



# **BUILDING A FRAMEWORK FOR HEALTHY HOUSING**

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## **Sorting Out the Indoor Air Quality (IAQ) Standards**

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# Agenda

- Overview of IAQ Standards
- Highlights of ASHRAE Standard 62.2
- Questions for Panelists:
  - Paul Francisco, U.I. Urbana Champaign
  - Joseph Lstiburek, PhD, Building Science Corp.
  - Max Sherman, PhD, Lawrence Berkeley Lab.
- Your Questions



# Overview of IAQ Standards

- **Laws & Building Codes:**

  - Material & equipment regulation
  - Building codes

- **The only professional IAQ standard is ASHRAE Standard 62.2**

- **Voluntary Program Standards:**

  - Dedicated IAQ programs
  - Green Building programs

Least flexible  
Fewest issues

Most flexible  
Most issues



# Laws & Building Codes

- Force of law – but only as good as enFORCEment
- Lags science – spawned by Litigation & Legislation
- IAQ issues covered by regulation?
  - Headline issues (“killers” like lead, asbestos, CO - to a limited extent)
- IAQ issues not covered by regulation?
  - Almost everything else
  - Especially complex issues



# Voluntary Program Standards

- Voluntary – depend on sales & education
- Often ahead of science, but sometimes wrong
- IAQ issues covered by voluntary programs?
  - Anything that appears to impact IAQ
- IAQ issues not addressed well:
  - Anything that doesn't sell (i.e., hard stuff)



# Voluntary Program Standards

- Dedicated IAQ programs:
  - ALA Health House (Consumer Education)
  - EPA Indoor Air Plus (Home label)
- Green Building programs:
  - LEED Homes
  - NAHB National Green Building Standard
  - Local programs



# ASHRAE Standard 62.2 Highlights



“Ventilation and Acceptable Indoor Air Quality”



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# ASHRAE Standard 62.2 – Is This It?

**TABLE 4.1a (I-P)**  
**Ventilation Air Requirements, cfm**

Floor Area (ft <sup>2</sup> )	Bedrooms				
	0-1	2-3	4-5	6-7	>7
<1500	30	45	60	75	90
1501-3000	45	60	75	90	105
3001-4500	60	75	90	105	120
4501-6000	75	90	105	120	135
6001-7500	90	105	120	135	150
>7500	105	120	135	150	165



# ASHRAE Standard 62.2 Highlights

## 4. Whole-Building Ventilation

Table 4.1a =

**4.1  $Q_{fan} = 0.01 \text{ cfm/sf} + 7.5 \text{ cfm} (\text{Nbr}+1)$**

Exceptions: a) zones 3B/C, b) no A/C in 1/2, or c) conditioned <876 hrs/yr. & *if window operation is permissible*

4.1.1 +7.5 cfm/person in higher occupancy

4.1.2 Licensed Design Professional

4.1.3 Infiltration Credit (existing bldgs)

**4.2 No real restrictions on system type**

4.3 Override control required (On/Off)

4.4 Intermittent operations (increase rates req'd)

4.5 System limits in severe climates (7.5 cfm/sq)



# ASHRAE Standard 62.2 (cont'd)

## 5. Local Exhaust

### 5.2 Rates required for Intermittent ops:

- Kitchens: 100 cfm
- Bathrooms: 50 cfm

### 5.3 Rates required for Continuous ops:

- Kitchens: 5 ach (of kitchen volume)
- Bathrooms: 20 cfm



# ASHRAE Standard 62.2 (cont'd)

## 6. Other Requirements

- 6.1 No Transfer Air (only OA counts)
- 6.2 Labeling & operating instructions
- 6.3 Dryers vented outside
- 6.4 Adequate Combustion & Ventilation air, AND  
2 largest exhaust fans  $\leq 15\text{cfm}/100\text{sf}$  total
- 6.5 Garages sealed and ducts tight ( $\leq 6\%$  fan)
- 6.6 Ventilation openings  $\geq 4\%$  floor area
- 6.7 Filters  $\geq$  MERV 6 (systems w/  $\geq 10\text{ft}$  ducting)
- 6.8 Air Inlets  $\geq 10$  ft contaminant sources



# ASHRAE Standard 62.2 (cont'd)

## 7. Air-Moving Equipment

7.1 HVI Standards & Manuf. requirements

7.2 Sound Ratings:

- Continuous: 1 Sone max
- Intermittent: 3 Sone max (except >400 cfm fans)

7.3 Airflow Tested OR Ducting Sized per  
Table 7.1 @ 0.25"

7.4 Multi-Branch Exhaust Ducting:

Back-draft dampers or continuous fan



# Let the Debate Begin ...



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# Questions for Panelists

- 1. How well do laws & building codes address IAQ?**

What's missing?



# Questions for Panelists

## 2. How well does ASHRAE Standard 62.2 address IAQ?

What's missing?



# Questions for Panelists

## **3. How well do voluntary programs address IAQ?**

What's missing?



# Questions for Panelists

## 4. “Regulate, Litigate, or Participate?”

What aspects of IAQ should be controlled by code enforcement, the courts, or the markets?



# Questions for Panelists

## 5. “Too much”, “Just right”, or “Not enough”?

What is the right ventilation rate for IAQ?



# Questions for Panelists

**6. What changes do you expect for ASHRAE Standard 62.2?**



# Questions for Panelists

**7. How should ventilation be addressed for existing homes?**





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## **Your Questions**

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