 2022. Physical copies will be made available upon request.

**Accessibility:** The City of Portland is committed to providing meaningful access. To request translation, interpretation, modifications, accommodations, or other auxiliary aids or services, contact 503-823-9313, or Relay: 711, at least seven days prior to the hearing.

**Language Services:** To help ensure equal access to City programs, services and activities, the City of Portland will reasonably provide translation services with at least 48 hours advance notice. 503-823-9313, TTY 503-823-6868.

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16:02:43 testing.
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>> We appreciate all your time very

16:02:49 much and

16:02:54 I am

16:02:59 Uma

16:03:02 Krishnan and I'm with the

16:03:06 Portland housing

16:03:10 bureau and

16:03:13 funding we are about to talk

16:03:16 about,

16:03:23 the allocation is a special allocation come through the

16:03:26 whole statute and that's why I was given the lead to plan for it

16:03:29 and as part of the plan,

16:03:33 we need to hold a hearing and I'm

16:03:36 really hoping that after this it's going

16:03:43 to be a 20 day public review and comment. Please take a look and

16:03:46 do send me

16:03:50

16:03:53 comments.

And eventually it leads

16:03:56 to good projects, much needed projects and funding. With me here

16:03:59 to host this

16:04:02 meeting and

16:04:06 with a you all see up there is the agenda for today but the

16:04:09 main purpose of this meeting is to get

16:04:14 public testimony and I don't know how many. Two or three have

16:04:17 said maybe but I really hope you could, if not

16:04:20 public testimony, we can use

16:04:23 it to hear your interests or I do happen to know

- 16:04:26 many of you, but it will be really good, others who might
- 16:04:30 then call out by name. That doesn't mean that I'm not as
- 16:04:35 happy as to see them as I was to see other people. It's
- 16:04:38 just that I've known some of the others for a longer time so this
- 16:04:41 welcome extends to
- 16:04:44 all of you.
- The meeting is being recorded because
- 16:04:48 it's a public meeting and we have someone who is doing --
- 16:04:51 Lauren, right?
- She is doing the closed captioning and once the meeting is
- 16:04:54 over, the slides will be
- 16:04:57 up there for anyone to
- 16:05:01 access to thank you all and
- 16:05:04 I'm going to give the mic to Jennifer so she
- 16:05:07 can introduce herself. She's co-hosting the meeting for us and she's
- 16:05:11 the communication lead for the whole
- 16:05:14 ERP allocation plan. Thank you,
- 16:05:18 Jennifer. Hi, everyone. My name is Jennifer
- 16:05:23 Chang, she/her pronouns with the Portland housing bureau. I'm
- 16:05:26 the senior policy coordinator and helping with this hearing
- 16:05:31 to share about
- 16:05:36 home ARP allocation funds. We have several colleagues on
- 16:05:39 the call including Stephanie Simmons from county
- 16:05:47 DCHS. And we have Tony and Austin and Adam and Angela
- 16:05:50 from the joint offices of homeless services
- 16:05:53 and feel free to -- the rest of our attendees,
- 16:05:56 if you could, put in the chat
- 16:06:00 your name, your organization, that
- 16:06:03 would be great so we can know who is in this space and also we'll have more

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16:06:06 time in the comment period
16:06:09 to hear from folks. So yeah, so I will pass it back to
16:06:19 UMA.
16:06:22
>> I don't know if 15 or 20 of us -- I would take
16:06:25 some time to ask someone to introduce themselves but
16:06:28 for now, in the interest of time, I'm
16:06:31 just going to go ahead and stop the presentation and I'll
16:06:34 share it with Jennifer and
16:06:38 after that, if there is a half an hour slot it's all
16:06:41 for public
16:06:45 testimony and I urge you as part of that
16:06:49 to please feel free to introduce yourself. You can give testimony or you can just
16:06:52 express why you are
16:06:59 here but if I may be able to exact a promise from
16:07:02 you that you will look at the draft and send me comments
16:07:05 so, let's go
16:07:08 ahead and start the
16:07:12 presentation. I guess I can do this. Thank you.
16:07:15 Even after two years, we do
16:07:19 muddle through this a little bit, so please bear with us. Bear with
16:07:22 me,
16:07:25
16:07:36 actually.
So this is essentially
16:07:40 to share the draft of the home ARP allocation plan.
16:07:43 It's a public hearing for that and what the plan is,
16:07:47 it's actually a
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16:07:53 substantial amendment for the one year action

- 16:07:56 plan for fiscal year
- 16:08:00 '21-22 and the purpose of this particular presentation, the hearing is
- 16:08:03 to hear from you and for us to be able to do
- 16:08:08 less talking, but this is just to ground you all on
- 16:08:11 what the context is. So I will just go over -- we have a few
- 16:08:14 slides just to go over the basics of
- 16:08:17 ARP including what it
- 16:08:21 stands
- 16:08:26 for and the purpose of the funding and what exactly is the SUSHL
- 16:08:30 amendment and why we are doing it and how is the process to do this
- 16:08:33 and Jennifer will cover the needs analysis of the qualifying
- 16:08:36 population and this is a terminology that has been provided
- 16:08:40 by Hud and essentially, it
- 16:08:43 is to draw the universe of people for whom this
- 16:08:46 funding has been
- 16:08:50 provided and then the last couple of slides will
- 16:08:53 talk about our level of funding, what we got as part of this
- 16:09:00 allocation.
- So last year, it seems like a
- 16:09:03 lifetime ago, I think probably in April 2021, congress
- 16:09:06 passed this American rescue plan,
- 16:09:11 I think, it's lovingly called the
- 16:09:15 AARP act and congress gave
- 16:09:19 the money to HUD and HUD
- 16:09:22 allocated this 5 billion for homelessness
- 16:09:27 assistance and
- 16:09:30 it can be any one of this. Provide capital
- 16:09:34 investment for rental housing, upgrade available stock
- 16:09:39 to include shelter and moving forward, most of the

16:09:44 presentation, the shelter will be referred to as 16:09:47 NCS because it's such a mouth full 16:09:51 and then 16:09:55 it's used to provide rent based 16:09:59 support and made this decision to avoid the fund through the whole 16:10:02 program staff which essentially means, we got it 16:10:05 as a special allocation for the home program, which is 16:10:08 actually an entitlement 16:10:13 program and so 16:10:16 the funding has to abide by all the rules that tied 16:10:19 to the home program and a little bit more. These -- the 16:10:23 allocation amounts are usually 16:10:26 based 16:10:30 on the person in poverty and the 16:10:35 population and 16:10:39 the unlike some other funds that you may have 16:10:44 heard of, we can have these to expend these funds and I may have 16:10:47 talked about what the point was but the purpose of these 16:10:51 funds is to benefit individuals and 16:10:55 families that meet 16:10:58 requirements of one or more qualifying populations. This 16:11:01 is different than the usual home program because often 16:11:04 it's used for down payment assistance and 16:11:08 it can go up to between 80 16:11:11 and 100 who qualify for down payment assistance 16:11:15 but this is really targeted. The funds are meant to

