

City of Lynn, Massachusetts

HOME-ARP Allocation Plan

November 2022

Revised per HUD Comments

Table of Contents

I.	Introduction	1
II.	Consultation	2
A.	Consultation process.....	2
B.	List the organizations consulted	5
C.	Summarize feedback received and results of upfront consultation with these entities.....	8
III.	Public Participation	10
A.	Dates of the public comment period and public hearing(s)	10
B.	Describe the public participation process.....	11
C.	Describe efforts to broaden public participation.....	11
D.	Comments and recommendations	15
E.	Summarize any comments or recommendations not accepted and state the reasons why	15
IV.	Needs Assessment and Gaps Analysis	16
A.	Homeless needs inventory and gap analysis tables.....	16
B.	Size and demographic composition	17
C.	Current resources	30
D.	Describe the unmet housing and service needs of qualifying populations	35
E.	Gaps	38
F.	Additional characteristics.....	39
G.	Identify priority needs for qualifying populations:	39
H.	Determination of the level of need and gaps	39
V.	HOME-ARP Activities.....	41
A.	Application solicitation method(s).....	41
B.	Describe whether the PJ will administer eligible activities directly.....	41

C.	Subrecipient or contractor.....	41
D.	Use of HOME-ARP Funding	42
E.	Distribution of HOME-ARP funds	42
F.	Characteristics of shelter and housing inventory	43
VI.	HOME-ARP Production Housing Goals.....	44
A.	Number of affordable rental housing units	44
B.	Affordable rental housing production goal.....	44
VII.	Preferences	45
A.	Preference to populations	45
B.	Use of preference or method of prioritization	45
C.	Referral methods	45
D.	Coordinated Entry (CE) process - populations	46
E.	CE process method of prioritization	46
F.	Prioritization between two referral methods.....	46
G.	Limit on eligibility	46
H.	Necessity of limitation	46
I.	Unmet needs or gaps of other populations.....	46
VIII.	HOME-ARP Refinancing Guidelines	47
IX.	SF-424s and Certifications.....	48

I. Introduction

The City of Lynn, Massachusetts is eligible to receive \$3,347,845 in HOME American Rescue Plan (HOME-ARP) funds from the U.S. Department of Housing & Urban Development (HUD) subject to HUD approval of a HOME-ARP Allocation Plan. HOME-ARP funding addresses the need for homelessness assistance and supportive services targeted to “qualifying populations”, which are individuals or families that are:

1. Homeless, as defined in section 103(a) of the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act, as amended (42 U.S.C. 11302(a)) (“McKinney-Vento”);
2. At risk of homelessness, as defined in section 401 of McKinney-Vento;
3. Fleeing, or attempting to flee domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, or human trafficking;
4. Part of other populations where providing supportive services or assistance would prevent a family’s homelessness or would serve those with the greatest risk of housing instability; or
5. Veterans and families that include a veteran family member that meet the criteria in one of 1-4 above.

HOME-ARP funds must be used primarily to benefit the qualifying populations through four eligible activities: 1) Tenant-based rental assistance (TBRA); 2) Development and support of affordable housing; 3) Provision of supportive services; and 4) Acquisition and development of non-congregate shelter (NCS) units.

HUD’s requirements for the HOME-ARP program are defined in HUD Notice CPD-21-10. As required under this Notice, the City of Lynn’s HOME-ARP Allocation Plan incorporates information on the planning process, including citizen participation and community consultations; an analysis of needs and gaps in housing and supportive services for HOME-ARP qualifying populations; and, the planned uses of HOME-ARP funds. Developed through a collaborative consultation process, the HOME-ARP Allocation Plan is consistent with the strategic goals identified during the City’s Consolidated Plan process for the federal fiscal years 2020-2024.

As described herein, the housing and supportive service needs of qualifying populations within the City of Lynn are enormous and vastly exceed the level of funding provided through HOME-ARP. Accordingly, this HOME-ARP Allocation Plan identifies priorities for use of this limited, but critically needed funding, based on community consultations and an analysis of existing needs and resources.

II. Consultation

A. Consultation process

Summarize the consultation process including methods used and dates of consultations.

This HOME-ARP Allocation Plan was developed through a collaborative process involving participation by Lynn residents and community stakeholders including non-profit and public agencies that work directly with individuals and families in the qualifying population groups. As noted in Table 1, the consultation process included the Lynn Continuum of Care (CoC); homeless service providers; domestic violence service providers; veterans' groups; the City's Public Housing Authority; public agencies that address the needs of the qualifying populations; public or private organizations that address fair housing, civil rights, and the needs of persons with disabilities; and, other agencies whose clientele includes HOME-ARP qualifying populations. To ensure the health and safety of all participants, meetings were held virtually to facilitate community consultation. This comprehensive community engagement and consultation effort included community forums; a meeting and consultations with the Lynn Continuum of Care (CoC); public hearings; discussion meetings; correspondence via telephone and email; and a survey of service providers and the Lynn community. The consultation initiatives and engagement of participating stakeholders, along with a review of available data, helped inform the Allocation Plan process and the HOME-ARP funding priorities described below.

The City of Lynn's Department of Community Development (DCD) and the Lynn Housing Authority and Neighborhood Development (LHAND) facilitated the consultation process, which included the following activities:

Lynn Continuum of Care (CoC) Meeting

On June 16, 2022, the Lynn CoC hosted its Annual Meeting, during which the members were given an opportunity to voice their opinions about the needs of the homeless in Lynn and how the City's HOME-ARP funds should be utilized to provide housing and services for qualifying populations.

Thirty-eight CoC agency representatives participated in the CoC meeting and expressed a strong need for additional affordable housing and a wide range of supportive services. Agency representatives discussed the work they are doing to eliminate homelessness and provide housing and services for homeless, at-risk and other qualifying populations. Participants expressed the need to work together towards the goal of eliminating homelessness. A summary of the feedback received from consultation with the CoC is included in Section C.

DCD and LHAND also invited the CoC members to participate in community forums to discuss the HOME-ARP Allocation Plan process, identify potential sources of data and solicit the CoC's involvement in informing decisions regarding the use of funding. The CoC and individual member agencies provided data used to identify priority needs and gaps in service delivery for HOME-ARP qualifying populations.

Community Forums

As part of the HOME-ARP Allocation planning process, more than 250 individuals, representing 85 agencies, were invited to participate in two virtual community forums, which were held on June 15 and

June 16, 2022. This included public services agencies serving the Lynn community that provide: housing; services for children, elderly persons, persons with disabilities, persons with HIV/AIDS, victims of domestic abuse, homeless persons, minorities and immigrant groups; health, education, employment, and fair housing services; and other services as well as City representatives and elected officials. Information about the forums was also publicized on agency websites, through social media outlets and in the Mayor's Newsletter.

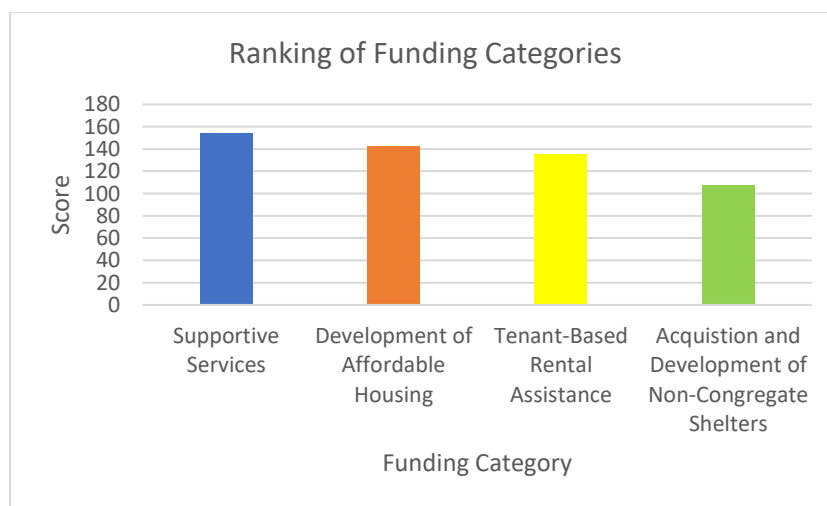
The forums engaged the community through an introductory presentation on the HOME-ARP Program including funding amounts, qualifying populations and eligible activities followed by an open discussion in which participants were asked to provide their opinions on: what they consider the unmet needs and gaps in housing and/or services for qualifying populations; information on projects that may benefit from HOME-ARP funding; and, priority needs of the target populations.

Thirty-five individuals participated in the community forums during which interpretation services were available. Information gleaned from these meetings was used to develop the HOME-ARP Allocation Plan funding priorities. Among the issues emphasized by participants during these meetings were the need for rental assistance, affordable permanent supportive housing, including accessible units for the elderly and disabled, and supportive services that include healthcare, case management and other supportive services. A summary of feedback received at the community forums is included in Section C below.

HOME-ARP Survey

Further outreach was conducted through administration of a HOME-ARP Survey. The survey polled respondents about their priorities for the allocation of the City's HOME-ARP funds and solicited information on unmet housing and service needs for the target population, as well as ideas for potential projects for funding. In an effort to reach as many citizens as possible, the survey was administered in English and Spanish and was available on-line. Sixty-six survey responses were collected. Survey results include the following:

Survey respondents identified development of affordable rental housing, tenant-based rental assistance and supportive services as the top funding priorities.



Survey respondents identified the following unmet needs:

- Rental assistance.
- Affordable units, including housing for pregnant women and persons with problematic immigration status, and first floor units for those with mobility problems.
- Shelter for young adults separate from the adult shelter and maternity shelters.
- Lack of shelter space, especially for childless adults.
- Accessible supportive services including housing search, mental health services, food resources, childcare, and advocacy services.
- Access to information in languages other than English.
- Supportive services for domestic abuse survivors and persons that do not speak English.

The following ideas for funding projects were expressed by survey respondents:

- Supportive Services
 - Connect tenants with rights advocates, childcare services, and job training opportunities.
 - Provide help with basic activities, such as paying bills, cleaning and organizing, early intervention for mental and other health issues.
 - On-site case managers and service access.
 - Recovery coaches to help support clients.
- Development of Affordable Housing
 - Provide affordable housing, especially housing that is accessible and housing of different sizes.
 - Establish a land bank to develop new affordable housing of varying unit sizes.
 - Work with non-profits or CDCs to acquire property that will remain affordable.
 - Rehab vacated buildings in the City to provide low threshold housing with supportive services that accepts those with CORIs.
 - Require a minimum of affordable units in new buildings.
- Tenant-Based Rental Assistance (TBRA)
 - TBRA should be significant enough and last long enough for people to sustain a meaningful tenancy.
 - Make funds available regardless of immigration status and shorten the application process.
 - Provide grants to landlords to keep rents affordable.
- Acquisition and Development of Non-Congregate Shelters
 - Use existing unused buildings for shelter.
 - Develop additional shelter beds; provide individual rooms for shelter occupants.
 - Improve conditions in the shelter; include more amenities.
 - Add surge capacity, i.e. when the weather is bad.

Informational Flyer

To inform citizens about the community forums and HOME-ARP survey, a flyer (in English and Spanish) was distributed to more than 250 individuals representing 85 agencies and organizations including those serving one or more of the qualifying populations, including members of the CoC and other housing and service organizations, and posted on social media and the City and LHAND's websites. The public service agencies that were contacted are included in Table 1. The flyer provided details about the outreach efforts and the link for the on-line survey. Community groups were asked to alert their clients/members that community forums would be taking place and a HOME-ARP Survey administered as part of the Allocation

Plan process. Information about the survey was also publicized on agency websites, through social media outlets and in the Mayor’s Newsletter.

B. List the organizations consulted

The City conducted broad outreach to agencies throughout the community, inviting them to participate in virtual meetings and community forums and/or to complete an online survey regarding needs and priorities. Agencies that were contacted included the CoC; homeless service providers; domestic violence service providers; veterans’ groups; the City’s Public Housing Authority; public agencies that address the needs of the qualifying populations; public or private organizations that address fair housing, civil rights, and the needs of persons with disabilities; and, other agencies whose clientele includes HOME-ARP qualifying populations. Table 1 includes a partial list of the agencies that were contacted as part of the consultation process. In Table 1 below, the following is used to identify the qualifying population(s) served by each of the agencies/organizations that were contacted as part of the consultation process:

- Qualifying Population #1: Homeless
- Qualifying Population #2: At Risk of Homelessness
- Qualifying Population #3: Fleeing, or Attempting to Flee, Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, Stalking, or Human Trafficking
- Qualifying Population #4: Other Populations where providing supportive services or assistance would prevent the family’s homelessness or would serve those with the greatest risk of housing instability

Table 1 - Consultation

Agency/Org Consulted	Type of Agency/Org	Method of Consultation	Feedback
Lynn Continuum of Care (CoC)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Local planning body that coordinates housing and services funding for homeless and at-risk families and individuals • Comprised of 29 agencies and 71 individuals • Addresses the needs of all of the qualifying populations 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CoC Meeting 	See the summary of feedback in Section C below
Affordable Housing Associates	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Affordable Housing Provider and Fair Housing Organization • Addresses the needs of all of the qualifying populations • CoC member 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CoC Meeting • Community Forum 	See the summary of feedback in Section C below
Amirah Inc.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Domestic violence service provider 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Community Forum • Direct one-on-one consultation 	See the summary of feedback in Section C below

Agency/Org Consulted	Type of Agency/Org	Method of Consultation	Feedback
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Addresses the needs of Qualifying Populations #2 and #3 CoC member 		
Bridgewell	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Homeless service provider Local agency that provides recovery and disability services Addresses the needs of all of the qualifying populations CoC member 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> CoC Meeting Community Forum 	See the summary of feedback in Section C below
Catholic Charities (CCN/CCAB)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Homeless service provider Addresses the needs of all of the qualifying populations CoC member 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> CoC Meeting Community Forum 	See the summary of feedback in Section C below
Children's Friend & Family Services/ Justice Resource Institute (JRI)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Organization that addresses fair housing and civil rights needs Addresses the needs of all of the qualifying populations CoC member 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> CoC Meeting Community Forum 	See the summary of feedback in Section C below
City of Lynn	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Local government that addresses the needs of all of the qualifying populations CoC member 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Direct one-on-one consultation CoC meeting Community Forums 	The City expressed a commitment to work with LHAND and the CoC to end homelessness in Lynn
Department of Mental Health (DMH)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Public agency that addresses the needs of all of the qualifying populations CoC member 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> CoC Meeting Community Forum 	See the summary of feedback in Section C below
Eliot Community Human Services (Eliot)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Local agency that addresses the needs of all of the qualifying populations, including adults with mental illness, children, youth and families CoC member 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> CoC Meeting Community Forum 	See the summary of feedback in Section C below
Greater Lynn Senior Services (GLSS)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Local agency that addresses the needs of all of the qualifying populations, including seniors and disabled individuals 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> CoC Meeting Community Forum 	See the summary of feedback in Section C below

Agency/Org Consulted	Type of Agency/Org	Method of Consultation	Feedback
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CoC member 		
Haven Project	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Local agency that supports homeless youth and young adults, ages 17-24 • Addresses the needs of Qualifying Populations #1, #2, and #3 • CoC member 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CoC Meeting • Community Forums 	See the summary of feedback in Section C below
Healing Abuse Working for Change (HAWC)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Domestic violence service provider • Addresses the needs of Qualifying Population #3 • CoC member 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Direct one-on-one consultation 	See the summary of feedback in Section C below
Leading through Empowering Opportunities Inc. (LEO)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Local agency that addresses the needs of all of the qualifying populations • CoC member 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CoC Meeting • Community Forum 	See the summary of feedback in Section C below
Lynn Community Connections Coalition	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Local community coordinating group that addresses the needs of all of the qualifying populations • CoC member 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CoC Meeting • Community Forum 	See the summary of feedback in Section C below
Lynn Community Health Center	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Local agency that addresses the needs of all of the qualifying populations • CoC member 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CoC Meeting • Community Forum 	See the summary of feedback in Section C below
Lynn Housing & Neighborhood Development (LHAND)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Local government that addresses the needs of all of the qualifying populations • Public housing agency • CoC member 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Direct one-on-one consultation • CoC Meeting • Community Forums 	LHAND expressed a commitment to work with the City of Lynn and the CoC to end homelessness in Lynn
Lynn Public Schools (LPS)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Public agency that addresses the needs of all of the qualifying populations • CoC member 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CoC Meeting • Community Forum 	See the summary of feedback in Section C below
Lynn Shelter Association	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Homeless service provider (emergency shelter, housing, and services) • Addresses the needs of Qualifying Population #1 • CoC member 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Community Forum 	See the summary of feedback in Section C below

