



# BUILDING A FRAMEWORK FOR HEALTHY HOUSING

*2008 National Healthy Homes Conference*

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## **Building a Statewide Infrastructure for Healthy Homes: The Lead Poisonings Prevention Fund Model**

Naomi Mermin, Project Director  
Lead Poisoning Prevention Fund  
Environmental and Occupational Health Programs  
Maine Centers for Disease Control

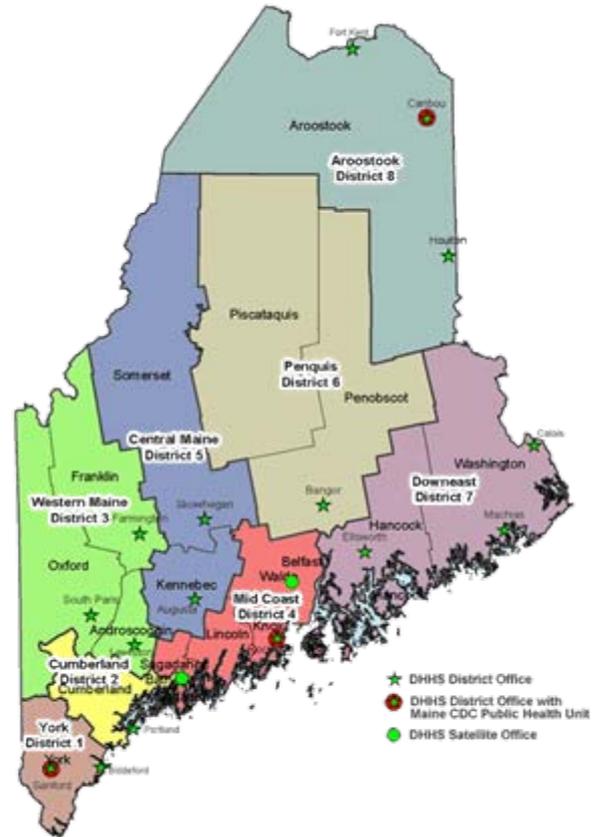
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[Naomi.Mermin@maine.gov](mailto:Naomi.Mermin@maine.gov)

287-6272 or 775-1927

# Maine

- 1.3 Million people
- ~ 40 people to a square mile
- Median household income \$41,287



# Lead Poisoning Prevention Fund

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- Passed in 2005
- 25-cent/gallon fee on paint sold in Maine, on manufacturers and distributors.
- \$800,000 expected annually.



# Lead Poisoning Prevention Fund

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- ***Contracts for Community and worker educational outreach programs to identify lead hazards and take precautionary action.***
- Major media campaign
- Targeted mailing campaign to families with children.
- Improvements to Occupational Disease reporting
- Assessment of current uses of lead and the availability of lead free alternatives
- Education of rental property owners.



# Goal: Eliminate Lead Poisoning

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## Strategy:

*The quickest path to eliminate lead poisoning is one that integrates lead poisoning into existing health and housing programs and coordinates efforts to achieve healthy, affordable and energy efficient homes.*