16:11:20 mitigate

16:11:26 the people that qualify for the population. We can use 16:11:29 the funds for rental housing, rent 16:11:32 assistance support services and 16:11:35 expanding the upgrading 16:11:40 facilities. Now once they gave 16:11:43 the fund -- they also told us a few things happening here so 16:11:47 we got a substantial amount of money through the 16:11:52 home 16:11:59 program. That triggers something called a 16:12:03 substantial amendment and the conditions are nestled in that 16:12:08 recently plan, so 16:12:11 any time -- these are the full entight 16:12:17 -- entitlement 16:12:20 program. But purpose, location, eligibility or type 16:12:23 of an activity, that means then we have to do something 16:12:26 called the substantial amendment. That 16:12:30 is the reason because with the money -- the money, the funding levels 16:12:33 have changed 16:12:36 and 16:12:41 the type of beneficiary also changes. 16:12:44 And unlike 16:12:48 the other usual substantial amendment, we need to 16:12:51 create something called the home ARP 16:12:54 allocation plan and the staff had 16:12:57 referred to as a mini plan and you can 16:13:03 imagine, just

16:13:06 last fall we adopted a full plan. The benefit is I

16:13:09 still remember the processes so we had to draft 16:13:12 this whole ARP allocation plan 16:13:17 and the 16:13:23 plan needed to include these things and the range of 16:13:29 activities and PJ here stands for participating 16:13:32 jurisdiction and the last few slides we covered that. It's all to 16:13:35 you, Jennifer and I can move through the slides. 16:13:38 >> Yeah, thanks Uma. So 16:13:41 uma shared earlier that these home 16:13:45 ARP funds are flowing through 16:13:48 HUD, through the home program and as such, HUD has 16:13:51 designated that the fund 16:13:54 needs to go toward serving populations that they describe as being 16:13:58 qualified populations. We put the 16:14:01 acronym of QP here and those 16:14:05 include several groups of communities 16:14:10 including individuals experiencing 16:14:13 homelessness as defined by HUD 16:14:19 Mckinney act definition. Those that are at risk of experiencing homelessness. A third 16:14:22 qualifying population is the households and individuals who are 16:14:25 fleaing or attempting to flea domestic 16:14:30 violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking or human 16:14:35 16:14:43 trafficking. And families where the assistance would help to 16:14:46 prevent their homelessness or be able to serve those 16:14:49 16:14:52 households

16:14:56 that are defined as a

- 16:15:02 risk of 16:15:06 homelessness. Those that are 30% at area 16:15:09 median income or below as well as 16:15:12 those that are at 16:15:15 50% AMI or below and then final population that's included in the 16:15:21 qualify 16:15:25 ing groups or veterans and that includes family members that might 16:15:29 have a member who is a veteran. So yeah, those are -- it's kind 16:15:32 of pretty wide range of communities that can be 16:15:35 served through these 16:15:38 funds. Next slide 16:15:41 16:15:45 please. So Uma referenced 16:15:48 earlier as part of being able to receive our home 16:15:51 ARP funding app allocation, each 16:15:55 jurisdiction needs to submit a home 16:15:58 ARP allocation plan. As part of that, there's a description and 16:16:01 kind of section around our community 16:16:05 engagement past and present 16:16:09 efforts that 16:16:13 result in how we are gathering information about the need and the gaps 16:16:16 in our community and this is, of course, extremely important to help 16:16:19 inform how we are proposing to spend 16:16:22 the funds and what type
- 16:16:26 of programming
  16:16:31 to focus on and what communities to serve. So in terms of the
  16:16:35 consultation process related to home ARP
  16:16:38 funds, in partnership with Multnomah county
  16:16:42 and the Multnomah county

16:16:45 joint office has really incorporated 16:16:51 an annual budget prioritization and planning process into 16:16:55 annual budgeting so this 16:16:58 is a 16:17:02 multistep opportunity to reaching out to a wide range of stakeholders 16:17:05 including their home for forever coordinating board 16:17:08 which is our continuum of care governing board and it 16:17:12 asks each year apart of this process 16:17:15 reaches out to a wide range of stakeholders to ask 16:17:18 what are the community needs, what are those needs in terms 16:17:22 of how we budget resources for homeless prevention 16:17:26 and housing placement in 16:17:29 our community and so our consultation process 16:17:33 incorporated this existing process that 16:17:37 joint office has -had conducted this past fall 16:17:40 that's included reaching out to the coordinating board 16:17:46 which has representatives of individuals with 16:17:49 lived experience of homelessness. Elected officials, local housing 16:17:52 authority officials, and also leaders from 16:18:00 faith, philanthropy, veteran services as well as 16:18:03 other sectors and so the engagement through this 16:18:07 process involved several, kind of --16:18:10 well, online community meetings. There were

16:18:14 surveys that were sent out to organizations

16:18:29 different areas including safety off the streets,

16:18:32 housing, as well as supportive

16:18:19 and individuals as well as focus groups primarily through the

16:18:23 home for everyone subcommittees that focus in a lot of

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16:18:36 housing and health
16:18:39 housing integration.
Next slide
16:18:43 please. So through the last budget
16:18:46 prioritization process, there were a whole variety of needs and
16:18:51 gaps that
16:18:54 were elevated. One of which really focused around
16:18:57 shelter programs and identified several areas to be prioritized. This
16:19:01 is just listing
16:19:04 some of them.
16:19:07 They include year around shelter with
16:19:10 onsite housing placement and support. The second here is
16:19:14 hotel, motel or
16:19:17 semicongregate shelter with on site housing placement and
16:19:20 services and then the third was just this importance of wrap around
16:19:23 housing placement
16:19:26 support in connection with
16:19:29 congregate motel or alternative shelter-pipe
16:19:33 projects. So this was one of
16:19:37 several meets identified. In addition, their
16:19:41 on going priorities around supportive housing, housing
16:19:44 placement, and, yeah, just
16:19:49 building our
16:19:55 infrastructure overall as a community. Next slide,
16:19:58 please.
So just kind of moving into just
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16:20:01 a summary of the home art fund