Agency/Org Consulted	Type of Agency/Org	Method of Consultation	Feedback
Massachusetts Coalition for the Homeless	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Regional agency that addresses the needs of Qualifying Populations #1 and #2 CoC member 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> CoC Meeting Community Forum 	See the summary of feedback in Section C below
My Brothers Table	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Addresses the needs of all of the qualifying populations by providing meals and a wide range of other services to those in need CoC member 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> CoC Meeting Community Forum 	See the summary of feedback in Section C below
North Shore Community Development Coalition, Inc. (NSCDC)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Addresses the needs of all of the qualifying populations, including youth and young adults 18-24 who are either experiencing homelessness or aged out of foster care CoC member 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> CoC Meeting Community Forum 	See the summary of feedback in Section C below
Northeast Justice Center (NJC)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Organization that addresses fair housing and civil rights needs Addresses the needs of all of the qualifying populations CoC member 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> CoC Meeting Community Forum 	See the summary of feedback in Section C below
Pathways	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Addresses the needs of Qualifying Population #4 by providing adult education, ESOL, and career readiness training CoC member 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> CoC Meeting 	See the summary of feedback in Section C below
Veterans Affairs (VA)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Agency that addresses the needs of the qualifying veteran population CoC member 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> CoC Meeting Community Forum 	See the summary of feedback in Section C below

C. Summarize feedback received and results of upfront consultation with these entities

The following feedback was received during the CoC meeting and community forums. Throughout the HOME-ARP consultation process and in other planning initiatives undertaken in recent years by the City, the need for affordable housing – both new permanent affordable units and temporary rental assistance – is the highest priority concern of residents, advocates and other stakeholders. As rent levels and housing

prices continue to soar, low-income residents, especially those individuals and families who are in the HOME-ARP qualifying populations, face enormous challenges in finding and maintaining affordable housing:

- Need for rental assistance and additional affordable housing/subsidized units, including permanent affordable housing, especially accessible units for the City's senior and disabled populations that cannot navigate stairs, and low threshold affordable housing with fewer barriers to entry, i.e. for individuals with CORI issues.
- Need for additional shelter space. The Lynn shelter is generally full and people have to be turned away. The Lynn School Department reported that four homeless families were recently turned away from the shelter.
- Need for supportive services such as housing navigation services and case management services.
- Projects suggested for consideration of HOME-ARP funding included:
 - Funding for a fire prevention system, roofing, and other expenses at the emergency shelter as part of the shelter's move to the Osmund Building, a former hotel that the Lynn Shelter Association owns and manages.
 - Funding for capital improvements including an elevator that is being installed as part of the conversion of the Andrew Street (Henessey Project) SRO building into 51 affordable efficiency apartments with supportive services.
 - Funding for mobile showers and/or mobile laundry for the homeless, i.e. individual shower rooms that are built into buses or trailers that allow homeless residents to take hot showers in private.
 - Funding for additional supportive services at the shelter, including clinical health services, staffing for the medical van, and case management services.
 - Housing (shelter and non-shelter) for the youth and young adult population.

A summary of the feedback received from individuals completing the HOME-ARP survey is included above in Section A, Consultation Process.

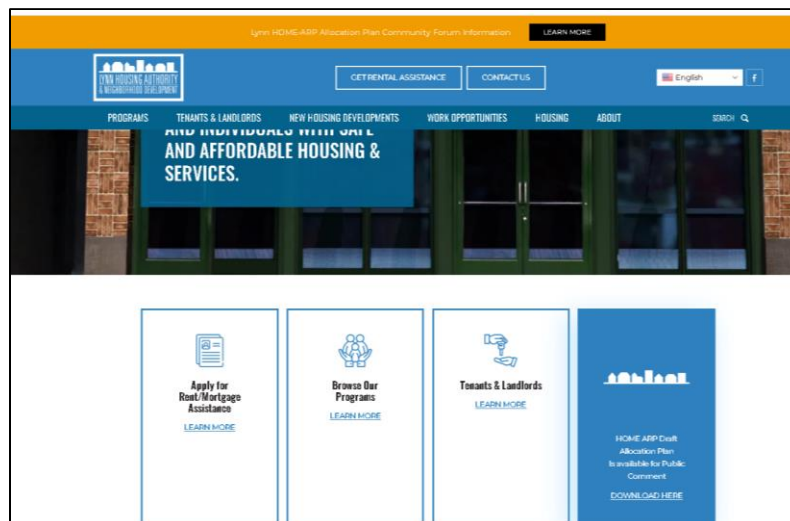
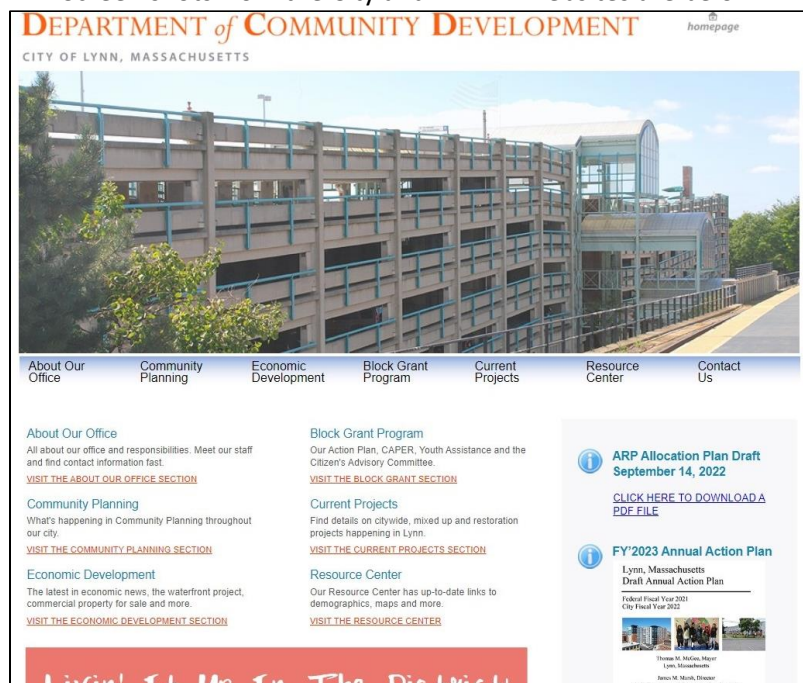
III. Public Participation

A. Dates of the public comment period and public hearing(s)

Describe the public participation process, including information about and the dates of the public comment period and public hearing(s) held during the development of the plan:

- i. Date(s) of public notice: September 14, 2022 and September 20, 2022
- ii. Public comment period: September 16, 2022 – October 1, 2022
- iii. Date(s) of public hearing: September 27, 2022

Screen shots from the City and LHAND websites are below:



B. Describe the public participation process

In accordance with applicable fair housing and civil rights requirements and the City's citizen participation plan, the City provided for and encouraged citizen participation in the development of the HOME-ARP Allocation Plan. Opportunities for public review and comment prior to finalizing the HOME-ARP Allocation Plan included the following:

- The City invited over 250 individuals, representing 85 agencies, to participate in virtual community forums in June 2022 to discuss views of community needs and priorities. Information about the meetings was posted on social media, including the City's and LHAND's websites as well as the Mayor's Newsletter.
- The proposed HOME-ARP Allocation Plan was made available for public review during the period September 16, 2022 – October 1, 2022, during which time citizens were afforded an opportunity to review and comment on the draft Plan.
- The Notice of Public Hearing was published in newspapers of local circulation on September 14, 2022 and September 20, 2022. A public hearing was held on September 27, 2022 to discuss the proposed HOME-ARP Allocation Plan. During the hearing, the public was informed of the amount of HOME-ARP funds that the City will receive and the range of activities the City may undertake and was given the opportunity to provide comments on the Plan or recommendations. The public participation process also provided residents the opportunity to provide written comments to the Plan.

C. Describe efforts to broaden public participation

The City issued a public notice in the Daily Evening Item on September 14, 2022 and September 20, 2022 to inform the public of the opportunity to review and provide comments on the HOME-ARP Allocation Plan and the proposed allocations.


Copies of Newspaper Ads and Affidavit of Publication are below:

Essex Media Group
85 Exchange Street
Lynn, MA 01901

AFFIDAVIT OF PUBLICATION

STATE OF Massachusetts} ss:
County of Essex}

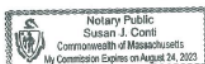
Personally appeared before the undersigned, a
notary public within and for said county and
State, La'Mosha Ball
Classified Manager of THE DAILY ITEM,
a newspaper published at Lynn
county of Essex
State of Massachusetts
who, being duly sworn, state on oath that the
advertisement of:
CITY OF LYNN - DEPT. COMM.
DEVELOP
a true copy of which is hereto annexed, was
published in said newspaper on the following
dates: 09/14/2022 09/20/2022


Classified Manager

Subscribed and sworn to before me this day
09/20/2022


Notary Public in and for the State of
Massachusetts

My commission expires: August 24, 2023



CLASSIFIED

WILSON & ASSOCIATES

PROFESSIONAL ONLY WANTED

A well-established consulting design business is seeking a permanent professional with general design experience. Position requirements include: Bachelor's degree in architecture, ability to create clear concepts and plans, strong communication skills, willingness to work with others and independently, effective verbal and written communication and knowledge of Microsoft Office Suite is a plus. Full Time, M-F, in Texas, English language, none required.

Benefits include: PTO, and team, 401K, medical, PTO, bonus, advancement for career growth, and others.

Share and save: information@wilsonassociates.com

CLAMMING/MAINTENANCE

WE TAKE AND DISPOSE OF ANYTHING

Garage, Attic, Basement, etc. Call for quick service and best prices.

WE ALSO RENT ROLL-OFF DUMPSTERS 15 yards, 20 yards, and 30 yards

781-593-5308 / 781-598-0646

ericzdisposal.com

CLAMMING/MAINTENANCE

RONNIE Z MOVING

Local area moving services. We offer local, state, and national moving services. Call for a free estimate.

781-321-2499

781-592-9505

CLAMMING/MAINTENANCE

SAMCO PAVING

Asphalt and concrete paving services. Call for a free estimate.

781-321-2499

781-592-9505

CLAMMING/MAINTENANCE

JOHN'S OIL

Oil change and maintenance services. Call for a free estimate.

781-321-2499

781-592-9505

CLAMMING/MAINTENANCE

JOHN'S OIL

Oil change and maintenance services. Call for a free estimate.

781-321-2499

781-592-9505

CLAMMING/MAINTENANCE

JOHN'S OIL

Oil change and maintenance services. Call for a free estimate.

781-321-2499

781-592-9505

CLAMMING/MAINTENANCE

JOHN'S OIL

Oil change and maintenance services. Call for a free estimate.

781-321-2499

781-592-9505

CLAMMING/MAINTENANCE

JOHN'S OIL

Oil change and maintenance services. Call for a free estimate.

781-321-2499

781-592-9505

CLAMMING/MAINTENANCE

JOHN'S OIL

Oil change and maintenance services. Call for a free estimate.

781-321-2499

781-592-9505

CLAMMING/MAINTENANCE

JOHN'S OIL

Oil change and maintenance services. Call for a free estimate.

781-321-2499

781-592-9505

CLAMMING/MAINTENANCE

JOHN'S OIL

Oil change and maintenance services. Call for a free estimate.

781-321-2499

781-592-9505

CLAMMING/MAINTENANCE

JOHN'S OIL

Oil change and maintenance services. Call for a free estimate.

781-321-2499

781-592-9505

CLAMMING/MAINTENANCE

JOHN'S OIL

Oil change and maintenance services. Call for a free estimate.

781-321-2499

781-592-9505

CLAMMING/MAINTENANCE

JOHN'S OIL

Oil change and maintenance services. Call for a free estimate.

781-321-2499

781-592-9505

CLAMMING/MAINTENANCE

JOHN'S OIL

Oil change and maintenance services. Call for a free estimate.

781-321-2499

781-592-9505

CLAMMING/MAINTENANCE

JOHN'S OIL

Oil change and maintenance services. Call for a free estimate.

781-321-2499

781-592-9505

LEGAL

Legal Notice

New Hampshire Charitable School Project

Notice to all: The Town of New Hampshire, NH, the New Hampshire Charitable School Project, and the New Hampshire Charitable School Project, are seeking to acquire land for the purpose of establishing a new school. The project consists of a new 3-story, 100,000 sq ft school building on the site of the former New Hampshire Charitable School at 100 Main Street, New Hampshire, NH 03057. The development includes parking facilities, school and community play areas, a recreation field and improvements within a 10-acre assessment area within the adjacent New Hampshire Charitable School site.

The project consists of a new 3-story, 100,000 sq ft school building on the site of the former New Hampshire Charitable School at 100 Main Street, New Hampshire, NH 03057. The development includes parking facilities, school and community play areas, a recreation field and improvements within a 10-acre assessment area within the adjacent New Hampshire Charitable School site.

The project consists of a new 3-story, 100,000 sq ft school building on the site of the former New Hampshire Charitable School at 100 Main Street, New Hampshire, NH 03057. The development includes parking facilities, school and community play areas, a recreation field and improvements within a 10-acre assessment area within the adjacent New Hampshire Charitable School site.

The project consists of a new 3-story, 100,000 sq ft school building on the site of the former New Hampshire Charitable School at 100 Main Street, New Hampshire, NH 03057. The development includes parking facilities, school and community play areas, a recreation field and improvements within a 10-acre assessment area within the adjacent New Hampshire Charitable School site.

The project consists of a new 3-story, 100,000 sq ft school building on the site of the former New Hampshire Charitable School at 100 Main Street, New Hampshire, NH 03057. The development includes parking facilities, school and community play areas, a recreation field and improvements within a 10-acre assessment area within the adjacent New Hampshire Charitable School site.

The project consists of a new 3-story, 100,000 sq ft school building on the site of the former New Hampshire Charitable School at 100 Main Street, New Hampshire, NH 03057. The development includes parking facilities, school and community play areas, a recreation field and improvements within a 10-acre assessment area within the adjacent New Hampshire Charitable School site.

The project consists of a new 3-story, 100,000 sq ft school building on the site of the former New Hampshire Charitable School at 100 Main Street, New Hampshire, NH 03057. The development includes parking facilities, school and community play areas, a recreation field and improvements within a 10-acre assessment area within the adjacent New Hampshire Charitable School site.

The project consists of a new 3-story, 100,000 sq ft school building on the site of the former New Hampshire Charitable School at 100 Main Street, New Hampshire, NH 03057. The development includes parking facilities, school and community play areas, a recreation field and improvements within a 10-acre assessment area within the adjacent New Hampshire Charitable School site.

The project consists of a new 3-story, 100,000 sq ft school building on the site of the former New Hampshire Charitable School at 100 Main Street, New Hampshire, NH 03057. The development includes parking facilities, school and community play areas, a recreation field and improvements within a 10-acre assessment area within the adjacent New Hampshire Charitable School site.

The project consists of a new 3-story, 100,000 sq ft school building on the site of the former New Hampshire Charitable School at 100 Main Street, New Hampshire, NH 03057. The development includes parking facilities, school and community play areas, a recreation field and improvements within a 10-acre assessment area within the adjacent New Hampshire Charitable School site.

The project consists of a new 3-story, 100,000 sq ft school building on the site of the former New Hampshire Charitable School at 100 Main Street, New Hampshire, NH 03057. The development includes parking facilities, school and community play areas, a recreation field and improvements within a 10-acre assessment area within the adjacent New Hampshire Charitable School site.

The project consists of a new 3-story, 100,000 sq ft school building on the site of the former New Hampshire Charitable School at 100 Main Street, New Hampshire, NH 03057. The development includes parking facilities, school and community play areas, a recreation field and improvements within a 10-acre assessment area within the adjacent New Hampshire Charitable School site.

LEGAL

COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS

THE TRAIL COURT

PROSTATE AND TRAIL COURT

Notice to all: The Commonwealth of Massachusetts, the Prostate and Trail Court, and the Prostate and Trail Court, are seeking to acquire land for the purpose of establishing a new court. The project consists of a new 3-story, 100,000 sq ft court building on the site of the former Prostate and Trail Court at 100 Main Street, Massachusetts, MA 02108. The development includes parking facilities, court and community play areas, a recreation field and improvements within a 10-acre assessment area within the adjacent Prostate and Trail Court site.

The project consists of a new 3-story, 100,000 sq ft court building on the site of the former Prostate and Trail Court at 100 Main Street, Massachusetts, MA 02108. The development includes parking facilities, court and community play areas, a recreation field and improvements within a 10-acre assessment area within the adjacent Prostate and Trail Court site.