# Housing in Maine



- 650,000 units of housing



# Housing Risks in Maine

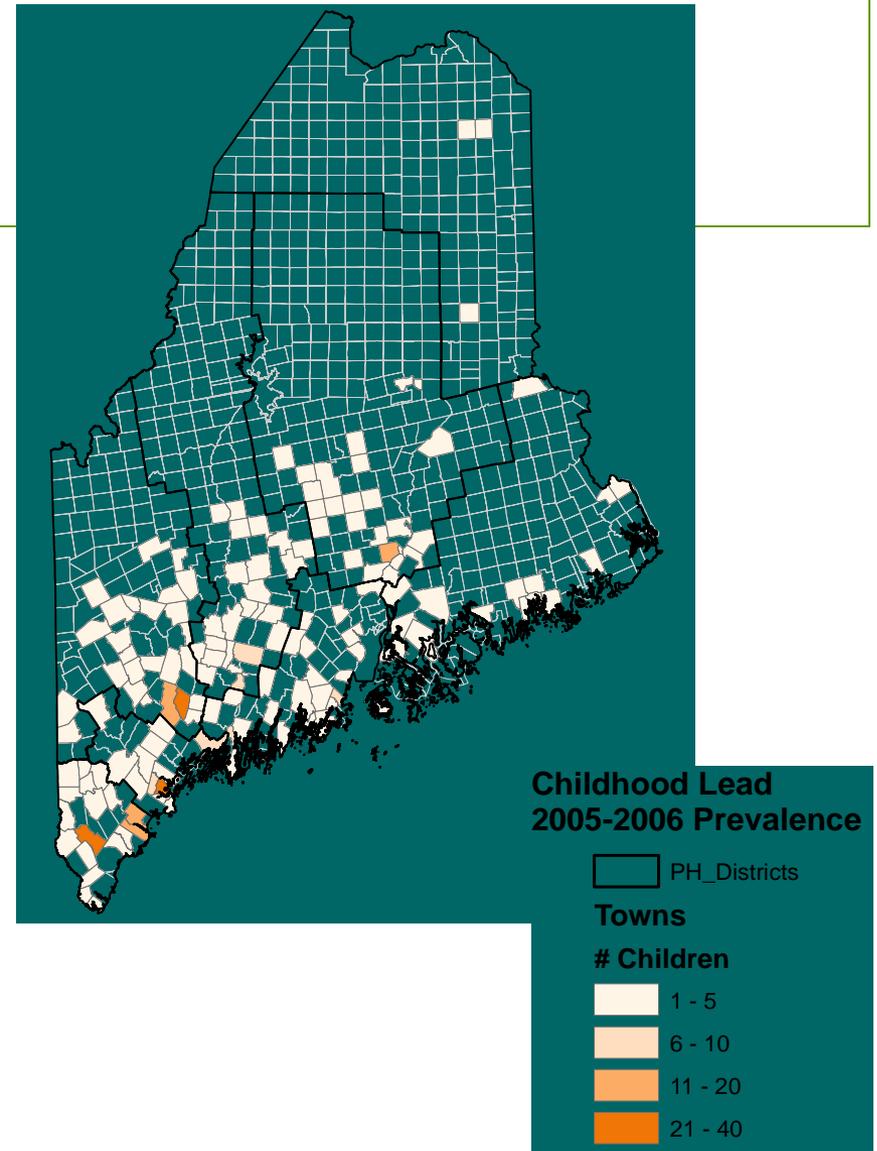
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- 350,000 units estimated to have some lead.
- 205,535 pre 1950



# Analyze Lead

- 200 Children elevated a year.
- 5 high density communities account for approximately 1/3 of the cases.
- Still 2/3 across the state.



# Reach Across the State

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- Partner with 32 Community Health Coalitions/Healthy Maine Partnerships
- Help them come together across 8 Public Health districts



# Community Grants

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## Each Community Health Coalition

- Local point of contact
- Distribute lead information through existing programs and networks.