16:20:04 allocations themselves, these are the dollar amounts that are

16:20:09 allocated where each jurisdiction is eligible to receive. Again, we

16:20:12 need to apply for them through 16:20:17 submission to 16:20:20 HUD. They need to approve that plan and then once they're able 16:20:23 to approve it then we're eligible for these funds. So this is 16:20:26 broken out by the three jurisdictions that are apart 16:20:30 of our home consortium. That's 16:20:33 the City of Gresham, City of Portland 16:20:36 and Multnomah county. So in total, we have 16:20:39 13.5 million of this home ARP allocation that we're 16:20:45 eligible 16:20:57 for. Next slide please. This is a little bit smaller to read. This 16:21:01 is what we wanted to share around the current plan of how these 16:21:04 funds will be spent. Again, informed by our past community 16:21:07 processes and also our data from what we 16:21:10 know of homeless services needs and 16:21:15 programs in the 16:21:21 community so in the first line on the chart you'll see 16:21:24 the 9.6 million funding amount and that's the combination of 16:21:27 City of Portland and Multnomah county's allocation in which we're planning to 16:21:33 utilize to expand and or upgrade 16:21:36 the stock and availability 16:21:42 of non-congregate shelter, so again, the 16:21:45 NCS Activity and the 9.6 million comprises about 16:21:48 71% of the total home ARP 16:21:52 funds to our consortium. The 16:21:55 next line is the City of

16:21:59 Portland portion 16:22:04 or City of 16:22:07 Gresham's portion. They are going through their own process as well 16:22:12 of identifying 16:22:16 Activitys and perspective programming for their funds. I think they're looking at 16:22:19 a variety of options as 16:22:22 well perhaps including tenant based rent assistance, 16:22:27 I think. But Uma can update on that and the 16:22:30 last line here is administration and planning funds so 16:22:34 up to 15% of the home ARP 16:22:37 funds can be used for 16:22:40 16:22:44 administration. So that totals the 13.5 16:22:47 million. Next slide please. I think I'll pass it back to Uma and 16:22:50 then we can open for questions and 16:22:54 comments. 16:22:58 >> Thank you. So I get this very last slide which is very 16:23:03 welcoming and please -- the hearing is not going 16:23:06 to be the place where it will all be wrapped up. The draft plan is out 16:23:09 there and it's open for public review and 16:23:13 comment and, at the end of the 16:23:17 day, April 4th. Take your time. This is 16:23:20 not as 16:23:23 voluminous or boring as 16:23:26 the plan. If you can take a look, and if you have 16:23:29 insights or thoughts please do send them my way and we will be 16:23:33 putting up these slides and meeting materials

16:23:36 so the information will be available. We're going 16:23:39 to wrap up the presentation part of 16:23:43 it and like Jen said, we're open 16:23:46 to questions. But if you 16:23:50 can provide testimony that will be great. Please do 16:23:53 unmute yourself when you're about to speak. Thank you. 16:24:25 >> I think there's a question in the chat room that may help open up the 16:24:29 conversation. Chris asks what 16:24:34 is a noncongregated shelter RGEL thank you. 16:24:37 Adam, not to put you on the spot, but I heard 16:24:42 you talk about it very nicely. So 16:24:45 would you please take 16:24:48 16:24:52 over? >> Yeah. Of course, Uma, I'm happy 16:24:55 to. So this is a great question. So our shelter system exists on a 16:25:00 continuum of different intervention types. We have what we call alternative 16:25:04 shelters which are commonly known as tiny 16:25:07 villages or tiny house 16:25:14 villages. We have congregate shelters which is a more 16:25:17 conventional shelter when we think of a shelter and 16:25:21 a dormitory-typesetting and then we have 16:25:26 noncongregate shelter which is often we utilize motels so 16:25:29 single room occupancy typesettings to 16:25:33 provide 16:25:37 noncongregate shelter in those typesettings. Hopefully that answers

16:25:40 the question.

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>> I see that you asked
16:25:44 a
16:25:47 question. -- I'm sure you have a better idea at
16:25:52 this
16:25:58 point.
>> I would just add to that since the
16:26:10 pandemic, this has been important especially related to
16:26:13 preventing and minimizing spread of
16:26:18 COVID-19.
So I just want to add that
16:26:22 piece
16:26:34 to. Stephanie did you have your hand raised?
>> I
16:26:38 did. I never had to hand raise before. I did have a question. It's nice to see
16:26:42 folks I haven't seen in awhile. I haven't been to this meeting
16:26:47 before. So thank you for
16:26:50 having me. I wanted to know, are these
16:26:55 primarily adult
16:27:00 spaces in I'm thinking about runaway youth or youth
16:27:03 continuum, is youth factored in in these spaces or
16:27:06 are these adult
16:27:09
16:27:15 spaces?
>> Just for the context,
16:27:18 joint office has different population specific
16:27:22 systems that we use including adults, families, youth and
16:27:26 survivors of domestic and sexual
16:27:30 violence. This
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16:27:34 motel being contemplated here in particular it does serve adults,

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16:27:37 Stephanie and we don't currently have
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16:27:43 any nonKong

16:27:49 egate shelters but we do certainly fund youth shelters as part of our overall system of

16:27:53 care.

16:28:00

>> Not to put you on the spot, you had a comment

16:28:03 up there and there's a lot of acronyms

16:28:06 there.

So if you wanted to just share that

16:28:10 with the group -- if not,

16:28:13 it's totally fine. It's out there in the

16:28:17 chat.

16:28:26

>> If you're making accommodations for the homeless and

16:28:29 their animals, a lot of

16:28:33 homeless don't want to go into the shelters because you're telling

16:28:36 them that they can't take their animals with them, whether

16:28:39 they're support animals or not. So

16:28:42 a lot of people depend on their

16:28:45 animals. They are precious to them. As precious as their children are

16:28:49 and when you tell them they can't have their animals with

16:28:52 them, then they're saying no, I do not want to go into the

16:28:57 shelter. So when you're asking these people to go into a

16:29:00 shelter, you need to make sure that you're making accommodations

16:29:03 for their

16:29:06 animals

16:29:16 also.