The project consists of a new 3-story, 100,000 sq ft court building on the site of the former Prostate and Trail Court at 100 Main Street, Massachusetts, MA 02108. The development includes parking facilities, court and community play areas, a recreation field and improvements within a 10-acre assessment area within the adjacent Prostate and Trail Court site.

The project consists of a new 3-story, 100,000 sq ft court building on the site of the former Prostate and Trail Court at 100 Main Street, Massachusetts, MA 02108. The development includes parking facilities, court and community play areas, a recreation field and improvements within a 10-acre assessment area within the adjacent Prostate and Trail Court site.

The project consists of a new 3-story, 100,000 sq ft court building on the site of the former Prostate and Trail Court at 100 Main Street, Massachusetts, MA 02108. The development includes parking facilities, court and community play areas, a recreation field and improvements within a 10-acre assessment area within the adjacent Prostate and Trail Court site.

The project consists of a new 3-story, 100,000 sq ft court building on the site of the former Prostate and Trail Court at 100 Main Street, Massachusetts, MA 02108. The development includes parking facilities, court and community play areas, a recreation field and improvements within a 10-acre assessment area within the adjacent Prostate and Trail Court site.

The project consists of a new 3-story, 100,000 sq ft court building on the site of the former Prostate and Trail Court at 100 Main Street, Massachusetts, MA 02108. The development includes parking facilities, court and community play areas, a recreation field and improvements within a 10-acre assessment area within the adjacent Prostate and Trail Court site.

The project consists of a new 3-story, 100,000 sq ft court building on the site of the former Prostate and Trail Court at 100 Main Street, Massachusetts, MA 02108. The development includes parking facilities, court and community play areas, a recreation field and improvements within a 10-acre assessment area within the adjacent Prostate and Trail Court site.

The project consists of a new 3-story, 100,000 sq ft court building on the site of the former Prostate and Trail Court at 100 Main Street, Massachusetts, MA 02108. The development includes parking facilities, court and community play areas, a recreation field and improvements within a 10-acre assessment area within the adjacent Prostate and Trail Court site.

The project consists of a new 3-story, 100,000 sq ft court building on the site of the former Prostate and Trail Court at 100 Main Street, Massachusetts, MA 02108. The development includes parking facilities, court and community play areas, a recreation field and improvements within a 10-acre assessment area within the adjacent Prostate and Trail Court site.

The project consists of a new 3-story, 100,000 sq ft court building on the site of the former Prostate and Trail Court at 100 Main Street, Massachusetts, MA 02108. The development includes parking facilities, court and community play areas, a recreation field and improvements within a 10-acre assessment area within the adjacent Prostate and Trail Court site.

The project consists of a new 3-story, 100,000 sq ft court building on the site of the former Prostate and Trail Court at 100 Main Street, Massachusetts, MA 02108. The development includes parking facilities, court and community play areas, a recreation field and improvements within a 10-acre assessment area within the adjacent Prostate and Trail Court site.

Does your company need employees?

Placing a help wanted ad is great for finding the skilled workers you need.

The Daily Item

781-593-7700, ext. 2

Have something to sell? We can help!

The Daily Item

781-593-7700, ext. 2

Ukraine warns of 'nuclear terrorism' after strike near plant

By Karl Hittler and
Jon Gambrell
ASSOCIATED PRESS

KYIV, Ukraine — A Russian missile blasted a crane for down a nuclear power plant in southern Ukraine on Monday, damaging nearby industrial equipment but not hitting the three reactors. Ukrainian authorities denounced the move as an act of "nuclear terrorism."

The missile struck with in 200 meters (656 yards) of the reactors at the South Ukraine Nuclear Power Plant near the city of Yemmelivka in Mykolajiv province, leaving a hole 2 meters (6 1/2 feet) deep and 1.5 meters (5 feet) wide, according to Ukrainian nuclear operator Energoatom.

The reactors were operating normally and no employees were injured, it said. The proximity of the strike raised fears that Russia may try to start a nuclear war in Ukraine might prompt a nuclear disaster.

The nuclear power station is Ukraine's second-largest after the Zaporizhzhia Nuclear Power Plant, which has remained under Russian control since the invasion.

Following recent industrial strikes, Russian President Vladimir Putin threatened last week to step up Russian strikes on Ukrainian infrastructure.

Throughout the war, the U.S. has urged the largest U.S. nuclear electricity producer and



FILE PHOTO / ASSOCIATED PRESS

The Zaporizhzhia Nuclear Power Plant, also known as the South Ukraine Nuclear Power Plant, is in the southern Mykolajiv region of Ukraine.

International equipment, causing blackouts and endangering the safety of the country's nuclear power plants.

The industrial complex that includes the South Ukraine plant sits along the Northern Bug River about 300 kilometers (190 miles) south of the capital, Kyiv. The attack also caused the temporary shutdown of a nearby hydroelectric power plant,

shutdown more than 100 workers at the complex and several other power lines, Ukrainian authorities said.

Ukraine's Defense Ministry released a black and white video showing two large missiles striking one after the other in the dark, followed by fire and smoke. The strikes, which began at 10 minutes after midnight, the ministry said, "were called the strike 'nuclear terrorism.'"

The ministry and Energoatom said the strike "was

aimed at the plant's reactors to start a nuclear disaster," the ministry said. Ukraine's nuclear watchdog, the International Atomic Energy Agency, did not immediately comment on the attack.

Russian forces have occupied the Zaporizhzhia nuclear plant, Ukraine's largest, since early after the invasion, shutting out the world's nuclear community, forcing operators to

shut down the six reactors to avoid a meltdown. Ukraine's nuclear watchdog, the International Atomic Energy Agency, did not immediately comment on the attack.

The IAEA, which has stationed monitors at the Zaporizhzhia plant, said a major breakdown has been prevented Friday, but the plant is still in danger of a major breakdown, it said. The mayor of Energoatom, where the Zaporizhzhia plant is located,

reported more than 100 workers at the plant were injured on Monday in the city's industrial zone.

While warning Friday of a possible ramp-up of strikes, Putin claimed his forces had not acted with restraint but instead "if the situation develops like we say, our response will be more serious."

"Last evening the Russians struck from above downed a couple of important strikes," he said. "Let's consider this as a warning strike."

The latest Russian strike killed at least eight civilians and wounded 23 others, Ukraine's presidential office said Monday. The governor of the nearby Mykolajiv region, which is now largely under Russian control, said Russian strikes killed four medical workers trying to evacuate patients from a pediatric hospital and wounded two patients.

The mayor of the Russian-occupied eastern city of Donetsk, meanwhile, said Russian strikes killed 13 civilians and wounded eight others.

Denise Lewis, the international security research director at the Chatham House think-tank in London, said Monday's strike on the Zaporizhzhia plant and the Russian military was attempting to push Ukrainian nuclear plants off the battlefield.

WE TAKE AND DISPOSE OF ANYTHING

Call for quick service and best price.

WE ALSO RENT ROLL-OFF DUMPSTERS
15 yards, 20 yards, and 30 yards

781-593-5308 / 781-598-0646

ericczdisposal.com

RONNIE Z MOVING
Lower your moving costs!
Call for a free estimate
781-321-2499
Free in-home estimate

SAMCO PAVING
Driveways & Parking Lots
For all your paving needs, we'll do it right.
Call for a free estimate
781-593-4000
Free in-home estimate

JOHN'S OIL
We service gas and oil
Call for a free estimate
781-593-8505
Free in-home estimate

Catch up with your favorite team in Item Sports!

The Daily Item

LEGALS

COMMERCIAL TO GO MASSACHUSETTS

LAND COURT

ORDER OF NOTICE

Notice of Hearing

Notice of Hearing

LEGALS

NOTICE OF PUBLIC HEARING

NOTICE OF PUBLIC HEARING

LEGALS

NOTICE OF PUBLIC HEARING

NOTICE OF PUBLIC HEARING

LEGALS

NOTICE OF PUBLIC HEARING

NOTICE OF PUBLIC HEARING

LEGALS

NOTICE OF PUBLIC HEARING

NOTICE OF PUBLIC HEARING

NEW IN TOWN?

FOR AN AFFORDABLE PLACE TO LIVE, CHECK CLASSIFIED

As noted above, in June 2022, the City convened two community forums and administered a survey to obtain citizen views and input regarding allocation of the HOME-ARP funds.

D. Comments and recommendations

Summarize the comments and recommendations received through the public participation process either in writing, or orally at a public hearing.

Over the course of the public participation process, including the public comment period and public hearing, the City and LHAND met with the Lynn CoC to discuss the draft plan. The Lynn CoC subsequently submitted written comments. No other comments were provided. In sum, the Lynn CoC:

- Expressed appreciation for the in-depth needs and gaps analysis provided in the draft plan.
- Concurred with the allocation of funds among the allowed uses as shown in the draft plan.
- Expressed concern about the draft plan's lack of preferences among the eligible population and urged that preferences be adopted in allocating housing resources funded through HOME-ARP.
- Recommended that the City 1) utilize the Coordinated Entry System to select individuals and families to be assisted with HOME-ARP funds, or alternatively 2) adopt specific preferences for vulnerable populations for HOME-ARP funded housing assistance. Preference should be given to "people who are homeless and who are seniors, people with disabilities (both physical and mental), young adults (ages 18-24), and people who have experienced domestic violence, sexual assault, stalking and/or commercial sexual exploitation/trafficking. Further, among those populations, preference should be given to households with incomes below 30% of the Area Median Income (AMI)."

The City and LHAND greatly appreciate the input and expertise provided by the Lynn CoC and its members during the HOME-ARP consultation period as well as their comments on the draft Allocation Plan. With respect to preferences, the needs assessment and gaps analysis documents an enormous unmet need among each of the qualifying populations for the housing and services that will be funded with HOME-ARP resources. Creating preferences among the qualifying populations can unduly limit access to housing and services among the intended recipients. However, based on the CoC's recommendations, the final Allocation Plan was modified to incorporate preferences for the housing resources funded through HOME-ARP program. Specifically, the final Plan incorporates preferences for 25% of all TBRA units and 25% of all affordable rental units developed with HOME-ARP funds for those who are "homeless" as defined in 24 CFR 91.5 and HUD Notice CPD-21-10. In addition, for at least 50% of all qualifying population households served through HOME-ARP, priority will be given to individuals or households with incomes at or below 30% of AMI.

E. Summarize any comments or recommendations not accepted and state the reasons why

All public comments were considered during the development of the plan. The City and LHAND greatly appreciate the input and expertise provided by the Lynn CoC and its members during the HOME-ARP consultation period as well as their comments on the draft Allocation Plan. With respect to utilizing the Coordinated Entry System, based on its current capacity, the City and LHAND believe that the proposed method of establishing individual project waiting lists for HOME-ARP funded housing and services - which will continue to allow the Coordinated Entry System to make referrals to each waiting list - is the most effective method to implement these programs in a non-discriminatory and accessible manner. Therefore, this recommendation was not adopted.

IV. Needs Assessment and Gaps Analysis

This section of the HOME-ARP Allocation Plan examines the size and demographic composition of the qualifying populations; and, identifies current available resources, unmet housing and service needs of these populations, gaps within the shelter/housing inventory and service delivery model, and priority needs for these populations.

A. Homeless needs inventory and gap analysis tables

Table 2, provided by the Lynn CoC based on the 2022 Annual Point In Time (PIT) count, presents information on the estimated homeless population and current housing inventory to service this population. Note that the PIT count is generally considered to undercount the number of homeless adults and families. As such, Lynn CoC was not able to accurately determine the gap between the homeless population and current inventory and, thus, did not complete the gaps analysis section of the table. Additional data and narrative describing the need for additional housing inventory among the homeless and other qualifying populations is included below.

Table 2 – Homeless Needs Inventory and Gap Analysis Table

Homeless													
	Current Inventory					Homeless Population				Gap Analysis			
	Family		Adults Only		Vets	Family HH (at least 1 child)	Adult HH (w/o child)	Vets	Victims of DV	Family		Adults Only	
	# of Beds	# of Units	# of Beds	# of Units	# of Beds					# of Beds	# of Units	# of Beds	# of Units
Emergency Shelter	837	372	52	52	0								
Transitional Housing	0	0	0	0	0								
Permanent Supportive Housing	10	1	226	226	0								
Other Permanent Housing	0	0	1	1	0								
Sheltered Homeless						245	45	0	0				
Unsheltered Homeless						1	41	0	0				
Current Gap										#	#	#	#

Data Source: Lynn Continuum of Care 2022

B. Size and demographic composition

Describe the size and demographic composition of qualifying populations within the PJ's boundaries.

i. Homeless as defined in 24 CFR 91.5

HUD defines the qualifying population of “homeless” as summarized below and as further defined in HUD regulation 24 CFR 91.5 and HUD Notice CPD-21-10:

- (1) An individual or family who lacks a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence,
- (2) An individual or family who will imminently lose their primary nighttime residence,
- (3) Unaccompanied youth under 25 years of age, or families with children and youth, who do not otherwise qualify as homeless under this definition.

Homelessness can take many forms, including living in a shelter and living unsheltered, either outside, in a vehicle, or seeking protection from the elements in places such as bus stations, parking lots and hallways. As such, it is difficult to accurately determine the size and demographic composition of the homeless population. The Annual Point in Time (PIT) count is one method of tabulating homelessness on a specific date each year. This method is generally an accurate count of people residing in shelters, but is widely recognized as an undercount for people who are unsheltered.

As shown on Tables 2 and 3, the 2022 PIT Count identified 332 households that were homeless in Lynn of which 290 (87.3%) were sheltered and 42 (12.7%) were unsheltered. The homeless population was comprised of 851 homeless people of which 808 (94.9%) were sheltered and 43 (5.1%) were unsheltered. It is estimated that almost 60% of Lynn’s homeless population (500 individuals of which 25 were unsheltered) is chronically homeless. The high percentage of sheltered persons and households has been achieved due to the Lynn CoC’s ability to develop a comprehensive housing and supportive service delivery system for the City’s homeless; however, additional efforts are needed.

The 2022 PIT data indicates that more than half (53.8%) of the homeless population are children under the age of 18. Based upon Lynn’s racial makeup, the Black/African American/African homeless population (35.4%) is disproportionally high as this populations represents less than 14% of the City’s population. The demographic composition of the homeless population identified during the 2022 PIT count includes the following:

Age:

- 458 children under the age of 18 (53.8% of the homeless population), 1 of which was unsheltered;
- 337 adults over the age of 24 (39.6% of the homeless population) of which 42 were unsheltered; and,
- 56 young adults ages 18-24 (6.6% of the homeless population) all of which were sheltered.
- It should be noted that the ability to identity youth and young adults who are homeless is inadequate, mostly due to inefficient identification and tracking systems, and the numbers are likely to vastly understate the reality.

Gender:

- 443 females (52.0% of the homeless population) of which 20 were unsheltered;

- 387 males (45.5% of the homeless population) of which 21 were unsheltered;
- 17 with non-singular gender¹ (2.0% of the homeless population) of which one was unsheltered;
- Three transgender (0.4% of the homeless population) of which one was unsheltered; and,
- One with questioning gender (0.1% of the homeless population) who was sheltered.

Ethnicity:

- 430 Non-Hispanic/Latino (50.5% of the homeless population) of which 24 were unsheltered; and,
- 421 Hispanic/Latino (49.5% of the homeless population) of which 19 were unsheltered.

Race

- 352 White (41.4% of the homeless population) of which 20 were unsheltered;
- 301 Black, African American, or African (35.4% of the homeless population) of which 11 were unsheltered;
- 171 Multiple Races (20.1% of the homeless population) of which 6 were unsheltered;
- 14 Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander (1.6% of the homeless population) of which 6 were unsheltered;
- Seven Asian or Asian American (0.8% of the homeless population) all of which were sheltered; and,
- Six American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous (0.7% of the homeless population) all of which were sheltered.

Table 3 – Homeless Population

	Sheltered			Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional	Safe Haven		
Total Households and Persons					
Total Number of Households	290	0	0	42	382
Total Number of Persons	808	0	0	43	851
Number of Children (under age 18)	457	0	0	1	458
Number of Persons (18 to 24)	56	0	0	0	56
Number of Persons (over age 24)	295	0	0	42	337
Gender					
Female	423	0	0	20	443
Male	366	0	0	21	387
Gender that is not singularly “Female” or “Male” (e.g. non-binary, genderfluid, agender, culturally specific gender)	16	0	0	1	17
Questioning	1	0	0	0	1
Transgender	2	0	0	1	3
Ethnicity					
Non-Hispanic/Latin	406	0	0	24	430
Hispanic/Latin	402	0	0	19	421
Race					
American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous	6	0	0	0	6
Asian or Asian American	7	0	0	0	7

¹ For example, non-binary, genderfluid, agender, culturally specific gender.