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# Community Grants

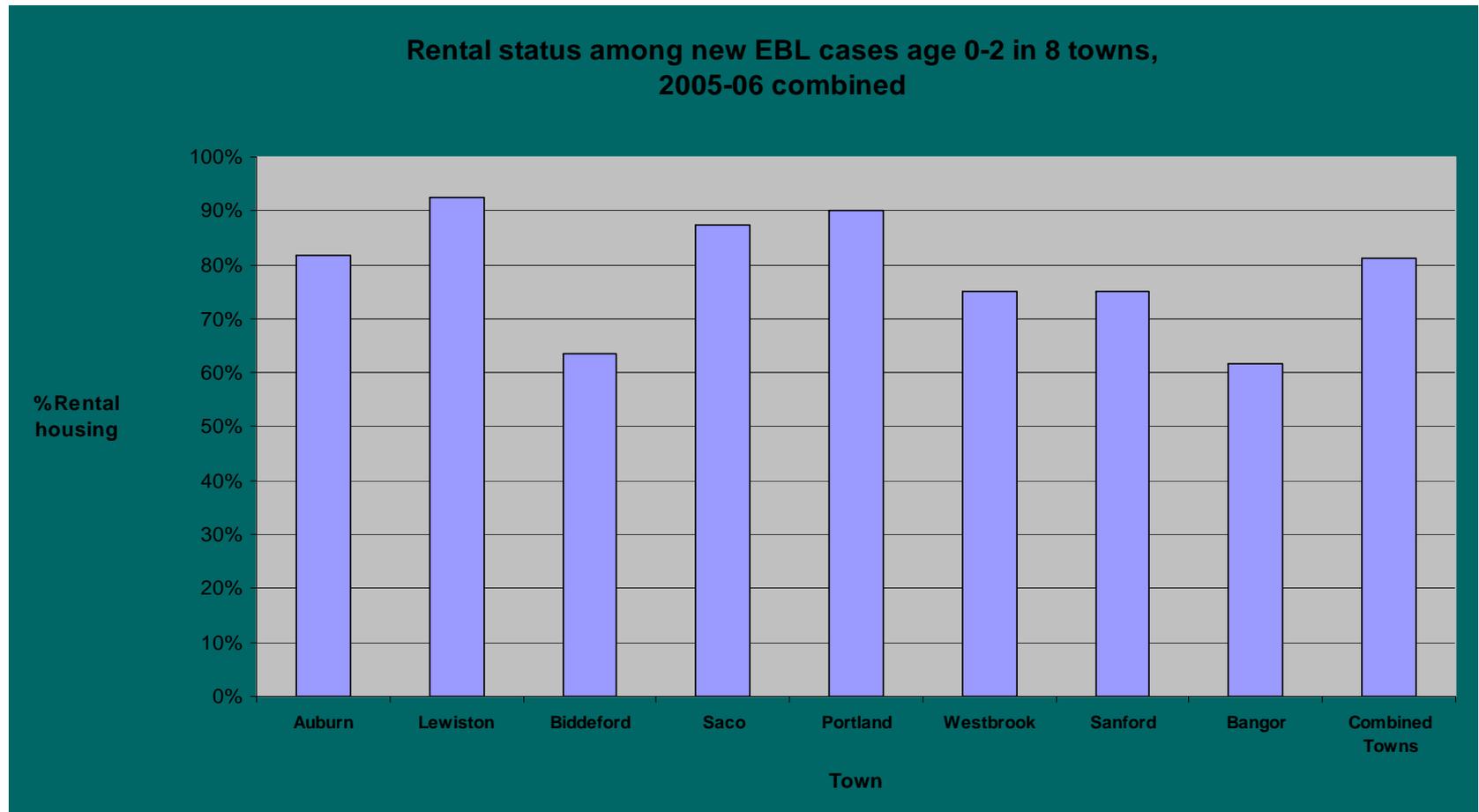
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## Public Health Districts (all CHC/district)

- Coordinate planning and provide services across the district. Become trained lead resource in the district.
- Convene partners in dialogs of key barriers and opportunities
- Develop a prioritized action plan
- Pilot an education program in response to the barriers and opportunities analysis.



# Targeted Action



# High Density Grants

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- Educate Property Owners and Tenants
- Use targeting mechanisms to identify the rental properties at highest risk of poisoning children. Focus activities in defined area/population.
- Help property owners take precautionary action to prevent lead exposure.
- Track and Evaluate



# High Density Grants Bonuses

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- Funds to support subcontracts with community based organizations that can reach the target audience - boots on the ground.
- Funds to screen housing for hazards.



# Additional Support for Partners

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- Detailed data on lead poisoning rates and trends. Mapping of screening and elevations.
- Targeted, professionally designed materials.
- Lead Safe Renovator Trainings and Dust Sampling Technician trainings.
- Access to successful models across Maine and the nation.
- Professional development opportunities



# Best Support - Flexibility

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Using existing outreach networks and integrating lead work into broader healthy homes, energy efficiency activities, and other community activities.

Not an add on – an add in!



# Examples

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- Lewiston/Auburn high density work with section 8 landlords to do unit turnover treatments and tenant education.
- Downeast district, half day workshop to look at all “touches” and fit lead in.
- York district, significant nutrition/early childhood program, 8 home visitors – leverage for lead.



# How do we touch families, how do we touch homes, how can we make each touch matter?

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- Maine Department of Health and Human Services, ME-Centers for Disease Control
- Maine State Housing
- Maine Department of Environmental Protection



# Starting the inventory

## DHHS/ME-CDC

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- Maine Women, Infants and Children (WIC): 101 locations across Maine
- Healthy Families Programs 83 home visitors, 16 counties, 5,609 families/yr
- Public Health Nursing, 14 offices, over 8000 visits a year.
- Healthy Maine Partnerships, Smoke Free Housing Coalition has addresses for 16,000 landlords.



# Maine State Housing

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- Rental Assistance Coupons 935 households.
- Section 8 vouchers 3,797 households
- Weatherization 1,457 houses
- Home Repair 164 properties (multiple units)
- First time homebuyer program



# Opportunity – what happens when you look at all your programs

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- Maine State Housing is training over 100 energy auditors in the next three months.
- The Maine Department of Environmental Protection can provide a trainer so all auditors get dust wipe technician training and lead hazard evaluation training.
- DEP expected to train less than 10 inspectors and dust wipe technicians. Only a handful of people will call for a lead inspector in the next year – everyone's calling for an energy audit.