>> Yeah, I'm happy to take this one and I don't know

16:29:19 if any of our program folks are on the call but some of our program

- 16:29:23 folks may be able to speak to this more
- 16:29:27 specifically but certainly we understand the important role that animals play
- 16:29:30 in people's lives and we tried to make our
- 16:29:33 shelters as low barrier as possible including
- 16:29:39 accommodating
- 16:29:42 accommodating that but I do
- 16:29:46 know that we do allow animals at
- 16:29:49 many of our
- 16:29:53 shelters. I worked some of our Severe weather shelters myself
- 16:29:56 and have been there along side animals that
- 16:29:59 have been there with them so I know that's an important part of
- 16:30:04 our
- 16:30:07 system.
- >> You have your hand raised.
- Would you
- 16:30:10 like to ask your question or comment.
- >> Oh, yeah, it's more
- 16:30:14 of a
- 16:30:18 question. So with the decision for the shelter to serve
- 16:30:21 adults, I'm assuming that is 18 and
- 16:30:24 over, I was wondering if you have considered or if there's been any
- 16:30:27 consideration to partner with the state, potentially,
- 16:30:31 to make the shelter kind of a transition point
- 16:30:35 for 18-year-olds who have transitioned out of foster
- 16:30:38 care but do not necessarily have
- 16:30:41 developmental disabilities that would allow them to stay beyond the
- 16:30:44 age of
- 16:30:54 18.
- >> Yeah, I mean, so this particular project is