	Sheltered			Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional	Safe Haven		
Black, African American, or African	290	0	0	11	301
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	8	0	0	6	14
White	332	0	0	20	352
Multiple Race	165	0	0	6	171
Chronically Homeless					
Total Number of Persons Chronically Homeless	475	0	0	25	500

Data Source: 2/22/2022 Lynn Point-In-Time Count

Another indicator of the number of homeless families in Lynn are households who are in the Emergency Assistance Shelter in Lynn. This program provides shelter only for households with children under age 21 or pregnant women – it does not assist childless adults. In 2021, an average of 240 households were housed in the Emergency Assistance Shelter. In 2022, 251 households were housed during the first quarter and 255 households were housed during the second quarter.

Additional source of data for the homeless population includes the Lynn Public Schools. As of June 2022, the Lynn Public Schools reported that they had 1,191 homeless students enrolled: two unaccompanied youth in shelter, 234 students in homeless shelters/motels/hotels, 602 unaccompanied youth/ doubled up, 206 students doubled up, and 147 students in foster care.

As shown on Table 4, the 2022 PIT Count identified that a significant number of Lynn’s adult homeless population have a serious mental illness and/or a substance use disorder and large portions of these populations are unsheltered. The data includes the following:

- 80 adults with a serious mental illness (9.4% of homeless population) of which 18 or almost one-quarter were unsheltered;
- 69 adults with a substance use disorder (8.1% of homeless population) of which 32 or almost one-half were unsheltered;
- Five adults with HIV/AIDS (0.6% of homeless population) of which three were unsheltered; and,
- Although there were no homeless adult survivors of domestic violence identified during the 2022 PIT Count, 59 survivors of domestic abuse were identified in emergency shelters during the 2021 PIT Count. In addition, from July 1, 2021 – May 23, 2022, Healing Abuse Working for Change (HAWC) reports that 19 of their clients were entered into the HAWC Shelter Program.

Table 4 – Additional Homeless Populations

	Sheltered			Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional	Safe Haven		
Adults with a Serious Mental Illness	62	0	0	18	80
Adults with a Substance Use Disorder	37	0	0	32	69
Adults with HIV/AIDS	2	0	0	3	5

Data Source: 2/22/2022 Lynn Point-In-Time Count

ii. At Risk of Homelessness as defined in 24 CFR 91.5

HUD defines the qualifying population of “at-risk of homelessness” in 24 CFR 91.5 and CPD-21-10 as summarized below:

- 1) Annual income below 30% of median family income; AND,
 - Does not have sufficient resources or support networks; AND,
 - Meets one of the following conditions:
 - Multiple moves
 - Doubled-up
 - Facing eviction
 - Lives in a hotel or motel at their own expense
 - Lives in overcrowded housing
 - Exiting an institutional setting
 - Housing has characteristics of instability
- 2) Child or youth who does not meet the above requirements and is at risk according to other federal statutes

While it is difficult to identify the exact number of Lynn’s population that is at-risk for homelessness, the following data sheds light on the size and demographic composition of this population. Based on the data on Table 6 below, more than 4,500 households with income between 0% and 30% HAMI, which are experiencing one or more housing problems, may be at risk of becoming homeless.

Other data supports the projected size of this population. For example, during the first quarter of 2022 alone, 684 households were approved to receive Emergency Rental Assistance Program (ERAP) assistance totaling approximately \$6.3 million. In addition, during the year following the expiration of the state’s eviction and foreclosure moratorium in October 2020, 55% of eviction filings in Massachusetts’ six housing courts occurred in areas where the majority of residents identified as Black, Latino, Asian American/Pacific Islander, or Indigenous, even though only 42% of the state’s renters live in those neighborhoods. In particular, evictions were more common in places with larger percentages of Black and Latino renters, among households headed by single mothers, and in places with higher concentrations of corporate landlords. According to 2021 U.S. Census population estimates, 43% of Lynn’s residents are Hispanic or Latino as compared with 12.4% for Massachusetts and 18.5% nationwide. In addition, according to Impact Essex County’s data for 2015-2019, 33% of all Lynn families with children under 18 are headed by female, single parents.

Below is additional discussion of the City’s populations that are at risk of homelessness.

Low Income Households

Lynn is one of the poorest communities in the state based on per capita income, ranking 286 out of 300 Massachusetts cities and towns:

- An estimated 16% of Lynn residents have incomes below the poverty level compared with 9% statewide and 12% nationwide (*Data Source: 2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates*).
- More than one in four households has an income of less than \$25,000, including approximately 10% with an income of less than \$10,000 (*Data Source: “Housing Lynn: A Plan for Inclusive Growth”*).
- Lynn’s median *renter* household income of \$34,096 is less than 40% of the City’s median *homeowner* household income of \$85,892 (*Data Source: “Housing Lynn: A Plan for Inclusive Growth”*).

Based on the data shown below in Tables 5-7:

- 9,175 households in Lynn (about 28% of all households) are extremely low income (at 0%-30% HAMFI).
- 4,530 renter households at 0%-30% AMI and 775 owner households at 0%-30% AMI have at least one housing problem, i.e. lacks kitchen or complete plumbing, severe overcrowding, and/or severe cost burden.
- 415 renter households at 0%-30% AMI and 15 owner households at 0%-30% AMI live in substandard Housing, i.e. lacking complete plumbing or kitchen facilities
- 210 renter households at 0%-30% of AMI live in severely overcrowded living conditions. The overcrowding problem is growing. While overcrowding is always a concern for health and safety, it is an especially dangerous circumstance during the COVID-19 pandemic. Studies show that housing overcrowding is a driver of the virus's spread. Because many people of color and immigrants in Lynn have low incomes and are more likely to live in overcrowded conditions—as well as experience other circumstances that put them at risk, such as exposure at work—these residents are also disproportionately contracting and dying of COVID-19 (*Source: "Housing Lynn: A Plan for Inclusive Growth"*).

Table 5 - Total Households Table

	0-30% HAMFI	>30-50% HAMFI	>50-80% HAMFI	>80-100% HAMFI	>100% HAMFI
Total Households	9,175	5,530	5,020	3,520	9,735
Small Family Households	3,090	2,400	2,295	1,660	5,485
Large Family Households	635	640	780	520	1,290
Household contains at least one person 62-74 years of age	2,140	920	945	720	2,015
Household contains at least one person age 75 or older	1,480	660	430	310	525
Households with one or more children 6 years old or younger	1,915	1,545	1,270	745	1,320

Data Source: 2013-2017 CHAS

Table 6 – Severe Housing Problems

(Households with one or more Severe Housing Problems: Lacks kitchen or complete plumbing, severe overcrowding, severe cost burden)

	Renter					Owner				
	0-30% AMI	>30-50% AMI	>50-80% AMI	>80-100% AMI	Total	0-30% AMI	>30-50% AMI	>50-80% AMI	>80-100% AMI	Total
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS										
Having 1 or more of four housing problems	4,530	1,150	295	280	6,255	775	830	385	195	2,185
Having none of four housing problems	3,110	2,535	2,435	1,380	9,460	345	1,015	1,905	1,670	4,935
Household has negative income, but none of the other housing problems	345	0	0	0	345	75	0	0	0	75

Data Source: 2013-2017 CHAS

Table 7 – Housing Problems

	Renter					Owner				
	0-30% AMI	>30-50% AMI	>50-80% AMI	>80-100% AMI	Total	0-30% AMI	>30-50% AMI	>50-80% AMI	>80-100% AMI	Total
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS										
Substandard Housing - Lacking complete plumbing or kitchen facilities	415	115	20	10	560	15	20	60	0	95
Severely Overcrowded - With >1.51 people per room (and complete kitchen and plumbing)	210	90	75	65	440	0	0	15	10	25
Overcrowded - With 1.01-1.5 people per room (and none of the above problems)	380	245	190	205	1,020	0	80	50	110	240
Housing cost burden greater than 50% of income (and none of the above problems)	3,525	700	10	0	4,235	765	730	260	75	1,830
Housing cost burden greater than 30% of income (and none of the above problems)	1,520	1,915	585	50	4,070	230	500	995	560	2,285
Zero/negative Income (and none of the above problems)	345	0	0	0	345	75	0	0	0	75

Data Source: 2013-2017 CHAS

Minority Households

Many minority households are at-risk of homelessness. Income disparities in Lynn are significant across racial and ethnic groups. The median income is \$55,129 for Asian households, \$46,269 for Black households, and \$43,092 for Latinx households compared to \$61,579 for non-Latinx White households (*Data Source: American Community Survey, 2013-17 5-year estimates; note that Black households are inclusive of Afro-Latinx households*). The median income for non-Latinx White households in Lynn is 43% higher than the median income of Latinx households and 33% higher than the median income of Black households (*Data Source: "Housing Lynn: A Plan for Inclusive Growth"*).

The most common racial or ethnic group living below the poverty line in Lynn is Hispanic. In addition, the CoC's data reveals that Black/African American households in Lynn apply for Emergency Assistance Shelter benefits at a rate that is double that of their presence in the Lynn population (29% of EA applications vs. less than 14% of the Lynn population).

As shown in Table 8, there are 2,590 Hispanic households at 0%-30% of AMI with housing problems (*lacks complete kitchen facilities, lacks complete plumbing facilities, more than one person per room, cost burden greater than 30%*).

Table 8 - Disproportionally Greater Need 0 - 30% AMI

Housing Problems*	Has one or more of four housing problems	Has none of the four housing problems	Household has no/negative income, but none of the other housing problems
Jurisdiction as a whole	7,050	1,705	420
White	2,910	890	150
Black / African American	870	170	85
Asian	400	70	25
American Indian, Alaska Native	30	0	0
Pacific Islander	0	35	45
Hispanic	2,590	510	115

Data Source: 2013-2017 CHAS

**The four housing problems are: 1. Lacks complete kitchen facilities, 2. Lacks complete plumbing facilities, 3. More than one person per room, 4. Cost Burden greater than 30%*

Persons with Severe Mental Illness

According to “Creating Community Health and Wellbeing In Lynn: A Community Health Needs Assessment and Plan” completed by the NextShift Collaborative in 2016, Lynn experiences disproportionately high rates of adverse social and economic conditions and disadvantage, which exacerbate health risks and drive many of the health challenges facing the community, including higher rates of mental health and substance use challenges relative to residents of other cities in the state.

The Department of Mental Health (DMH) currently provides community-based services to over 630 individuals living with severe and persistent mental illness in Greater Lynn. According to the US Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), approximately 30% of chronically homeless people have a serious mental illness and others estimate that 1/3 of the general homeless population meet the diagnostic criteria for a “major” mental illness (Markowitz, 2006; Wong, 2002). These figures support the belief long-held by housing and mental health advocates that people with serious mental illness experience increased vulnerability for homelessness and housing instability (SAMHSA, 2017).

DMH currently supports over 150 individuals in Lynn with housing needs. Despite these efforts, the need outweighs the supply of affordable housing resources. There are currently 32 homeless individuals receiving DMH services in Lynn (11 sheltered, 5 unsheltered, 16 couch surfing). An additional 33 homeless individuals (21 sheltered, 12 unsheltered) in Lynn receive services from Eliot Community Human Services’ PATH Program, a DMH-funded homeless outreach program providing supports to individuals with serious mental illness and co-occurring substance use disorders experiencing homelessness.

Persons with Substance Abuse

The precise number of persons in Lynn with alcohol and other drug addictions is difficult to determine; however, according to the Massachusetts Department of Public Health, Bureau of Substance Abuse Services (BSAS), during FY2017, 2,214 individuals from the City were admitted to treatment programs (*Data Source: BSAS Description of Admissions*). Due to the pervasive nature of drug and alcohol problems nationwide, this is a conservative estimate of the population of persons with alcohol and other drug addictions in the City:

- Lynn has one of the highest rates of overdose deaths in Massachusetts at 64.8 per 100,000 in 2017, more than double state rate of 28.4 and quadruple the national rate of 14.6 (*Source: Massachusetts Department of Public Health*).
- While Lynn represents 1.4% of the state's population, the number of admissions from the City represents 2.3% of statewide admissions.
- Massachusetts has repeatedly ranked in the top ten states nationwide for opioid overdose deaths. In 2021, there were 2,234 confirmed opioid related overdose deaths statewide. This does not include deaths that are suspected to be opioid related, or the cases still under investigation. The number of confirmed opioid-related overdose deaths for all intents in Lynn rose from 47 in 2015 to 61 in 2021 (*Data Source: Massachusetts Department of Public Health, Number of Opioid-Related Overdose Deaths, All Intents by City/Town 2015-2021*)

Individuals admitted to BSAS contracted programs during FY2017 had the following characteristics (*Data Source: BSAS Description of Admissions*):

- 62% male, 74% white, 81% non-Hispanic, 72% never married
- 89% between the ages of 18 and 50 (13% ages 18-25, 22% ages 26-30, 38% ages 31-40, and 16% ages 41-50)
- 55% unemployed
- 32% homeless
- 49% past year needle use
- 46% with prior mental health treatment

Persons with HIV/AIDS

According to the Massachusetts Department of Public Health Office of HIV/AIDS, as of January 1, 2022, an estimated 516 people in Lynn were living with HIV (*Data Source: 2022 Massachusetts HIV/AIDS Epidemiologic Profile, Regional HIV/AIDS Epidemiologic Profile of Lynn, Massachusetts*).

- Lynn ranked as the eighth highest community statewide for average number of HIV infection diagnoses per 100,000 for the period 2018-2020 (average of 13.8 per 100,000),

Individuals living with HIV/AIDS in Lynn had the following characteristics:

- 61% assigned male at birth, 39% assigned female at birth
- 28% white (non-Hispanic), 36% Black (non-Hispanic), 30% Hispanic/Latino, and 4% Asian/Pacific Islander;
- 58% were born in the United States/Puerto Rico/U.S. Dependency and 42% were born outside of the United States/Puerto Rico/U.S. dependency; and,
- 22% under age 40, 19% ages 40-49, 34% ages 50-59, and 26% ages 60 and above.

Households that Speak a Language other than English at Home

The percentage of foreign born people in Lynn is 37% compared with 17% statewide and 14% nationwide (*Data Source: 2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates*). The percentage of the population that speaks a language other than English (52%) is more than twice that of the U.S. (22%) and Massachusetts (24%) percentages, with Spanish being the most common language (*Data Source: 2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates*).

Table 9 - Foreign Born Population and Language Spoken at Home

	Lynn, MA	MA	U.S.
Place of Birth*			
Native Population	63%	83%	86%
Foreign-Born Population	37%	17%	14%
Language Spoken at Home**			
English Only	48%	76%	79%
Language Other Than English	52%	24%	22%
Spanish	37%	9%	13%
Other Indo-European Languages	8%	9%	4%
Asian and Pacific Islander Languages	1%	4%	4%
Other Languages	3%	1%	1%

*Data Source: 2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

**Data Source: 2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

- For residents ages 5 and older for whom poverty status is determined, an estimated 16% of people who speak a language other than English at home are below the poverty level (*Data Source: American Community Survey, 2019 1-Year Estimates*).
- An estimated 48% of residents who speak a language other than English at home have less than a high school education as compared with 7% of residents who speak only English at home (*Data Source: American Community Survey, 2019 1-Year Estimates*).

Persons with a Disability

Lynn's population includes an estimated 13,458 disabled individuals, which accounts for approximately 14% of the City's population, compared to 12% statewide and 13% nationwide (*Data Source: 2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates*).

- Of these individuals, 12% (1,602) are under the age of 18; 54% (7,223) are between 18 and 64; and 34% (4,633) are 65 and over (*Data Source: 2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates*).
- 30% of the City's disabled population is below the poverty level and 14% is 100% to 149% of poverty level (*Data Source: American Community Survey, 2019 5-Year Estimates*).
- Median earning for the City's disabled population age 16 or older with earnings is \$30,985 (*Data Source: American Community Survey, 2019 5-Year Estimates*).
- Assuming that at least 51% of disabled residents are in need of housing assistance, an estimated 6,864 disabled persons in Lynn are in need of housing assistance.

Youth and Young Adults

Reports from several sources, including the Department of Elementary and Secondary Education (DESE) show rising numbers of homeless youth in Massachusetts.

- The 2018 Massachusetts plan to End Youth Homelessness reported 3,789 unaccompanied youth and young adults (YYA) experiencing homelessness over the course of one year in Massachusetts. The same report highlighted several alarming statistics among homeless youth subpopulations. Data shows that 24% of YYA experiencing homelessness identify as LGBTQ+, black YYAs are more than four times as likely to experience homelessness as compared to the overall population of YYAs, and Latinx YYAs are more than 2.5 times as likely to experience homelessness when compares to their counterparts in Massachusetts.