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16:30:57 still in preliminary planning
16:31:01 stages and
16:31:04 I think it's definitely a resource that we could look into.
16:31:07 Was there a specific funding source or department like
16:31:12 just with state
16:31:15 that you were thinking of.
>> Well I know the state received some funds
16:31:21 as well,
16:31:25 like direct ARPA funds but they also have probably an
16:31:28 overextended budget being that they're currently housing foster children in
16:31:34 hotels
16:31:45 overnight.
They have been criticized for that so to have an actual
16:31:48 shelter where folks can transition rather than being concerned that they're going
16:31:51 to end up in the street or
16:31:54 end up in a more negative situation, I thought it might or it
16:31:57 could be a good partnership if the state would
16:32:00 allocate some additional funds and that would -- I guess that
16:32:04 would be through the department of human services with
16:32:08 the state. You know, so talking with
16:32:11 them and seeing if the state would be willing to allocate those
16:32:17 funds.
16:32:27
>> Thank you for
16:32:31 that.
16:32:34 Nick?
>> Yeah, I guess this is a question and
16:32:37 a comment, but the participating
16:32:40 jurisdictions are allowed to allocate up to
```

- 16:32:44 5% for operating
- 16:32:48 support for community housing development
- 16:32:51 organization so I guess a question is whether the
- 16:32:54 ARPA funds would fall under
- 16:32:57 that and then whether PHB has considered doing
- 16:33:00 that and, yeah, I just would make
- 16:33:05 the pitch
- 16:33:09 that Rose works as a place based
- 16:33:13 organization and underinvested community and also culturally specific
- 16:33:16 organizations that could
- 16:33:20 really use that operating support around
- 16:33:23 comprehensive community development
- 16:33:26 that meets PHB's
- 16:33:31
- 16:33:35 goals.
- >> I can take that, nick, you're absolutely right. The
- 16:33:39 funding is coming through the program
- 16:33:42 does allow 5% for capacity building
- 16:33:47 and 5% set aside. With this
- 16:33:51 set of funds, they made a decision that they will not be
- 16:33:54 using the special allocation for that
- 16:33:57 but the regular home allocation
- 16:34:01 that we get always makes these
- 16:34:04 allocations and families
- 16:34:08 here actual
- 16:34:11 actually -- I can't expect to speak for the
- 16:34:17 City of Gresham, they will be
- 16:34:20 setting aside 5% for capacity
- 16:34:25 building

- 16:34:28 and I work on the plan so it's not like I have
- 16:34:31 all the inside information on decision making but the whole rational with
- 16:34:34 this special allocation was, you know, it's a one-time special
- 16:34:40 allocation and
- 16:34:44 it can be best put to use to use
- 16:34:47 it for expansion of
- 16:34:50 NCS because of the right opportunities there and there's a
- 16:34:53 separate process that's underway that, you know, that will
- 16:34:57 focus on the property itself and the whole thing
- 16:35:00 and, you know, but the thinking
- 16:35:04 was also
- 16:35:13 that we always have one setaside for
- 16:35:16 operating cost. So that's the
- 16:35:20 rational. I hope that sort
- 16:35:23 of addresses the first part of your question at least.
- >> Yeah, I understand
- 16:35:26 that with the one time allocation but it's my understanding
- 16:35:30 that PHB hasn't distributed the
- 16:35:33 capacity building funds
- 16:35:37 since 2018, and, yeah, again, I would just make
- 16:35:42 the case that,
- 16:35:46 especially, in the pandemic and the housing crisis
- 16:35:50 that community-based organizations need that support and would like
- 16:35:53 to see those dollars
- 16:35:57 distributed.
- >> Thank you so much nick and
- 16:36:00 if you will be so kind, send me the comment and
- 16:36:03 I'll make sure that, you know, we hear
- 16:36:06 you and it gets to the people who make the

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16:36:09 decisions. Thank
16:36:12 you.
>> Yeah, and I'll just add as part of the
16:36:16 PHB's submitted budget request for the upcoming year, there's a
16:36:19 variety of new asks we have submitted including one
16:36:25 that gets, nick, to the point you raised
16:36:28 which is specific technical support and
16:36:31 really two culturally specific partners related
16:36:34 to housing --
affordable housing development and so, you
16:36:37 know, it's a smaller amount. It's not
16:36:42 getting to the scope of the need and, you know, and
16:36:45 also we're awaiting that and that could be one
16:36:48 potential resource that comes through, which we're
16:36:53 hoping for. -- I think let's go to Preston and
16:36:58 then Chris.
>>
16:37:02 Thanks. My question is pretty similar to knicks in that I'm trying
16:37:06 to decipher and read
16:37:09 about who and which organizations qualify for these
16:37:14 funds. So
16:37:18 I work for habitat of humanity
16:37:21 and we build units and I see that we would
16:37:25 technically qualify under the number four, the other populations, those
16:37:28 at great risk of housing stability.
I see that some of
16:37:31 our home buyers would probably qualify for that. I'm just
16:37:35 wondering if
16:37:38 there's any
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16:37:41 prohibition or --
I'm just curious if
16:37:45 home ownership organizations were considered in this at all and
16:37:48 I know that certain jurisdictions and
16:37:51 the way they fashion their home funds a little bit more geared
16:37:54 toward ownership and I know that the
16:37:58 consolidated plan probably didn't focus it so much this time around or last
16:38:01 time around, I'm not quite sure but I'm just wondering if these
16:38:05 funds procollude home ownership organizations from
16:38:10 accessing
16:38:17 them.
>> It's for rental housing and this
16:38:21 allocation does include home
16:38:25 ownership. I do completely accept your position that,
16:38:30 you know, among the qualifying
16:38:33 population, I'm sure habitat has such great respect and do
16:38:38 serve them and
16:38:42 they could be low income and very cost
16:38:45 worthy and this is toward rentership. I know that it's coming
16:38:48 down but it's more for
16:38:52 rental
16:39:00 and those in need of homelessness. The goal is
16:39:03 actually affordable housing choice and home ownership does have a
16:39:08 place there and we have traditionally
16:39:13 used it because it's
16:39:17 easier. And you're smiling. Probably you know someone.
>>
16:39:20 All too well.
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>> It's tedious and I think we

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16:39:23 have had other
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- 16:39:26 program also which help toward
- 16:39:30 not just kind of home ownership but setting people up
- 16:39:33 for, you know, that education
- 16:39:37 around home
- 16:39:40 and he can add if he wants to say anything but home
- 16:39:43 ownership, absolutely it's not forgotten and the fact that
- 16:39:47 it is a wealth building exercise and it's really important to
- 16:39:50 us.
- >> Got
- 16:39:54 it. Thank you.
- 16:39:57 I'll defer to the longer term consolidated plan for sure. We'll
- 16:40:00 look into
- 16:40:06 that.
- >> I see the bus coming that I
- 16:40:10 just got thrown under. I'm just playing. But yeah, Preston definitely reached out to
- 16:40:13 me. I know historically we have
- 16:40:16 partnered with habitat for
- 16:40:19 humanity Portland metro to provide financial assistance for
- 16:40:22 home ownership, home ownership
- 16:40:26 development and so I'll be happy to continue those
- 16:40:30 conversations.
- I know we're wrapping up this fiscal year and we too
- 16:40:33 -- we do have an ask for some home ownership
- 16:40:36 funding. It's not home. So we will have a little
- 16:40:39 bit more leeway on how those things are designed but I
- 16:40:42 definitely would be happy to talk with you on
- 16:40:45 like how we could
- 16:40:49 partner again

16:40:52 to get some financial assistance out there to families. >> Thank you so 16:40:55 much. I'll take you up on that. >> Thank you for being so 16:40:58 gracious. >> No 16:41:01 16:41:10 problem. >> I put something in the chat. Just trying 16:41:14 to figure out 16:41:17 how many people that 16:41:20 \$10 million would 16:41:23 sustain and for 16:41:27 how long. If we are 16:41:30 putting them in apartment 16:41:34 buildings or mobile 16:41:38 hotels and how many 16:41:41 people 16:41:47 and would 16:41:50 that last. >> Do either one 16:41:53 of you want to take 16:41:56 that? Thank you. >> So 16:42:01 I'm not sure I fully understand the question,

16:42:04 is the question around this facility and what is

- 16:42:08 like the average length
- 16:42:12 of stay that we see across our
- 16:42:15 shelter system.
- >> The question is kind of -- it kind of is
- 16:42:18 like what you did was motel spaces
- 16:42:24 for people
- 16:42:27 to get them off the streets and
- 16:42:31 give families and how many families
- 16:42:35 -- how many family
- 16:42:39 days is that in these shelters
- 16:42:43 and will \$10 million do?
- Does anybody have
- 16:42:47 that
- 16:42:56 number?
- >> So we can use this basic rule of thumb for this
- 16:42:59 site. So this site is 137 rooms of motel
- 16:43:05 space,
- 16:43:10 right?
- And the length varies from site to site. It
- 16:43:13 can stay for three or four months as folks
- 16:43:16 transition into a more stable housing situation so for a site like
- 16:43:19 this, you know,
- 16:43:22 the room could be home to a
- 16:43:25 single person or if it was a couple
- 16:43:30 or a family, you could have up to a few people
- 16:43:33 per room and then if our length of stay
- 16:43:36 is 3 to 4 months, so maybe each room is able to
- 16:43:39 serve 3
- 16:43:43 to 4 people or 3 to 4 groups per year per

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16:43:47 room.
So if we're taking is 37 rooms.
Let's round
16:43:50 it down to 125 and round down the average length
16:43:55 of stay to
16:43:59 say 3 per
16:44:02 year. That would be about 425 opportunities for shelter
16:44:05 on an annual basis and then we're using that
16:44:08 shelter as a place to get people off the streets and then
16:44:12 helping them transition into more permanent housing
16:44:17 opportunities.
ls
16:44:20 that 137 the whole
16:44:33 $10 million. Become a permanent part of our
16:44:37 system of
16:44:42 care for some period of
16:44:47 time as a noncongregate shelter. So this allows
16:44:50 them to acquire the site.
>> Thank you.
16:44:54 Marsh. Do you have a question or
16:44:58
16:45:03 comment?
>> I have a
16:45:07 comment. So I know that the City of Gresham is
16:45:10 involved in this and I know that Multnomah is involved in this.
It's
16:45:15 converting -- it converted a never used correctional facility
16:45:18 into a therapeutic
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- 16:45:22 healing space. And you guys are
- 16:45:25 talking about buying up motels and maybe you can't do it this
- 16:45:28 year, maybe you can, but maybe it's something that you can
- 16:45:31 do next
- 16:45:34 year.
- 16:45:39 It's a -- it's what you guys are talking about. It's a
- 16:45:42 shelter but it's by referral only because
- 16:45:48 when the person, the family, or the couple
- 16:45:52 goes in, they have to make a
- 16:45:56 commitment, whether it's drug
- 16:46:00 use or not that they are going
- 16:46:03 to go through the entire program to become home at the
- 16:46:06 end of the
- 16:46:09 program. They're not going to go in and out, in and out,
- 16:46:13 in and out like some of the homeless do. They go in and out of
- 16:46:16 these
- 16:46:19 shelters. You can look this up.

It's

- 16:46:23 online. They have all these services to help the homeless when
- 16:46:28 they enter. To help them become
- 16:46:31 -- to help them get the services they need whether it's
- 16:46:34 mental, drugs, or to become homed at
- 16:46:37 the end of it, whether it's a rental, whether it's a buying a
- 16:46:40 home and whether they have children. Whether
- 16:46:44 it's a couple, whether it's a vet or whether
- 16:46:48 it's a single person or whether it's by referral only and so
- 16:46:51 what if it's by referral onliment that means you're going out there, you're
- 16:46:54 finding a person who
- 16:46:58 is so desperate and so ready

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16:47:01 to say I am done being here on the street. I am ready to
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16:47:05 make a commitment to say I'm going to do this. I'm going to

16:47:08 do whatever it takes to get me out of this

16:47:12

16:47:18 situation. And I will do this. I'll do whatever you ask me to

16:47:21 and I'll do whatever it takes to make sure that I don't end up here

16:47:24 again.

And I think this is a good -- a good model to

16:47:30 start with. I think if

16:47:33 we're asking these people to do this, you know, we want them to

16:47:37 not be

16:47:40 homelessness. We want them to say, I don't want to be homeless. I want to be

16:47:43 homed and I want to be homed forever.

16:47:47 I want them

16:47:50 to be -- sure, I'm low income. I don't have a lot of

16:47:53 money. I don't make a lot of money. I'm not sitting here with a lot of

16:47:56 cash in my pocket or anything but I'm safe, I'm secure and I know

16:47:59 where my next meal is. I know that my bills are paid. I want

16:48:05 them to

16:48:09 feel like I do, safe and

16:48:14

16:48:18 secure.

>> Thank you for sharing your

16:48:23 thoughts. And

16:48:27 we have that slide. It will become part of our

16:48:32 public record and the whole idea is

16:48:35 people who make the decisions, who

16:48:39 run programs

16:48:45 we take these comments and so if you send it to

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16:48:49 me, I make it part of the record and I'll pass it on and Adam is
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16:48:52 listening so they can all take that into consideration as they keep

16:48:55 planning how to

16:49:02 address, you know, a really more

16:49:07 significant

16:49:22 problem.

>> I'll try to put that

16:49:27 in the chat.

>> It goes in the appendix but

16:49:30 if you can send an e-mail

16:49:33 and I'll treat it as a

16:49:38 response to the draft but people like, you know, Adam

16:49:41 and others will spend a lot of time and energy

16:49:47 designing programs

16:49:52 juggling funds and they never have enough so they can take this into

16:49:58

16:50:24 consideration.

>> Did you have any thoughts to share?

Questions to

16:50:30 ask?

16:50:40

So if anyone would like to offer some thoughts, comments,

16:50:44 ideas, please feel free to do so.

16:50:47 If not,

16:50:50 as part of

16:50:54 it, sometimes all of

16:50:57 these seem to tedious. We write the plan, we ask for

16:51:01 comments, but the truth

16:51:04 is, we Dom take into consideration what the

- 16:51:07 community is trying to tell us so feel free to send
- 16:51:13 your questions or other
- 16:51:18 ideas and send them to me. It's up there
- 16:51:21 and I will
- 16:51:24 set up
- 16:51:29 the -- put this in the chat as well and spread
- 16:51:32 the word around. You have a 20 day
- 16:51:35 comment period and that brings us to the close of
- 16:51:40 this session.
- 16:51:43 Jen, Adam, if you guys have anything to
- 16:51:51 add?
- >> I think that you already
- 16:51:54 provided the link that we can repost it and e-mail it to. The
- 16:51:58 attendees. The draft home allocation plan is on our website.
- 16:52:01 The comment period term is on there as well and
- 16:52:04 Uma's e-mail to send
- 16:52:10 comments to and so please review that and send us any other
- 16:52:13 additional feedback. We
- 16:52:16 appreciate
- 16:52:31 it.
- >> I think that brin



# City of Gresham & Multnomah County Community Needs Hearing November 3, 2021



6:00 - 7:30 pm

Translation Services: Translation will be provided if requested at least 48 hours before the meeting.

### **AGENDA**

6:00 PM – 6:05 PM	Welcome	Councilor DiNucci, City of Gresham
6:05 PM – 6:10 PM	Consortium Priorities & Why We're Here	Ashley Miller, City of Gresham
6:10 PM – 6:25 PM	Reducing Rent Burdens & Gresham Housing Strategy	City Staff, City of Gresham
6:25 PM – 6:30 PM	Small Group Input: Directions & Overview	Rachel Nehse, City of Gresham
6:30 PM – 7:10 PM	Small Group Discussions	Facilitated by City & County Staff
7:10 PM – 7:25 PM	Recap of Small Group Discussions	Facilitated by City & County Staff

7:25 PM - 7:30 PM Closing & Thank You

#### Join Zoom Meeting

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Passcode: P7b5yE One tap mobile

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# **Multnomah County & Gresham Community Needs Hearing**

November 3, 2021 6:00PM-7:30PM Meeting held remotely via Zoom.

Gresham Facilitators: Ashley Miller, Rachel Nehse

Multnomah County Facilitators: Fanny Adams, Diana Hall

Gresham City Councilors: Councilor Dina DiNucci, Councilor Janine Gladfelter

### **Summary**

Attendees participated in a group discussion to share their experiences in the community with City and County staff. Facilitators asked a series of questions to gather input and took notes to accurately record and summarize the groups' discussions. Following the discussion polls were used to determine participants' priorities. Overall, 14 individuals participated in the discussion. Attendees included local service providers, representatives from community organizations and other community members.

# **Community Services**

- Community Center: There is a lack of community centers in Gresham and throughout East
  Multnomah County. A community center could be a hub for much needed community services
  programs and serve as a known safe space for the community to come together to learn and