- Lynn’s population includes an estimated 27,707 youth between the ages of 5 and 19, accounting for approximately 29% of the City’s population (*Source: American Community Survey, 2019 1-Year Estimates*). Public School enrollment data indicates that 65% of public school students are economically disadvantaged, 79.5% have high needs, and for 61% English is not their first language (*Data Source: Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education*). A significant percentage are “at risk” for low educational attainment, substance abuse, health problems, and involvement with the criminal justice system.
- The Haven Project is the only organization north of Boston dedicated specifically to providing age appropriate services to a growing, vulnerable 17-24 year-old homeless young adult population. The organization implements its mission through six essential focus areas: basic needs, employment, housing, education, health, and community engagement and provides direct service to more than 220 homeless unaccompanied youth ages 17-24 each year, with referrals to other youth serving organizations for hundreds more who don’t meet intake criteria based on age, homelessness or other factors.

Seniors

Seniors comprise a large group of citizens in Lynn that are at-risk of homelessness:

- Adults aged 65 to 84 comprise 10% of the City’s population and those aged 85 or older comprise 2% of the population. The population of people 55 and older has grown 8% since 2010 from roughly 19,800 people to 21,400 people and are expected to grow 20% over 2010 levels by 2030 (*Data Source: “Housing Lynn: A Plan for Inclusive Growth”*).
- An estimated 21% of residents 65 and older had income below the poverty level with 38% having income less than \$20,000 (*Data Source: Massachusetts Healthy Aging Community Profile*).
- There are 2,140 households with 0%-30% HAMI that contain at least one person 62-74 and 1,480 households with 0%-30% HAMI that contain at least one person age 75 or older (*Data Source: 2013-2017 CHAS*).

Greater Lynn Senior Services provides a wide range of services to elders in the Greater Lynn area. The services range from home care, counseling, nutrition, health care and transportation to protective services for elders at risk due to elder abuse or neglect. Each year, GLSS receives requests for housing assistance for over 200 elders who are homeless or facing eviction. During the period January 1, 2022 – June 30, 2022, GLSS reported completing intake for 105 Lynn residents, specifically for housing advocacy support. Demographic information for these clients include the following:

- Ethnicity:
 - Hispanic: 26 (24.8%)
 - Non-Hispanic: 79 (75.2%)
- Race:
 - White: 78 (74.3%)
 - Black: 21 (20.0%)
 - Asian: 6 (5.7%)
- Gender:
 - Female: 54 (51.4%)
 - Male: 51 (48.6%)
- Language:

- English: 73 (69.5%)
- Spanish: 24 (22.8%)
- Khmer: 3 (2.9%)
- Other: (Arabic, Farsi, Haitian creole, Nigerian dialect) 5 (4.8%)
- Income:
 - EXL (below \$28,200): 94 (89.5%)
 - Low (between \$28,201 – \$47,000): 9 (8.6%)
 - Moderate (\$47,001 – \$70,750): 2 (1.9%)
- Age:
 - Below 60: 9 (8.6%)
 - 60 – 65: 31 (29.5%)
 - 66-75: 50 (47.6%)
 - 75-85: 9 (8.6%)
 - 86+: 6 (5.7%)

Female Heads of Household

Female heads of households with children comprise a substantial portion of the extremely low-income population in the City who are at imminent risk of either residing in shelters or becoming unsheltered.

- 19% of households are headed by a single female compared with 12% statewide and 12% nationwide (*Data Source: 2020 ACS 5-Year Estimates*).
- As previously noted, according to Impact Essex County’s data for 2015-2019, 33% of all Lynn families with children under 18 are headed by female, single parents.

iii. Fleeing, or Attempting to Flee, Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, Stalking, or Human Trafficking, as defined by HUD in the Notice

HUD defines the qualifying population of “fleeing, or attempting to flee, domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, or human trafficking” as summarized below and as further defined in HUD Regulation 24 CFR 5.2003, the Trafficking Victims Protection Act, and HUD Notice CPD-21-10:

For HOME-ARP, this population includes any individual or family who is fleeing, or is attempting to flee, domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, stalking, or human trafficking. This population includes cases where an individual or family reasonably believes that there is a threat of imminent harm from further violence due to dangerous or life-threatening conditions that relate to violence against the individual or a family member, including a child, that has either taken place within the individual’s or family’s primary nighttime residence or has made the individual or family afraid to return or remain within the same dwelling unit. In the case of sexual assault, this also includes cases where an individual reasonably believes there is a threat of imminent harm from further violence if the individual remains within the same dwelling unit that the individual is currently occupying, or the sexual assault occurred on the premises during the 90-day period preceding the date of the request for transfer.

Domestic abuse is a leading cause of homelessness across the country and in Lynn. According to Jane Doe Inc. (JDI), the Massachusetts Coalition Against Sexual Assault and Domestic Violence, “Sexual assault,

domestic violence, stalking, harassment, violence against women, and other forms of gender-based violence are pervasive and costly issues in Massachusetts, across the country, and around the world.”

For the sixteenth consecutive year, on September 9, 2021, the National Network to End Domestic Violence (NNEDV) conducted a one-day unduplicated count of adults and children seeking domestic violence services in the United States. This survey documents the number of individuals who sought services in a single 24-hour period, as well as the types of services requested, the number of service requests that went unmet due to a lack of resources, and the issues and barriers that domestic violence programs face as they strive to provide services to victims of domestic violence. Based on the one-day count, 2,302 victims were served in one day in Massachusetts (*Data Source: National Network to End Domestic Violence*).

The precise number of survivors of domestic violence in Lynn is not known; however, the data below provides valuable information on this vulnerable population. Although the 2022 PIC Count showed no homeless adult survivors of domestic violence, the data from the 2021 PIT Count indicated that there were 59 victims of domestic violence in emergency shelters.

HAWC (Healing Abuse Working for Change) strives to help abused women, children, men, and nonbinary people live free from violence and fear. As a leading domestic violence agency in Massachusetts, HAWC provides a domestic violence helpline, emergency shelter, legal services, advocacy and counseling services to hundreds of families in the North Shore area each year. Below is information on the number and characteristics of Lynn clients served by HAWC during the eleven month period July 1, 2021 – May 23, 2022:

- 660 new clients were served.
- 19 clients were entered into the HAWC Shelter Program.
- 156 clients were white, 79 were Black/African American, 11 were Asian, 286 were Hispanic/Latino, 16 were multiracial, 112 were of unknown race.
- Income levels for 26.8% of the clients were known. For those clients whose income levels were known, 48.6% (86) were persons with no or very low income, 43.5% (77) were persons with low income, 6.8% (12) were persons with moderate income, and less than 1.1% (2) were persons with high income).
- Age was known for 93.5% (43) of the clients. For those clients whose age was known: 2.6% (16) were ages 0-17, 11.7% (72) were ages 18-24, 77.6% (479) were ages 25-59, 8.1% (50) were ages 60+.
- 86.5% (571) of the clients served were female, 11.5% (76) were male, and 2.0% (13) were identified as other or unknown.
- 8.3% (55) of the clients served were persons living with disabilities.
- Language was known for 97.0% (640) of the clients. For those clients for whom language was known: 65.5% (419) spoke English and 31.2% (200) spoke Spanish. Other languages spoken that accounted for 3.3% (21) of the clients served included Haitian Creole, Portuguese, Cambodian, Russian, Arabic.

Amirah provides aftercare, resources, and opportunities to women who have survived different forms of sexual exploitation, sex trafficking, and prostitution. Amirah does this by offering residential recovery opportunities, organizing outreach efforts, and educating communities, providers, and policy makers on the unique challenges victims and survivors face in the Northeastern United States. Data from Amirah

indicates that about half of its clients have children under the age of 18, about 80% have issues with substance use, and all have mental health issues as a result of trauma sustained while trafficked.

For the rapid rehousing program launched in January 2022 for which Amirah receives funding through LHAND, as of mid-June 2022, Amirah has served seven women. The demographic information for this population is as follows:

- All seven of the women were white and spoke English; two were Hispanic and five were non-Hispanic.
- Four of the women were ages 24-29, two were in their 30s, and one was in her 40s.
- Four of the seven women were disabled.
- All seven women had annual income below \$20,000 - three of the women were zero income, one had annual income below \$5,000, and three had annual income between \$10,000 and \$18,000.

iv. Other populations requiring services or housing assistance to prevent homelessness and other populations at greatest risk of housing instability, as defined by HUD in the Notice

HUD defines the qualifying population of “other populations requiring services or housing assistance to prevent homelessness and other populations at greatest risk of housing instability” in 24 CFR 91.5 and CPD-21-10 as summarized below:

- 1) Other populations requiring services or housing assistance to prevent homelessness is defined as formerly homeless households who are currently housed, but need additional assistance to avoid a return to homelessness.
- 2) Other populations at the greatest risk of housing stability is defined as:
 - a. Annual income at or below 30% of median family income and is experiencing severe cost burden (i.e. paying more than 50% of monthly household income toward housing cost);
OR
 - b. Has annual income that is at or below 50% of the area median income and meets at least one of the following conditions:
 - i. Multiple moves
 - ii. Doubled-up
 - iii. Facing eviction
 - iv. Lives in a hotel or motel at their own expense
 - v. Lives in overcrowded housing
 - vi. Exiting an institutional setting
 - vii. Housing has characteristics of instability

For purposes of this Plan, the size and demographic composition of other populations requiring prevention assistance or with the greatest risk of housing instability share very similar characteristics of the at-risk population. As such, please refer to the information provided in Section ii. At Risk of Homelessness. In addition, severe housing cost burden (i.e. paying more than 50% of monthly household income toward housing cost) is one of the greatest predictor of housing instability and the need for services or housing assistance to prevent homelessness. Below is a description of this vulnerable population.

According to CHAS data in Table 10 below, there are an estimated 4,790 Lynn households between 0% and 30% of AMI that experience severe cost burden, i.e. paying more than 50% of monthly household income toward housing cost, of which 4,025 are renter households and 765 are owner households.

Table 10 – Cost Burden > 50%

	Renter				Owner			
	0-30% AMI	>30-50% AMI	>50-80% AMI	Total	0-30% AMI	>30-50% AMI	>50-80% AMI	Total
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS								
Small Related	1,875	425	10	2,310	180	280	80	540
Large Related	315	15	0	330	25	100	35	160
Elderly	765	99	0	864	385	190	30	605
Other	1,070	165	0	1,235	175	160	115	450
Total need by income	4,025	704	10	4,739	765	730	260	1,755

Data Source: 2013-2017 CHAS

In addition, data presented in the “Housing Lynn: A Plan for Inclusive Growth” report, indicates:

- An estimated 51% of renters are housing-cost burdened; 53% of that group is severely housing cost burdened. By contrast, only 32% of owner households are housing cost burdened; 42% of that group is severely housing cost burdened.
- An estimated 63% of low-income households (regardless of tenure) are housing cost burdened; 52% of that group is severely housing cost burdened.
- While 37% of White households are cost burdened, more than half of Latinx (55%) and nearly half of Black households (47%) are cost burdened.

C. Current resources

Identify and consider the current resources available to assist qualifying populations, including congregate and non-congregate shelter units, supportive services, TBRA, and affordable and permanent supportive rental housing.

In collaboration with the City, the CoC has developed a comprehensive housing and supportive services delivery system consisting of emergency shelter, permanent housing, rapid rehousing, and permanent supportive housing units for both individuals and families. Since its inception, the various organizations that comprise the CoC have built a broad-based and coordinated system of housing resources and supportive services designed to move homeless families and individuals toward permanent housing and economic self-sufficiency; however, as noted, the level of need – particularly with respect to affordable housing - vastly exceeds the resources available. The primary services that CoC member organizations provide to homeless families and individuals under the categories prevention, outreach, and supportive services include emergency housing assistance, housing search, housing and support services for abused women and their children, rental assistance, legal services, rep payee, outreach, case management, free meals, alcohol/substance abuse and mental health services.

The following narrative and table provide a summary of current resources available to assist qualifying HOME-ARP populations.

Table 11 - Homeless Prevention Services Summary

Homelessness Prevention Services	Available in the Community	Targeted to Homeless	Targeted to People with HIV
Homelessness Prevention Services			
Counseling/Advocacy	X	X	X
Legal Assistance	X	X	
Mortgage Assistance			
Rental Assistance	X	X	X
Utilities Assistance	X	X	X
Street Outreach Services			
Law Enforcement	X	X	
Mobile Clinics			
Other Street Outreach Services	X	X	X
Supportive Services			
Alcohol & Drug Abuse	X	X	X
Child Care	X	X	
Education	X	X	X
Employment and Employment Training	X	X	
Healthcare	X	X	X
HIV/AIDS	X	X	X
Life Skills	X	X	
Mental Health Counseling	X	X	X
Transportation	X		
Other			
Food Distribution/Nutrition	X	X	

Mainstream Services

Mainstream services available from Lynn CoC agencies and other community organizations include job training and employment search, educational programs such as ABE and ESOL, citizenship classes, primary health care services and walk in health clinics.

Job training and employment services are provided by Bridgewell and Eliot Community Human Services. Services include training in computer skills, instruction in resume preparation and interview skills, and follow-up employment services, including educational and vocational goals assessment and career plan development. Their staff facilitate referrals and educate clients about services available through its comprehensive work readiness and job placement program. In addition, staff visit other community agencies to ensure outreach to as many individuals as possible and provide clients with interview-appropriate attire when needed.

Educational services, including GED preparation, Adult Basic Education (ABE) and English for Speakers of Other Languages (ESOL) are provided by Catholic Charities and by Pathways Inc. on a referral basis. Citizenship classes are provided by Catholic Charities. Clients are provided citizenship examination preparation, assistance in filling out the citizenship application and locating a testing site.

Legal services are provided to low income and elderly residents by Northeast Justice Center (NJC) and Eliot Community Human Services. Services include elder, employment, family, and housing law, public benefits, and community development. NJC provides legal advocacy to clients for benefit maximization

and eviction defense to prevent homelessness. NJC works to ensure that consumers identified as having unutilized entitlement take all necessary steps to acquire the identified benefits, and provide legal advocacy in administrative proceedings as necessary when consumers are denied benefits to which they are entitled. Through the work of NJC, individuals are helped to understand their rights, identify illegal barriers to housing access and recognize discrimination. NJC assists individuals who face illegal housing access barriers to overcome those barriers and acquire the housing desired. NJC assists households to secure access to public and subsidized housing resources and provide direct legal assistance to those improperly denied. NJC also represents homeless individuals and families who are improperly denied access to the emergency shelter system. Through its Tenancy Preservation Program (TTP) Eliot Community Human Services, working out of the Lynn Court provides clinical consultation in eviction cases that are entitled to “reasonable accommodations” due to the presence of a mental health or physical disability. Eliot Community Human Services clinicians work with the Housing Court to maintain stable housing by assisting tenants with referrals for treatment and support in order to ameliorate the causes of lease violations.

Walk-In Clinics are available at the Lynn Community Health Center and the Lynn Shelter Association. Services are offered on an open or necessary basis.

Current Housing Inventory

Table 12 – Housing Inventory

	Family		Adults Only		Veterans
	# of Beds	# of Units	# of Beds	# of Units	# of Beds
Emergency Shelter	837	372	52	52	0
Transitional Housing	0	0	0	0	0
Permanent Supportive Housing	10	1	226	226	0
Other Permanent Housing	0	0	1	1	0
Total	847	373	279	279	0

Data Source: CoC

In addition to limited state and federally funded public housing and rental voucher assistance, for which there are lengthy waiting lists, supportive housing and shelter beds to serve homeless and special needs populations have been brought on line over a multi-year period beginning in the early 1990’s. Sub-populations provided housing includes the chronically homeless, families with children, homeless individuals, veterans, and unaccompanied youth. Currently, a total of 847 beds including emergency shelter, transitional housing and permanent housing beds are available for families and 279 beds are targeted to households with only adults. Family housing utilizes scattered site units, project-based and congregate or group units. Housing for individuals without children includes SRO beds and project-based units. Unaccompanied youth are primarily housed in congregate facilities. Major funding sources for housing beds include State emergency shelter and transitional housing resources, McKinney-Vento supportive housing, Shelter Plus Care and Section 8 Mod Rehabilitation.

Below is a summary of housing and supportive services provided to families and/or individuals that are eligible qualifying populations under HOME-ARP:

Survivors of Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, Stalking, or Human Trafficking

Supportive services needs of survivors of domestic violence and their families include assistance in facilitating access to emergency services, counseling, support groups, legal advocacy, children's programs, outreach programs, and permanent housing. Among the agencies which provide services to this population are HAWC, Amirah, The Haven Project, Northeast Legal Aid and others.