  participate in community events.
- Sustainable Services: Input indicated a strong need for services that help lift families out of
  poverty or chronic houselessness. Maybe programs offer short term assistance or "Band-Aid"
  solutions that help families with immediate needs but are not sustainable long-term. This would
  include housing assistance and wrap around services to help residents overcome barriers
  including:
  - Job Training & Vocational Programs: Living wage jobs are essential to preventing houselessness and helping families raise themselves out of poverty. There is a need for job training programs that help households get well-paying jobs like construction work and accounting or finance jobs.
  - Mental Health & Addiction Services: Mental health and addiction services are crucial for stabilizing families, especially those that have experienced the trauma caused by houselessness and/or discrimination. It is difficult for community members to overcome these obstacles alone and mental illness and addiction can be barriers that prevent people from being able to stay on track.
  - Financial Education: Financial education to teach households how to budget and save and credit recovery services could help eliminate barriers to housing.
  - Food Assistance: Food assistance is needed to help stabilize households and eliminate food insecurity. Assistance should be tailored to the needs of the households being served, for example a household that is temporarily housed in a hotel room needs food that is already prepared, can be microwaved, and/or is delivered regularly in small quantities because they do not have access to a full kitchen or full-sized refrigerator for food preparation and storage.
  - Nutrition & Healthy Lifestyle Education:
  - Free & Affordable Childcare: Lack of affordable childcare can be a barrier to employment or continuing education for low-income households with children. Childcare should include transportation because getting children to and from the childcare provider may also be a burden on households without access to reliable transportation.

- Emergency Services: There is a need for additional emergency services to help residents through extreme weather events and wildfires. The Sunrise Center in Rockwood has offered services, but there is a need in other neighborhoods as well and many households cannot travel out of their neighborhoods to get access to services in Rockwood.
- Affordable Broadband: Broadband and technology literacy education are needed to ensure households have access to certain opportunities including job and housing applications, educational opportunities, and other services.
- Eviction Prevention & Tenant Advocacy: Many households are facing eviction due to the pandemic and other factors. Eviction prevention is needed to keep families housed and tenant advocacy and education is needed to ensure residents know their rights. Many households may not know that their eviction is not legal or that they can try to mediate with their landlord to avoid eviction.
- Equitable Housing: Housing that is affordable to low-income families is often substandard. Units have not been well maintained or updated and lower income households don't get access to nicer units. There is also a need for continued support for low-income families to assist them with navigating homeownership opportunities.
- Coordinated Services: Many services offered are siloed, so that households need to go to multiple organizations for different types of assistance. This creates barriers for households seeking assistance. Coordinated wrap around services would benefit families that need multiple forms of assistance to help pull them out of poverty. Agencies should also improve their program promotion by offering information and services in multiple languages.

# **Economic Development**

- Job training & Placement: Job training and placement programs that focus on helping
  residents attain living wage employment are needed. There are often lower paying jobs
  available, but these positions are not enough to support a household. Training for well-paying
  careers such as construction and other trades, accounting and engineering could help
  permanently pull households out of poverty. A coordinated effort with WorkSource and
  programs to assist adults in returning to higher education could help built a skilled workforce
  ready for living wage employment.
- **Small Business & Entrepreneurship Programs:** Small business assistance, including programs that target BIPOC owned businesses, is a high need. These programs should include educational opportunities, coaching for business owners and mentorship so that small businesses in Gresham and East County can grow and succeed.
- **Youth Services:** Entrepreneurship opportunities, business assistance and job training specifically for youth is an area of need. Pathways between local schools and community colleges or vocational programs could help youth transition from high school to living wage employment. Mt. Hood Community College has many good programs, but they are an underutilized resource in the community.
- Economic Development for Marginalized Communities: There is a need for job
  opportunities and small business assistance for marginalized communities including BIPOC
  individuals, senior citizens, and non-English speakers. Many community members could also
  benefit from credit recovery services. Communication promoting programs should be offered in
  multiple languages to ensure equitable access.
- Job Creation: Many Gresham and East County residents have to travel out of their communities to find living wage employment. More higher wages jobs are needed in East County.

### Infrastructure Improvements

- Street Improvements: There is a need for various upgrades and repairs to improve transportation and pedestrian safety. Specific improvements discussed included safer pedestrian crossings, ADA ramps, better street lighting and improved lighting at bus stops, general road improvements, and traffic signal optimization.
- **Street Trees & ROW Vegetation:** Additional street trees are needed in Gresham and East County as well as more low maintenance plants and vegetation in the public right of way.
- Green Space & Recreation: Additional parks, improvements to existing parks, art spaces and community gardens are needed to provide residents with access to green spaces and recreation activities.
- Public Health & Safety: There is a need for more infrastructure to help keep the community safe and clean including public restrooms, handwashing stations, safe places to dispose of needles, additional trash cans and access to recycling centers. The community could also benefit from clean up events or public dumpsters provided to prevent illegal dumping.

### **Housing & Barriers to Housing Choice**

- Housing Discrimination & BIPOC Communities: The BIPOC community has faced ongoing
  housing discrimination impacting both renters and homebuyers. BIPOC residents have been
  pushed East out of Portland as the region has gentrified and have faced barriers finding decent
  and affordable housing in Gresham and East County. Many households are also being priced
  out of the homebuyer market due to increasing home prices.
- Condition of Housing: Often the only units that are "affordable" for lower income families are
  older units that are in poor condition. These units are not well maintained and often contain old
  appliances and other problems. There is a need for livable and humane housing that is
  affordable.
- Tenant Rights Education & Legal Assistance: Many residents don't know what their rights are as tenants. If landlords refuse repairs, discriminate against tenants, or illegally raise rents tenants often don't know how to advocate for themselves. Tenant rights education, advocacy work and legal assistance for tenants are needed to ensure tenants understand their rights and can successfully hold landlords accountable for unfair or illegal practices. Residents could benefit from a program that partners with courts and provides eviction prevention and mediation services to tenants. Increased education for landlords is also needed to ensure landlords understand their responsibilities to their tenants.
- Financial Barriers: Large application fees and deposits are often barriers to securing housing for low-income households.
- Rental History & Background Checks: Previous evictions or old criminal convictions may be
  barriers to housing for many households. Certain communities are more likely to have criminal
  records, often due to unfair convictions, which can prevent them from securing housing. There
  is also a backlog with the courts, so convictions that should be expunged may still be showing
  on background checks. Advocacy to help individuals remove convictions or prior evictions from
  the records sooner could help eliminate these barriers.
- Affordable Housing: There may be opportunities with HB2001 to link increased density to an