For example, as a leading domestic violence agency in Massachusetts, HAWC provides a domestic violence helpline, emergency shelter, legal services, advocacy and counseling services to hundreds of families in the North Shore area each year. Amirah provides aftercare, resources, and opportunities to women who have survived different forms of sexual exploitation, sex trafficking, and prostitution. Amirah does this by offering residential recovery opportunities, organizing outreach efforts, and educating communities, providers, and policy makers on the unique challenges victims and survivors face in the Northeastern United States.

Persons with Severe Mental Illness

The Department of Mental Health (DMH) currently provides community-based services to individuals living with severe and persistent mental illness in Greater Lynn. DMH works to secure housing resources for its most vulnerable clients through several types of resources including integrated affordable housing, and supported group living environments. Eliot Community Human Services' PATH Program, a DMH-funded homeless outreach program provides supports to individuals with serious mental illness and co-occurring substance use disorders experiencing homelessness.

To ensure that persons returning from mental and physical health institutions receive appropriate supportive housing, the CoC coordinates with the Commonwealth of Massachusetts' discharge policies and guidelines. The Commonwealth has developed and continues to develop policies to prevent individuals who are discharged from institutions and health care facilities from becoming homeless. Individual departments of the Commonwealth have worked to ensure appropriate discharge planning internally as well.

Persons with Substance Abuse

In addition to housing assistance, supportive services to help persons with alcohol or other drug addictions overcome their addictions include outpatient care, individual and group counseling, education and psychopharmacology for individuals, adults and families. A partial list of agencies serving persons with alcohol or other drug addictions includes Lynn Community Health Center; Bridgewell's Project COPE Program; Inn Transition Family Sober Living Program; and the Massachusetts Department of Public Health.

Persons with HIV/AIDS and their Families

A partial list of agencies serving persons with HIV/AIDS and their families includes Lynn Community Health Center and Cornerstone Wellness Center. Housing and supportive services provided include housing advocacy resources, and facilitated access to health care, nutrition, and transportation.

Households that Speak a Language other than English at Home

Many Lynn agencies provide services to Lynn's non-English speaking residents including, but not limited to: Pathways Inc; Lynn Community Health Center; LEO Inc; and others. Minority/immigrant households that speak a language other than English at home need supportive services, including education, job training, health care and other services that are provided in a culturally sensitive and appropriate manner. These include GED preparation, Adult Basic Education (ABE), and English as a Second Language (ESL). In

addition, access to housing, jobs and other services is available from public service agencies serving the Lynn community.

Persons with Disabilities

A partial list of agencies serving people with disabilities includes Lynn Community Health Center; Independent Living Center of North Shore and Cape Ann; Greater Lynn Senior Services; All Care VNA; Cerebral Palsy Association and many others. In addition to rental assistance and home repair assistance for homeowners, supportive service needs of persons with physical disabilities include assistance accessing housing facilities and community-based healthcare. Psychiatric evaluation, crisis intervention, stabilization, and follow up are needed for persons requiring mental health services.

Additionally, legal services, housing advocacy and financial education and life skills training are needed for the City's disabled population to assist them in becoming economically self-sufficient and to assist them in avoiding homelessness.

Youth and Young Adults

Supportive service needs of youth include nutrition and health care; HIV prevention; violence and substance abuse prevention; career development; after school and recreational activities and educational services, including sports, arts, college preparation training and employment; cultural support; teen pregnancy prevention; and gang prevention. There is a broad network of agencies providing programming services for Lynn youth including, but not limited to, the Haven Project, Girls Inc., Lynn School Department and many others. For example, the Haven Project is dedicated specifically to providing age appropriate services to a growing, vulnerable 17-24 year-old homeless young adult population. The organization implements its mission through six essential focus areas: basic needs, employment, housing, education, health, and community engagement

Elderly and Frail Elderly

Supportive service needs of the elderly and frail elderly include rental assistance, home repair loans and grants (for elderly homeowners), assistance accessing home care and health care, transportation, nutrition, medical services, meals for home-bound, frail and isolated elders, as well as social, educational and recreational activities for seniors. There are a wide range of agencies that provide housing support and/or services to the elderly and frail elderly population. A partial list includes Greater Lynn Senior Services; Lynn Community Health Center; Council on Aging; LHAND; Catholic Charities North; All Care VNA; Eliot Community Human Services; LEO, Inc; Northeast Legal Aid; faith-based and many other agencies.

Veterans

The City's Veterans Services Office, which is represented on the CoC, oversees services for veterans eligible for financial assistance under MGL c. 115 which provides services and housing resources to low income veterans. Housing assistance may include short-term rental assistance, back rent, utility assistance, first and last month rent or security deposits to prevent homelessness. Veterans not eligible for MGL c. 115 are provided resources from Lynn's CDBG, HOME or ESG programs and/or the state-funded RAFT Program. Health services for veterans are available through the Veterans Outreach Center located in Lynn. The Lynn CoC has been certified by HUD as having achieved functional zero related to veteran homelessness.

D. Describe the unmet housing and service needs of qualifying populations

The need for quality, affordable housing – both permanent units and temporary rental assistance - is the most pervasive need across all of the City’s HOME-ARP qualifying populations. In addition to the impacts caused by soaring rents in the City and region, this need has been exacerbated by the many impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic, which have placed enormous hardships on these populations. Below is a summary of the housing and service needs of the HOME-ARP populations that were identified during the development of the HOME-ARP Allocation Plan.

i. Homeless as defined in 24 CFR 91.5

The Homeless Needs Inventory and Gap Analysis (Table 2), compares the current inventory of shelter and housing resources for persons experiencing homelessness to the PIT count on one particular night. This is not a true indicator of need since the PIT count is widely recognized as undercounting people who are unsheltered. As such, there exists a need for additional emergency housing for the City’s homeless population as well as affordable permanent housing, rental assistance and supportive services.

The following needs were identified through the community consultation process:

Housing Needs

- Affordable low threshold housing, including acceptance of those with CORIs.
- Additional beds at the Lynn Shelter.
- Individual rooms for shelter.
- Surge capacity for shelter when needed, i.e. when weather conditions are bad.
- Improved conditions at the shelter; larger space with cleaner conditions.

Supportive Service Needs

- Connect tenants with rights advocates, childcare services, and job training opportunities.
- Provide help with basic activities, such as paying bills, cleaning and organizing, early intervention for mental and other health issues.
- On-site case managers and service access.
- Recovery coaches to help support clients.

ii. At Risk of Homelessness as defined in 24 CFR 91.5

The primary driver of homelessness is the lack of affordable housing. Lynn’s housing market is increasingly characterized by a low vacancy rate, rising rents, and a lack of housing units affordable to Lynn residents. The inability to afford housing is a primary cause of homelessness; the needs of Lynn’s homeless residents and those at risk of homelessness cannot be met without addressing the dramatic need for more affordable housing. In addition to affordable housing, those at risk of homelessness need continued access to emergency assistance in the form of rental assistance, utility assistance, food and other basic needs as well as increased efforts to inform residents of homeless prevention services and the importance of early intervention.

The following additional needs were identified through the consultation process:

Persons with Severe Mental Illness

The need for low-threshold affordable housing along with access to low-barrier housing subsidies would be of benefit to individuals with serious mental health challenges who are struggling with housing insecurity in Lynn. State supported capital resources such as Facilities Consolidation Funds may be able to be leveraged to develop affordable, integrated housing for homeless individuals including those served by the Department of Mental Health.

Persons with Substance Abuse

Persons with alcohol and other drug addictions often require assistance to overcome their addictions, including outpatient care, individual and group counseling, education and other services.

HIV/AIDS Population

Housing and supportive services needs for the HIV/AIDS population includes housing advocacy resources, facilitated access to health care, nutrition, transportation and others.

Senior and Disabled Qualifying Populations

Primary needs for these groups include, but are not limited to, rental assistance, home repair loans and grants (for elderly homeowners), home care and health care, transportation, and nutrition. The need for community-based health care is acute among the frail elderly group in order to reduce the need for nursing home care. Due to physical challenges, many seniors need units that are accessible and/or retrofitting of existing units to improve safety and reduce hazards. Housing for seniors should provide or be in close proximity to information, transportation, social and health services and opportunities for community involvement.

- There are far too few subsidized units available, and applicants are routinely notified of wait lists that take 3-5 years before a placement is available. Lynn's aging, low-income population is in desperate need of additional subsidized housing placements.
- There is great need for physically accessible units that are designed to allow mobility and access. Psychiatric evaluation, crisis intervention, stabilization, and follow up may also be needed for persons requiring mental health services
- There is a need for supportive services connected with housing for some of the City's seniors who can remain in independent living, but need some supports. An excellent model for this is St. Theresa's House, a subsidized assisted living development in Lynn.
- Facing employment challenges, persons with disabilities need supportive services to help them become economically self-sufficient and to prevent homelessness. Legal services, housing advocacy and financial education and life skills training would benefit the City's disabled population.

Youth and Young Adult (YYA) Qualifying Populations

- The need for affordable and supportive housing for homeless YYAs who have extremely low income is prevalent within the Lynn community. Safe, secure SROs are needed for homeless YYAs.
- Lynn's large population of at-risk youth need access to comprehensive youth development programs including, but not limited to, educational support (after-school and summer tutoring), mentoring, career exploration, teen summer jobs, nutrition and health care, HIV prevention, violence and substance abuse prevention, recreational and cultural support, teen pregnancy prevention, and gang prevention. Programs to facilitate in home learning and expand access to

fast internet service have become increasingly important as schools closed in response to the pandemic.

- This population also needs more opportunities for employment, and the opportunities need to be for a livable wage. This should include job training, coaching, and mentorship programs, as many young adults lack the skills needed. Homeless YYA also need assistance with resume building and other foundational job-seeking skills.
- Homeless YYAs are in need of more accessible healthcare and mental health services. There is a need for client-centered education on healthcare topics, and healthcare/mental health supports for issues that may be caused or exacerbated by homelessness/housing instability.
- There is also a need to establish more coordination and streamlined communication between youth serving agencies, including the Department of Children and Families (DCF) and the Department of Youth Service (DYS) to ensure for smoother transitions between agencies and less service supplantation.
- There is a need to improve upon or create new systems to better identify and track homeless YYAs, and create better systems for tracking early identification factors that may lead to homelessness. This could allow for earlier interventions and more effective housing stabilization prior to the occurrence of homelessness.
- There is a need for more engagement with individuals who have lived experience and can advocate for the needs that they identify. The presence of those with lived experience may make those in need of services more likely to seek them out from systems that can seem overwhelming and complex.

Households that Speak a Language other than English at Home

For households that speak a language other than English at home, needs include, but are not limited to, education, job training, health care and other supportive services in a culturally sensitive and appropriate manner. These include GED preparation, Adult Basic Education (ABE), and English as a Second Language (ESL).

Female Heads of Households

Families headed by women are at increased risk of economic insecurity and homelessness. Among their needs are rental assistance, home repair assistance (for homeowners), accessible childcare, access to public transportation, safe recreational space for children, job training, and financial literacy training.

iii. Fleeing, or Attempting to Flee, Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, Stalking, or Human Trafficking, as defined by HUD in the Notice

According to Amirah, the most requested resource by those exiting human trafficking situations is secure, subsidized housing. Multiple studies, including survivors and service providers, have shown the critical role housing plays in a survivor's ability to exit trafficking situations and remain permanently independent. As a starting point for effective housing for this population, Amirah recommends creating a plan for 50 people:

- The best emergency housing option would be for themselves only in an efficiency apartment outside the area where their trafficking happened, in a building with other women in recovery, that is fully subsidized for 6 months. This would provide respite, case management and support from peer mentors who can help them develop resiliency against trafficking and opportunities to stabilize and progress.

- From there, with community support and oversight, women could transition into a 2 year, partially subsidized apartment, where they secure part time employment, enroll in school and maintain their sobriety. If they reach these objectives they could then qualify for:
- Another 2.5 yrs. of partially subsidized permanent housing that provides time to move from part time to full time employment that pays a living wage, leading to complete independence. This comprehensive 5-year plan could provide a proven path to sustained independence and recovery.

Among the many services needed for victims of domestic violence and their families are access to emergency services and shelter, mental health counseling, support groups, legal advocacy, children's programs, outreach programs, and permanent housing. According to HAWC, the following steps are needed to reduce homelessness and improve access to safety for survivors of domestic abuse:

- Support and partner with HAWC to collect data regarding survivors' housing needs.
- Offer training to organizations like HAWC so that better support can be provided to survivors of domestic abuse in seeking housing.
- Increase and improve case management support for individuals applying for housing benefits in Lynn.
- Support legislation and community partners advocating for employers to pay livable wages and address pay inequity for women and women of color.
- Support legislation and community partners advocating for high quality, affordable or free childcare.
- Advocate to increase the supply of affordable housing in Lynn.
- Ensure that survivors can establish eligibility for domestic violence priority and housing via self-certification; OR written statement signed by a victim services provider, medical professional, or an attorney; OR police record; OR court record.
- Provide designated scattered housing units for domestic violence survivors.

iv. Other populations requiring services or housing assistance to prevent homelessness and other populations at greatest risk of housing instability, as defined by HUD in the Notice

As previously noted, this very large population group shares similar characteristics of the at-risk population. They also have similar needs including, but not limited to, the need for stable affordable housing. See also "at risk" discussion above.

E. Gaps

Identify any gaps within the current shelter and housing inventory as well as the service delivery system.

The gaps within the current shelter and housing inventory and service delivery system include those discussed in Section D above. The most significant gap is the lack of available affordable housing - the limited number of units available to low-income renters make it challenging for people in the qualifying populations to find and maintain housing.

As discussed below, the need for affordable housing among Lynn households, including housing for residents with mobility issues, is much larger than the supply. Lynn has 4,307 subsidized units with deed restrictions, representing approximately 12.06% of housing inventory. Units are targeted for low-income

households with income less than 80% of AMI, with the vast majority targeted to very low and extremely low-income households with income less than 50% of AMI. In addition, approximately 3,648 households receive rental assistance through federal or state vouchers administered by LHAND or other public housing authorities. The supply of affordable housing is at risk, i.e. the Community Economic Development Assistance Corporation estimates that 637 units in Lynn are at risk in 2022 although the City and LHAND continue to work aggressively with project owners and sponsors to identify and implement measures to preserve long-term affordability of expiring use units.

Data on households experiencing severe cost burdens and overcrowding points to the lack of sufficient affordable housing to meet the needs of the population. Among low-income renters, 24% are cost burdened and 27% are severely cost burdened (CHAS 2007-16). There are over 21,241 low-income households on LHAND waiting lists. This does not include waiting list data for other subsidized housing developments or for residents who have not applied for subsidized housing.

F. Additional characteristics

Under Section IV.4.2.ii.G of the HOME-ARP Notice, a PJ may provide additional characteristics associated with instability and increased risk of homelessness in their HOME-ARP allocation plan. These characteristics will further refine the definition of “other populations” that are “At Greatest Risk of Housing Instability,” as established in the HOME-ARP Notice. If including these characteristics, identify them here.

Not applicable.

G. Identify priority needs for qualifying populations:

In summary, based on the needs and gaps information presented above, the highest priority needs for HOME-ARP funding are those which apply across the board to all of the qualifying populations including:

- Permanent affordable housing of various types and configurations that responds to the broad range of needs of the families and individuals who are part of the HOME-ARP qualifying populations. This includes the need for SRO housing, Permanent Supportive Housing, elderly and family units, and accessible units for people with disabilities. In working to expand the supply of affordable housing, the City and LHAND continue to help build the capacity of non-profits and other community based organizations to engage in housing development activities.
- Tenant-based rental assistance to provide subsidies for tenants with substantial rent burdens.
- Supportive services that address a broad array of needs of one or more qualifying populations including case management, housing counseling, homelessness prevention, job training, employment, health care, substance abuse services and many others. As discussed above, the priority needs for supportive services vary to some degree among the qualifying population groups.

H. Determination of the level of need and gaps

Explain how the PJ determined the level of need and gaps in the PJ’s shelter and housing inventory and service delivery systems based on the data presented in the plan:

See narrative discussion above. The level of need and gaps in the shelter and housing inventory and service delivery systems was determined based on the community consultation described herein and input from multiple sources including homeless and domestic violence service providers; veterans' providers; LHAND staff; DCD and other local government staff; other public agencies that address the needs of the qualifying populations; public or private organizations that address fair housing, civil rights, and the needs of persons with disabilities; and others. Comments on the Lynn Consolidated Plan for Fiscal Years 2020-2024 dated July 2021, which were submitted by the CoC were also considered in determining the level of needs and gaps.

V. HOME-ARP Activities

A. Application solicitation method(s)

Describe the method(s) that will be used for soliciting applications for funding and/or selecting developers, service providers, subrecipients and/or contractors.

Projects proposed for HOME-ARP funding allocated to production of affordable rental housing and supportive services will be solicited through competitive processes overseen by the Lynn Housing Authority and Neighborhood Development (LHAND) using the Request for Proposals (RFP) method. Separate RFPs will be issued for the production of affordable rental housing and for supportive services. Leveraging of additional resources to support HOME-ARP activities will be strongly encouraged and the amount, source and commitment status of such leveraging will be considered during the proposal evaluation process.

Requests for Proposals will incorporate minimum requirements for recipients of funding including:

- Provide assurances that they will fully comply with requirements for use of HOME-ARP funds as specified in CPD-21-10, or successor HUD documents, and other published program requirements including those related to serving HOME-ARP eligible populations.
- Demonstrate prior successful experience implementing similar activities and the capacity to effectively plan, manage and implement the proposed activities.
- Demonstrate organizational capacity with respect to regulatory compliance, financial operations, performance tracking and reporting sufficient to meet the requirements of the HOME-ARP program.

LHAND will administer HOME-ARP funded Tenant-Based Rental Assistance (TBRA). LHAND will establish a waiting list for TBRA applicants for which all qualifying populations will be eligible to apply.

B. Describe whether the PJ will administer eligible activities directly.

The City of Lynn will not directly administer HOME-ARP funded activities. See below for discussion of roles and responsibilities of LHAND.

C. Subrecipient or contractor

If any portion of the PJ's HOME-ARP administrative funds are provided to a subrecipient or contractor prior to HUD's acceptance of the HOME-ARP allocation plan because the subrecipient or contractor is responsible for the administration of the PJ's entire HOME-ARP grant, identify the subrecipient or contractor and describe its role and responsibilities in administering all of the PJ's HOME-ARP program.

The City of Lynn through the Lynn Department of Community Development (DCD) is the grantee for HOME-ARP and other formula grant programs including CDBG, HOME, and ESG. Planning and administration of all HOME-ARP activities is the responsibility of the Lynn Housing Authority and Neighborhood Development (LHAND). LHAND, as a sub-recipient of the City, directly administers and provides oversight and monitoring for other sub-recipients of HOME-ARP funding as well as for housing programs funded through CDBG, HOME and ESG. Lynn DCD and LHAND negotiate formal, performance-based contracts with all sub-recipients.

D. Use of HOME-ARP Funding

Table 13 describes the planned allocation of HOME-ARP funds by category.

Table 13 – Use of HOME-ARP Funding

	Funding Amount	Percent of Grant	Statutory Limit
Supportive Services	\$ 150,000		
Acquisition and Development of Non-Congregate Shelters			
Tenant-Based Rental Assistance (TBRA)	\$ 600,000		
Development of Affordable Rental Housing	\$2,000,000		
Non-Profit Operating			5%
Non-Profit Capacity Building	\$ 100,000	2.9%	5%
Administration and Planning	\$ 497,845	14.8%	15%
Total HOME ARP Allocation	\$3,347,845		

E. Distribution of HOME-ARP funds

Describe how the PJ will distribute HOME-ARP funds in accordance with its priority needs identified in its needs assessment and gap analysis.

Based on the priority needs identified above:

- The Plan allocates \$2,000,000 for the development of affordable rental housing, with project(s) selected using the RFP method. In accordance with HUD CPD-21-10, HOME-ARP funds may be used for acquisition, construction, and rehabilitation, including reconstruction as defined in 24 CFR 92.2 of affordable housing for qualifying and low-income housing. Only the eligible costs of HOME-ARP units may be charged to the HOME-ARP program. HOME-ARP funds are projected to pay for only a portion of the rental housing development costs, and will leverage other resources which may include Low Income Housing Tax Credits, state funds, HOME funds and other funds.
- The Plan allocates \$600,000 for TBRA to be administered in accordance with HUD CPD-21-10 by LHAND with a waiting list established for which all qualifying populations may apply. Under program rules, TBRA funds may be used for rental assistance, security deposits and/or utility deposits. HOME-ARP TBRA assisted households may choose to rent a unit in a HOME-ARP rental project or any other eligible unit.
- The Plan allocates \$150,000 for supportive services to provide eligible services for qualifying populations. Project(s) will be selected using the RFP method. Only supportive services activities

and costs that are eligible under HOME-ARP will be funded, i.e. services that fall under one or more of the three categories defined in HUD CPD-21-10 (McKinney Vento Supportive Services, Homelessness Prevention Services, Housing Counseling Services).

- The Plan allocates \$100,000 for developing the capacity of eligible non-profit organizations to successfully carry out HOME-ARP activities. In accordance with HUD CPD-21-10, capacity building expenses are limited to the greater of 50% of the general operating expenses of an organization for that fiscal year or \$50,000. These funds will be allocated as part of the RFP processes for affordable rental housing development and supportive services.
- The Plan allocates approximately 15% of the grant amount for allowable HOME-ARP administration and planning activities undertaken by the City and LHAND.

F. Characteristics of shelter and housing inventory

Describe how the characteristics of the shelter and housing inventory, service delivery system, and the needs identified in the gap analysis provided a rationale for the plan to fund eligible activities.

The Allocation Plan funding priorities directly respond to community needs after careful consideration of current resources and inventory. The discussion above of the City's shelter and housing inventory, service delivery system and the needs/gaps analysis confirms the enormous unmet need for affordable housing and supportive services among the HOME-ARP qualifying populations and provides a solid rationale for the proposed funding priorities by category. With respect to affordable housing, there is a fundamental disconnect between the supply of affordable housing and the number of households who are homeless, at risk of homelessness or who are severely cost burdened. Given the cumulative size of the qualifying populations, HOME-ARP funding – while critically important and valuable – represents only a small fraction of the resources needed to address all of the documented housing and supportive service needs.

VI. HOME-ARP Production Housing Goals

A. Number of affordable rental housing units

Estimate the number of affordable rental housing units for qualifying populations that the PJ will produce or support with its HOME-ARP allocation.

The City estimates that the HOME-ARP allocation will fund approximately 20-30 households who will receive TBRA assistance for a two-year period and leverage additional funding to produce approximately 20 new rental housing units for qualifying populations. As the cost of developing rental housing in the Lynn area greatly exceeds the HOME-ARP budget, leveraging other funds will be required to achieve the production goal.

B. Affordable rental housing production goal

Describe the specific affordable rental housing production goal that the PJ hopes to achieve and describe how the production goal will address the PJ's priority needs.

The highest priority need identified during the consultation process and on an ongoing basis is the production of additional affordable rental housing to serve all of the qualifying population groups. In addition to subsidizing approximately 20-30 households through TBRA assistance, the City plans to leverage additional funding to produce approximately 20 new rental housing units for qualifying populations. As noted, a Request for Proposals process will be used to select projects for funding, and this RFP will strongly encourage projects that leverage other funding. It is anticipated that selected projects will leverage Low Income Tax Credits, other HOME or Housing Trust Funds, and/or other available funding sources.

VII. Preferences

A. Preference to populations

Identify whether the PJ intends to give preference to one or more qualifying populations or a subpopulation within one or more qualifying populations for any eligible activity or project.

The City will establish a TBRA waiting list for which only qualifying population households may apply. A lottery will be used to establish waiting list positions. At least 25% of all vouchers will be targeted to eligible qualifying population households who are “homeless” as defined in 24 CFR 91.5 and HUD Notice CPD-21-10. The remaining 75% of TBRA vouchers will be allocated to any eligible qualifying population household based on their waiting list position. In addition to the 25% homeless preference, an income targeting goal will be established such that at least 50% of all TBRA households served will be qualifying population households with incomes at or below 30% of Area Median Income (AMI).

For new rental housing units developed with HOME-ARP funding, a waiting list will be established and a preference given for 25% of housing units/rental assistance for qualifying population households who are “homeless”. The remaining 75% of units will be allocated to any eligible qualifying population household based on their waiting list position. In addition to the 25% homeless preference, an income targeting goal will be established such that at least 50% of all households served will be qualifying population households with incomes at or below 30% of Area Median Income (AMI).

B. Use of preference or method of prioritization

If a preference was identified, explain how the use of a preference or method of prioritization will address the unmet need or gap in benefits and services received by individuals and families in the qualifying population or subpopulation of qualifying population, consistent with the PJ’s needs assessment and gap analysis.

The use of preferences noted above is fully consistent with the needs and gaps analysis. While the needs assessment and gaps analysis documents a very high level of need among all four HOME-ARP qualifying population groups, implementing a homeless preference for housing programs will help respond to the extensive and often dire needs within the homeless population and ensure that at least 25% of the housing assistance will go to this group, while also providing access for the other qualifying populations. In addition, the majority of qualifying population households are extremely low-income; thus, implementing a preference for those with household incomes at or below 30% of AMI will ensure that at least 50% of those served have the highest level of financial need.

C. Referral methods

Identify the referral methods that the PJ intends to use for its HOME-ARP projects and activities. PJ’s may use multiple referral methods in its HOME-ARP program. (Optional).

A wait list will be established for each project or activity funded through HOME-ARP.

D. Coordinated Entry (CE) process - populations

If the PJ intends to use the coordinated entry (CE) process established by the CoC, describe whether all qualifying populations eligible for a project or activity will be included in the CE process, or the method by which all qualifying populations eligible for the project or activity will be covered. (Optional).

Not applicable.

E. CE process method of prioritization

If the PJ intends to use the CE process established by the CoC, describe the method of prioritization to be used by the CE. (Optional).

Not applicable.

F. Prioritization between two referral methods

If the PJ intends to use both a CE process established by the CoC and another referral method for a project or activity, describe any method of prioritization between the two referral methods, if any. (Optional).

Not applicable.

G. Limit on eligibility

Describe whether the PJ intends to limit eligibility for a HOME-ARP rental housing or NCS project to a particular qualifying population or specific subpopulation of a qualifying population identified in section IV.A of the Notice.

The City does not intend to limit eligibility for a HOME-ARP rental housing project to a particular qualifying population or subpopulation. While limited preferences will be applied as discussed above, all qualifying populations will be eligible for HOME-ARP funded rental housing.

H. Necessity of limitation

If a PJ intends to implement a limitation, explain why the use of a limitation is necessary to address the unmet need or gap in benefits and services received by individuals and families in the qualifying population or subpopulation of qualifying population, consistent with the PJ's needs assessment and gap analysis.

Not applicable.

I. Unmet needs or gaps of other populations

If a limitation was identified, describe how the PJ will address the unmet needs or gaps in benefits and services of the other qualifying populations that are not included in the limitation through the use of HOME-ARP funds (i.e., through another of the PJ's HOME-ARP projects or activities).

Not applicable.

VIII. HOME-ARP Refinancing Guidelines

Not applicable. The City does not intend to use HOME-ARP funds to refinance existing debt secured by multifamily rental housing that is being rehabilitated with HOME-ARP funds.

IX. SF-424s and Certifications

Application for Federal Assistance SF-424

*** 1. Type of Submission:**

- ☐ Preapplication
☒ Application
☐ Changed/Corrected Application

*** 2. Type of Application:**

- ☒ New
☐ Continuation
☐ Revision

*** If Revision, select appropriate letter(s):**

*** Other (Specify):**

*** 3. Date Received:**

4. Applicant Identifier:

Federal Fiscal Year 2021

5a. Federal Entity Identifier:

04-2573633

5b. Federal Award Identifier:

M-21-MP-25-0206

State Use Only:

6. Date Received by State:

7. State Application Identifier:

8. APPLICANT INFORMATION:

*** a. Legal Name:**

City of Lynn, Massachusetts

*** b. Employer/Taxpayer Identification Number (EIN/TIN):**

042-573-633

*** c. UEI:**

KEE8T4H68H88

d. Address:

*** Street1:**

Lynn City Hall

Street2:

Room 311

*** City:**

LYNN

County/Parish:

Essex

*** State:**

MA: Massachusetts

Province:

*** Country:**

USA: UNITED STATES

*** Zip / Postal Code:**

01901-1019

e. Organizational Unit:

Department Name:

Dept. of Community Development

Division Name:

f. Name and contact information of person to be contacted on matters involving this application:

Prefix:

Mr.

*** First Name:**

James

Middle Name:

M

*** Last Name:**

Marsh

Suffix:

Title:

Director

Organizational Affiliation:

*** Telephone Number:**

781-586-6770

Fax Number:

781-477-7026

*** Email:**

jmarsh@lynnma.gov

Application for Federal Assistance SF-424

*** 9. Type of Applicant 1: Select Applicant Type:**

C: City or Township Government

Type of Applicant 2: Select Applicant Type:

Type of Applicant 3: Select Applicant Type:

* Other (specify):

*** 10. Name of Federal Agency:**

U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development

11. Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance Number:

14-239

CFDA Title:

HOME Investment Partnership

*** 12. Funding Opportunity Number:**

* Title:

Title II of the National Affordable Housing Act

and

Section 3205 of the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (P.L. 117-2)

13. Competition Identification Number:

Title:

14. Areas Affected by Project (Cities, Counties, States, etc.):

Add Attachment

Delete Attachment

View Attachment

*** 15. Descriptive Title of Applicant's Project:**

HOME-ARP provides funds for the Production or Preservation of Affordable Housing, Tenant-Based Rental Assistance (TBRA), Supportive Services, and the Purchase & Development of Non-Congregate Shelter.

Attach supporting documents as specified in agency instructions.

Add Attachments

Delete Attachments

View Attachments

Application for Federal Assistance SF-424**16. Congressional Districts Of:*** a. Applicant * b. Program/Project

Attach an additional list of Program/Project Congressional Districts if needed.

Add Attachment

Delete Attachment

View Attachment

17. Proposed Project:* a. Start Date: * b. End Date: **18. Estimated Funding (\$):**

* a. Federal	<input type="text" value="3,347,845.00"/>
* b. Applicant	<input type="text" value=""/>
* c. State	<input type="text" value=""/>
* d. Local	<input type="text" value=""/>
* e. Other	<input type="text" value=""/>
* f. Program Income	<input type="text" value=""/>
* g. TOTAL	<input type="text" value="3,347,845.00"/>

*** 19. Is Application Subject to Review By State Under Executive Order 12372 Process?**

- ☐ a. This application was made available to the State under the Executive Order 12372 Process for review on .
- ☐ b. Program is subject to E.O. 12372 but has not been selected by the State for review.
- ☒ c. Program is not covered by E.O. 12372.

*** 20. Is the Applicant Delinquent On Any Federal Debt? (If "Yes," provide explanation in attachment.)**☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes", provide explanation and attach

Add Attachment

Delete Attachment

View Attachment

21. *By signing this application, I certify (1) to the statements contained in the list of certifications** and (2) that the statements herein are true, complete and accurate to the best of my knowledge. I also provide the required assurances** and agree to comply with any resulting terms if I accept an award. I am aware that any false, fictitious, or fraudulent statements or claims may subject me to criminal, civil, or administrative penalties. (U.S. Code, Title 218, Section 1001)

☒ ** I AGREE

** The list of certifications and assurances, or an internet site where you may obtain this list, is contained in the announcement or agency specific instructions.

Authorized Representative:Prefix: * First Name: Middle Name: * Last Name: Suffix: * Title: * Telephone Number: Fax Number: * Email: * Signature of Authorized Representative: * Date Signed:

Approved As To Form:
George S. Markopoulos
George S. Markopoulos
City Solicitor

ASSURANCES - CONSTRUCTION PROGRAMS

OMB Number: 4040-0009
Expiration Date: 02/28/2025

Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 15 minutes per response, including time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding the burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reduction Project (0348-0042), Washington, DC 20503.

PLEASE DO NOT RETURN YOUR COMPLETED FORM TO THE OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET. SEND IT TO THE ADDRESS PROVIDED BY THE SPONSORING AGENCY.

NOTE: Certain of these assurances may not be applicable to your project or program. If you have questions, please contact the Awarding Agency. Further, certain Federal assistance awarding agencies may require applicants to certify to additional assurances. If such is the case, you will be notified.