  affordable zoning overlay to increase affordable housing in certain areas without raising
  property values.

#### **Priorities**

Participants answered a series of polling questions to determine general priorities for HOME-ARP, CDBG and HOME funds available. A description of the polling questions and summary of the results are listed below.

**HOME-ARP:** The eligible uses of HOME-ARP funding were described to the group and participants answered two questions, one to select the top priority for HOME-ARP funds and one to select the second priority for HOME-ARP funds.

# **First Priority**

Potential Uses	% of Votes	
Tenant Based	40%	
Rent Assistance		
Affordable Rental Housing	30%	
Development		
Supportive	20%	
Services	20 /0	
Non-Congregate	10%	
Shelter	10 /6	

## **Second Priority**

Potential Uses	% of Votes	
Supportive	30%	
Services		
Affordable Rental Housing	30%	
Development	30 /6	
Tenant Based	20%	
Rent Assistance	20%	
Non-Congregate	20%	
Shelter	20%	

**CDBG & HOME:** Participants were asked to select the top three highest priority needs from a list of eligible uses for CDBG & HOME funds. For this poll the percentage indicates the percentage of participants that selected each eligible activity as a priority. Since participants selected three priorities the percentages do not total to 100%.

Eligible Activity	% of Participants
Houselessness Prevention	90%
Homeownership Assistance	60%
Economic Opportunity	60%
Rental Housing Development	50%
Public Infrastructure	20%
Home Repair	10%
Short Term Shelter	10%

#### **Comments**

Participants during the polling section noted that prioritizing needs was difficult because all services are needed in the region. Overall participants agreed that housing with wraparound services to assist families in all areas where they're struggling are crucial to ending houselessness and poverty.

## Survey

Participants were encouraged to fill out the online survey if they had additional comments and to share the survey links with clients, other agencies and community members who may be interested in commenting. The survey will remain open throughout the 2022-23 Action Plan process and results will be summarized in the 2022-23 Action Plans.

English: www.surveymonkey.com/r/conplancomments
Spanish: www.surveymonkey.com/r/conplancomentarios

#### Resources

Throughout the discussions summarized above several attendees or facilitators highlighted relevant resources directly related to the comments provided by other attendees. Below is a summary of these existing resources.

Note: This is not an exhaustive list of resources in the area. This list includes resources that were referenced during the verbal discussion or in the chat window during the meeting.

# Fair Housing Council of Oregon (FHCO)

FHCO offers fair housing education and operates a hotline for residents to report instances of housing discrimination.

Website: https://fhco.org/

How To Report Illegal Housing Discrimination: https://fhco.org/report-housing-discrimination/

Hotline Extensions

Tenants: 1-800-424-3247 Ext. 2

Spanish Speakers: 1-800-424-3247 Ext. 6

## **Metropolitan Public Defenders (MPD)**

MPD contracts with the State of Oregon to provide defense services for low-income individuals.

Website: https://www.mpdlaw.com/

Contact Form: https://www.mpdlaw.com/contact-mpd/

# **Community Alliance of Tenants (CAT)**

CAT provides tenant advocacy and education.

Website: www.oregoncat.org

Rental Rights Hotline\* Phone: 503-288-0130

Email: hotline@oregoncat.org

\*Note: this hotline does not give legal advice or provide rent assistance funds.

#### **Human Solutions, Inc.**

Human Solutions offers a wide range of services including housing services, rent assistance, job training, and wrap around services. Two specific programs they offer were mentioned during the meeting.

Website: www.humansolutions.org

Willow Tree: Willow Tree provides housing assistance and services to help stabilize houseless families and households at risk of houselessness.

Housing Stability Information: 503-548-0200

Living Solutions: Living Solutions assists with job training and placement services.

Career Programs Email: employmentreferral@humansolutions.org

### **Public testimony**

From: Nick Sauvie < nick@ROSECDC.org>
Sent: Thursday, March 17, 2022 5:30 PM

To: Krishnan, Uma < <a href="mailto:Uma.Krishnan@portlandoregon.gov">Uma.Krishnan@portlandoregon.gov</a>>

**Subject:** HOME-ARP Allocation Plan

Uma, Good to see you today. Please see the attached testimony. Thank you for your consideration.

Nick Sauvie (he/him)

**Executive Director** 

503-788-8052 ext. 16 | nick@rosecdc.org www.rosecdc.org | facebook | instagram



Thank you.

Nick Sauvie Executive Director ROSE Community Development 503-788-8052 x16

## **Response to Public testimony**

From: Krishnan, Uma < Uma. Krishnan@portlandoregon.gov>

**Sent:** Thursday, March 17, 2022 5:37 PM **To:** Nick Sauvie < <u>nick@ROSECDC.org</u>> **Subject:** RE: HOME-ARP Allocation Plan

It is always such a sincere pleasure to see you Nick- you always strengthen my belief in the need for safety net system for the most vulnerable amongst us. Your testimony will be part of the public record and will be kept in consideration.

Best

Uma

Thank you.

Dear Nick,

I just read through your testimony and will run this by the Leadership Team – your request is infact a statutory requirement in the HOME program (5% CHDO set-aside). However, with the HOME-ARP funds there is a suspension on the CHDO set-aside statutory requirement and so PJs can avail this waiver.

Thanks!

Best

Uma

March 17, 2022

RE: HOME/ARP Allocation Testimony

This is to request that the Portland Housing Bureau release HOME/CHDO operating support funds through an open public process.

ROSE is the quintessential CHDO. We were created by residents of the most disinvested low-income neighborhoods in Portland – outer southeast. For 30 years, the majority of our board has always been people from these neighborhoods. The majority of our board and staff are BIPOC.

ROSE used to receive regular CHDO operating support grants from the city, \$50,000 a year give or take. Those stopped more than 10 years ago and to my knowledge there hasn't been an open public allocation process since then.

Organizations like ROSE tackle the most challenging projects in the city. PHB's State of Housing in Portland data clearly shows that the fastest housing price increases and largest populations of vulnerable residents are in outer southeast. PHB's budget proposes an 82<sup>nd</sup> Avenue Anti-Displacement Program.

ROSE is the only nonprofit housing organization that is focused exclusively on the 82<sup>nd</sup> Avenue corridor. We have developed long-standing relationships with partners like APANO, Rahab Sisters, and Saints Peter and Paul Episcopal Church that share the goal of equitable community development without displacement in 82<sup>nd</sup> Avenue neighborhoods. ROSE has worked with the East Portland Action Plan to build support for PHB affordable housing programs.

PHB can release up to 5% of its HOME allocation for CHDO operating support, which totals more than \$2 million over the last four years. According to PHB leadership, no CHDO operating support has been distributed since 2018.

I am asking for PHB to support ROSE with an investment of CHDO operating support. At minimum, PHB should have an open and fair annual process to distribute these funds.

Nick Sauvie, ROSE Community Development

Needed East Portland neighborhood investments:

New affordable housing – Through a partnership, ROSE controls a site in Lents at SE Powell and 111<sup>th</sup> for a 50-unit affordable housing project. We are now working on our third 9% tax credit application for the project. We are particularly invested in this site because we have been working with Earl Boyles Elementary School for many years. There is a state-of-the-art early learning center at Earl Boyles and families are being displaced out of the neighborhood because of rapidly rising housing costs.

<u>Permanent supportive housing</u> – I encourage PHB to prioritize housing first models such as PSH, rent subsidies, tiny house villages, and motel conversions rather than congregate shelters.

<u>Community facilities and services</u> – ROSE is working with St. Peter and Paul Episcopal Church and Rahab's Sisters to develop affordable housing and services at their site on SE 82<sup>nd</sup> Avenue. There are also opportunities to pair affordable housing with early learning centers through Multnomah County's Preschool for All initiative. It is important to invest in upstream approaches like these. A large majority of the people living on the streets experienced childhood trauma.

<u>Displacement prevention</u> – I'm supportive of PHB's proposed focus on anti-displacement activities along 82<sup>nd</sup> Avenue. I would like to see more stakeholder engagement in developing the plan and a more systemic approach than simply allocating funds to existing PHB programs as described in the FY 2023 PHB Budget.