As the duly authorized representative of the applicant, I certify that the applicant:

1. Has the legal authority to apply for Federal assistance, and the institutional, managerial and financial capability (including funds sufficient to pay the non-Federal share of project costs) to ensure proper planning, management and completion of project described in this application.
2. Will give the awarding agency, the Comptroller General of the United States and, if appropriate, the State, the right to examine all records, books, papers, or documents related to the assistance; and will establish a proper accounting system in accordance with generally accepted accounting standards or agency directives.
3. Will not dispose of, modify the use of, or change the terms of the real property title or other interest in the site and facilities without permission and instructions from the awarding agency. Will record the Federal awarding agency directives and will include a covenant in the title of real property acquired in whole or in part with Federal assistance funds to assure non-discrimination during the useful life of the project.
4. Will comply with the requirements of the assistance awarding agency with regard to the drafting, review and approval of construction plans and specifications.
5. Will provide and maintain competent and adequate engineering supervision at the construction site to ensure that the complete work conforms with the approved plans and specifications and will furnish progressive reports and such other information as may be required by the assistance awarding agency or State.
6. Will initiate and complete the work within the applicable time frame after receipt of approval of the awarding agency.
7. Will establish safeguards to prohibit employees from using their positions for a purpose that constitutes or presents the appearance of personal or organizational conflict of interest, or personal gain.
8. Will comply with the Intergovernmental Personnel Act of 1970 (42 U.S.C. §§4728-4763) relating to prescribed standards of merit systems for programs funded under one of the 19 statutes or regulations specified in Appendix A of OPM's Standards for a Merit System of Personnel Administration (5 C.F.R. 900, Subpart F).
9. Will comply with the Lead-Based Paint Poisoning Prevention Act (42 U.S.C. §§4801 et seq.) which prohibits the use of lead-based paint in construction or rehabilitation of residence structures.
10. Will comply with all Federal statutes relating to non-discrimination. These include but are not limited to: (a) Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (P.L. 88-352) which prohibits discrimination on the basis of race, color or national origin; (b) Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, as amended (20 U.S.C. §§1681 1683, and 1685-1686), which prohibits discrimination on the basis of sex; (c) Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, as amended (29 U.S.C. §794), which prohibits discrimination on the basis of handicaps; (d) the Age Discrimination Act of 1975, as amended (42 U.S.C. §§6101-6107), which prohibits discrimination on the basis of age; (e) the Drug Abuse Office and Treatment Act of 1972 (P.L. 92-255), as amended relating to nondiscrimination on the basis of drug abuse; (f) the Comprehensive Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism Prevention, Treatment and Rehabilitation Act of 1970 (P.L. 91-616), as amended, relating to nondiscrimination on the basis of alcohol abuse or alcoholism; (g) §§523 and 527 of the Public Health Service Act of 1912 (42 U.S.C. §§290 dd-3 and 290 ee 3), as amended, relating to confidentiality of alcohol and drug abuse patient records; (h) Title VIII of the Civil Rights Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. §§3601 et seq.), as amended, relating to nondiscrimination in the sale, rental or financing of housing; (i) any other nondiscrimination provisions in the specific statute(s) under which application for Federal assistance is being made; and (j) the requirements of any other nondiscrimination statute(s) which may apply to the application.

11. Will comply, or has already complied, with the requirements of Titles II and III of the Uniform Relocation Assistance and Real Property Acquisition Policies Act of 1970 (P.L. 91-646) which provide for fair and equitable treatment of persons displaced or whose property is acquired as a result of Federal and federally-assisted programs. These requirements apply to all interests in real property acquired for project purposes regardless of Federal participation in purchases.
12. Will comply with the provisions of the Hatch Act (5 U.S.C. §§1501-1508 and 7324-7328) which limit the political activities of employees whose principal employment activities are funded in whole or in part with Federal funds.
13. Will comply, as applicable, with the provisions of the Davis-Bacon Act (40 U.S.C. §§276a to 276a-7), the Copeland Act (40 U.S.C. §276c and 18 U.S.C. §874), and the Contract Work Hours and Safety Standards Act (40 U.S.C. §§327-333) regarding labor standards for federally-assisted construction subagreements.
14. Will comply with flood insurance purchase requirements of Section 102(a) of the Flood Disaster Protection Act of 1973 (P.L. 93-234) which requires recipients in a special flood hazard area to participate in the program and to purchase flood insurance if the total cost of insurable construction and acquisition is \$10,000 or more.
15. Will comply with environmental standards which may be prescribed pursuant to the following: (a) institution of environmental quality control measures under the National Environmental Policy Act of 1969 (P.L. 91-190) and Executive Order (EO) 11514; (b) notification of violating facilities pursuant to EO 11738; (c) protection of wetlands pursuant to EO 11990; (d) evaluation of flood hazards in floodplains in accordance with EO 11988; (e) assurance of project consistency with the approved State management program developed under the Coastal Zone Management Act of 1972 (16 U.S.C. §§1451 et seq.); (f) conformity of

Federal actions to State (Clean Air) implementation Plans under Section 176(c) of the Clean Air Act of 1955, as amended (42 U.S.C. §§7401 et seq.); (g) protection of underground sources of drinking water under the Safe Drinking Water Act of 1974, as amended (P.L. 93-523); and, (h) protection of endangered species under the Endangered Species Act of 1973, as amended (P.L. 93-205).

16. Will comply with the Wild and Scenic Rivers Act of 1968 (16 U.S.C. §§1271 et seq.) related to protecting components or potential components of the national wild and scenic rivers system.
17. Will assist the awarding agency in assuring compliance with Section 106 of the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966, as amended (16 U.S.C. §470), EO 11593 (identification and protection of historic properties), and the Archaeological and Historic Preservation Act of 1974 (16 U.S.C. §§469a-1 et seq.).
18. Will cause to be performed the required financial and compliance audits in accordance with the Single Audit Act Amendments of 1996 and OMB Circular No. A-133, "Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations."
19. Will comply with all applicable requirements of all other Federal laws, executive orders, regulations, and policies governing this program.
20. Will comply with the requirements of Section 106(g) of the Trafficking Victims Protection Act (TVPA) of 2000, as amended (22 U.S.C. 7104) which prohibits grant award recipients or a sub-recipient from (1) Engaging in severe forms of trafficking in persons during the period of time that the award is in effect (2) Procuring a commercial sex act during the period of time that the award is in effect or (3) Using forced labor in the performance of the award or subawards under the award.

SIGNATURE OF AUTHORIZED CERTIFYING OFFICIAL	TITLE
	Mayor
APPLICANT ORGANIZATION	DATE SUBMITTED
City of Lynn, Massachusetts	10/6/20

SF-424D (Rev. 7-97) Back

Approved As To Form:

 George S. Markopoulos
 City Solicitor

ASSURANCES - NON-CONSTRUCTION PROGRAMS

Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 15 minutes per response, including time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding the burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reduction Project (0348-0040), Washington, DC 20503.

PLEASE DO NOT RETURN YOUR COMPLETED FORM TO THE OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET. SEND IT TO THE ADDRESS PROVIDED BY THE SPONSORING AGENCY.

NOTE: Certain of these assurances may not be applicable to your project or program. If you have questions, please contact the awarding agency. Further, certain Federal awarding agencies may require applicants to certify to additional assurances. If such is the case, you will be notified.

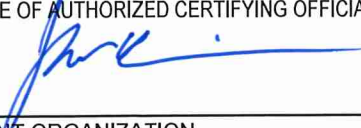
As the duly authorized representative of the applicant, I certify that the applicant:

1. Has the legal authority to apply for Federal assistance and the institutional, managerial and financial capability (including funds sufficient to pay the non-Federal share of project cost) to ensure proper planning, management and completion of the project described in this application.
2. Will give the awarding agency, the Comptroller General of the United States and, if appropriate, the State, through any authorized representative, access to and the right to examine all records, books, papers, or documents related to the award; and will establish a proper accounting system in accordance with generally accepted accounting standards or agency directives.
3. Will establish safeguards to prohibit employees from using their positions for a purpose that constitutes or presents the appearance of personal or organizational conflict of interest, or personal gain.
4. Will initiate and complete the work within the applicable time frame after receipt of approval of the awarding agency.
5. Will comply with the Intergovernmental Personnel Act of 1970 (42 U.S.C. §§4728-4763) relating to prescribed standards for merit systems for programs funded under one of the 19 statutes or regulations specified in Appendix A of OPM's Standards for a Merit System of Personnel Administration (5 C.F.R. 900, Subpart F).
6. Will comply with all Federal statutes relating to nondiscrimination. These include but are not limited to: (a) Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (P.L. 88-352) which prohibits discrimination on the basis of race, color or national origin; (b) Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, as amended (20 U.S.C. §§1681-1683, and 1685-1686), which prohibits discrimination on the basis of sex; (c) Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, as amended (29 U.S.C. §794), which prohibits discrimination on the basis of handicaps; (d) the Age Discrimination Act of 1975, as amended (42 U.S.C. §§6101-6107), which prohibits discrimination on the basis of age; (e) the Drug Abuse Office and Treatment Act of 1972 (P.L. 92-255), as amended, relating to nondiscrimination on the basis of drug abuse; (f) the Comprehensive Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism Prevention, Treatment and Rehabilitation Act of 1970 (P.L. 91-616), as amended, relating to nondiscrimination on the basis of alcohol abuse or alcoholism; (g) §§523 and 527 of the Public Health Service Act of 1912 (42 U.S.C. §§290 dd-3 and 290 ee 3), as amended, relating to confidentiality of alcohol and drug abuse patient records; (h) Title VIII of the Civil Rights Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. §3601 et seq.), as amended, relating to nondiscrimination in the sale, rental or financing of housing; (i) any other nondiscrimination provisions in the specific statute(s) under which application for Federal assistance is being made; and, (j) the requirements of any other nondiscrimination statute(s) which may apply to the application.
7. Will comply, or has already complied, with the requirements of Titles 11 and III of the Uniform Relocation Assistance and Real Property Acquisition Policies Act of 1970 (P.L. 91-646) which provide for fair and equitable treatment of persons displaced or whose property is acquired as a result of Federal or federally-assisted programs. These requirements apply to all interests in real property acquired for project purposes regardless of Federal participation in purchases.
8. Will comply, as applicable, with provisions of the Hatch Act (5 U.S.C. §§1501-1508 and 7324-7328) which limit the political activities of employees whose principal employment activities are funded in whole or in part with Federal funds.

9. Will comply, as applicable, with the provisions of the Davis-Bacon Act (40 U.S.C. §§276a to 276a-7), the Copeland Act (40 U.S.C. §276c and 18 U.S.C. §874), and the Contract Work Hours and Safety Standards Act (40 U.S.C. §§327-333), regarding labor standards for federally-assisted construction subagreements.
10. Will comply, if applicable, with flood insurance purchase requirements of Section 102(a) of the Flood Disaster Protection Act of 1973 (P.L. 93-234) which requires recipients in a special flood hazard area to participate in the program and to purchase flood insurance if the total cost of insurable construction and acquisition is \$10,000 or more.
11. Will comply with environmental standards which may be prescribed pursuant to the following: (a) institution of environmental quality control measures under the National Environmental Policy Act of 1969 (P.L. 91-190) and Executive Order (EO) 11514; (b) notification of violating facilities pursuant to EO 11738; (c) protection of wetlands pursuant to EO 11990; (d) evaluation of flood hazards in floodplains in accordance with EO 11988; (e) assurance of project consistency with the approved State management program developed under the Coastal Zone Management Act of 1972 (16 U.S.C. §§1451 et seq.); (f) conformity of Federal actions to State (Clean Air) Implementation Plans under Section 176(c) of the Clean Air Act of 1955, as amended (42 U.S.C. §§7401 et seq.); (g) protection of underground sources of drinking water under the Safe Drinking Water Act of 1974, as amended (P.L. 93-523); and, (h) protection of endangered species under the Endangered Species Act of 1973, as amended (P.L. 93-205).
12. Will comply with the Wild and Scenic Rivers Act of 1968 (16 U.S.C. §§1271 et seq.) related to protecting components or potential components of the national wild and scenic rivers system.
13. Will assist the awarding agency in assuring compliance with Section 106 of the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966, as amended (16 U.S.C. §470), EO 11593 (identification and protection of historic properties), and the Archaeological and Historic Preservation Act of 1974 (16 U.S.C. §§469a-1 et seq.).
14. Will comply with P.L. 93-348 regarding the protection of human subjects involved in research, development, and related activities supported by this award of assistance.
15. Will comply with the Laboratory Animal Welfare Act of 1966 (P.L. 89-544, as amended, 7 U.S.C. §§2131 et seq.) pertaining to the care, handling, and treatment of warm blooded animals held for research, teaching, or other activities supported by this award of assistance.
16. Will comply with the Lead-Based Paint Poisoning Prevention Act (42 U.S.C. §§4801 et seq.) which prohibits the use of lead-based paint in construction or rehabilitation of residence structures.
17. Will cause to be performed the required financial and compliance audits in accordance with the Single Audit Act Amendments of 1996 and OMB Circular No. A-133, "Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations."
18. Will comply with all applicable requirements of all other Federal laws, executive orders, regulations, and policies governing this program.

Approved As To Form:

 George S. Markopoulos
 City Solicitor

SIGNATURE OF AUTHORIZED CERTIFYING OFFICIAL 	TITLE Mayor	
APPLICANT ORGANIZATION City of Lynn, Massachusetts		DATE SUBMITTED 10/6/20

HOME-ARP CERTIFICATIONS

In accordance with the applicable statutes and the regulations governing the consolidated plan regulations, the participating jurisdiction certifies that:

Affirmatively Further Fair Housing --The jurisdiction will affirmatively further fair housing pursuant to 24 CFR 5.151 and 5.152.

Uniform Relocation Act and Anti-displacement and Relocation Plan --It will comply with the acquisition and relocation requirements of the Uniform Relocation Assistance and Real Property Acquisition Policies Act of 1970, as amended, (42 U.S.C. 4601-4655) and implementing regulations at 49 CFR Part 24. It will comply with the acquisition and relocation requirements contained in the HOME-ARP Notice, including the revised one-for-one replacement requirements. It has in effect and is following a residential anti-displacement and relocation assistance plan required under 24 CFR Part 42, which incorporates the requirements of the HOME-ARP Notice. It will follow its residential anti-displacement and relocation assistance plan in connection with any activity assisted with funding under the HOME-ARP program.


Anti-Lobbying --To the best of the jurisdiction's knowledge and belief:

1. No Federal appropriated funds have been paid or will be paid, by or on behalf of it, to any person for influencing or attempting to influence an officer or employee of any agency, a Member of Congress, an officer or employee of Congress, or an employee of a Member of Congress in connection with the awarding of any Federal contract, the making of any Federal grant, the making of any Federal loan, the entering into of any cooperative agreement, and the extension, continuation, renewal, amendment, or modification of any Federal contract, grant, loan, or cooperative agreement;
2. If any funds other than Federal appropriated funds have been paid or will be paid to any person for influencing or attempting to influence an officer or employee of any agency, a Member of Congress, an officer or employee of Congress, or an employee of a Member of Congress in connection with this Federal contract, grant, loan, or cooperative agreement, it will complete and submit Standard Form-LLL, "Disclosure Form to Report Lobbying," in accordance with its instructions; and
3. It will require that the language of paragraph 1 and 2 of this anti-lobbying certification be included in the award documents for all subawards at all tiers (including subcontracts, subgrants, and contracts under grants, loans, and cooperative agreements) and that all subrecipients shall certify and disclose accordingly.


Authority of Jurisdiction --The consolidated plan is authorized under State and local law (as applicable) and the jurisdiction possesses the legal authority to carry out the programs for which it is seeking funding, in accordance with applicable HUD regulations and program requirements.

Section 3 --It will comply with section 3 of the Housing and Urban Development Act of 1968 (12 U.S.C. 1701u) and implementing regulations at 24 CFR Part 75.

HOME-ARP Certification --It will use HOME-ARP funds consistent with Section 3205 of the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (P.L. 117-2) and the CPD Notice: *Requirements for the Use of Funds in the HOME-American Rescue Plan Program*, as may be amended by HUD, for eligible activities and costs, including the HOME-ARP Notice requirements that activities are consistent with its accepted HOME-ARP allocation plan and that HOME-ARP funds will not be used for prohibited activities or costs, as described in the HOME-ARP Notice.



Signature of Authorized Official



Date

Mayor

Title

Approved As To Form:

George S. Markopoulos
City Solicitor

Essex Media Group

85 Exchange Street
Lynn, MA 01901

AFFIDAVIT OF PUBLICATION

STATE OF Massachusetts} ss:
County of Essex}

Personally appeared before the undersigned, a
notary public within and for said county and
State, **La'Mosha Ball**
Classified Manager of **THE DAILY ITEM**,
a newspaper published at Lynn
county of Essex
State of Massachusetts
who, being duly sworn, state on oath that the
advertisement of:

CITY OF LYNN - DEPT. COMM.
DEVELOP

a true copy of which is hereto annexed, was
published in said newspaper on the following
dates: 09/14/2022 09/20/2022



Classified Manager

Subscribed and sworn to before me this day
09/20/2022



Notary Public in and for the State of
Massachusetts

My commission expires: August 24, 2023