# A work in progress

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- Maine is still exploring and developing our partnerships with communities and our state agencies. We expect to see great things. What we have is a model that:

Can reach across the state

Use data to target action

Make every touch count



# Thank you

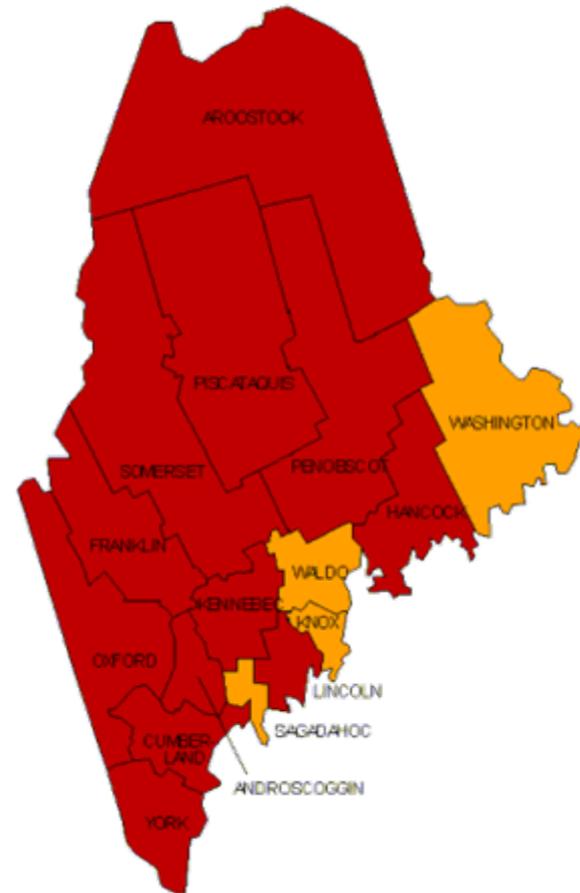
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- Questions?



# Radon Risk in Maine

- Red is Zone 1  
Highest Potential for  
greater than 4 pCi/L
- Orange is Zone 2  
Moderate 2-4 pCi/L
- Yellow Low – we  
don't have any yellow  
zones in Maine  
Radon



# Additional Healthy Homes Issues

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- Carbon Monoxide – only a third of homes in Maine have CO detectors
- Only a third of Maine homes have tested for Radon.
- Falls and poisonings in the home are a significant problems for Mainers (2 of top four injuries).
- Significant Asthma and respiratory health issues, highest childhood Asthma rate in New England.



# Housing Energy Use



- Long heating season
- Average Maine family uses 800 gallons of oil during the heating seasons –the price just rose 200%
- 50,000 families applied for LIHEAP, 100,000 are eligible.
- Similar ratio for electric use.





# **BUILDING A FRAMEWORK FOR HEALTHY HOUSING**

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## **Healthy Homes Strategic Planning: Moving to Lead + Asthma and Injury Focus in Baltimore**

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Madeleine A. Shea, PhD

Assistant Commissioner,

Baltimore City Health Department, Healthy Homes Division

2008 National Healthy Homes Conference ❖ September 15-17, 2008 in Baltimore, MD



# Rationale for Transitioning from Focus on Lead to Healthy Homes

- Declining lead cases
- Unmet needs in asthma prevention and control, and injury prevention
- Staff capacity in inspections, health education and case management
- Opportunity to expand public health services and impact
- New funding and partnership opportunities



# Strategic Planning Inputs

- City Priorities
- Data – Key Healthy Homes Issues
- Healthy Homes Assets
- Advisory Board
- National Direction



# City Priorities

May 2006 – BCHD Healthy Homes  
Division created to expand –

*Childhood lead poisoning prevention*

to also

*Reduce Asthma and Injuries*



# City Priorities

- Mayor Dixon's Vision

**Clean**

**Green**

**Healthy**

**Safe**



# Data Sources – Key Healthy Homes Issues

- Published research
- Housing reports
- Foundation reports
- Other strategic plans (state, Coalition)
- Staff observation
- Key informant interviews
- Newspaper and other press



# Data – Key Problems

- Baltimore Housing is old and 75% of rental units estimated to have lead
- Studies of low income housing showed:
  - 24% leaking roofs
  - 53% peeling paint
  - 38% mice
  - 31% roaches
  - 46% environmental tobacco smoke

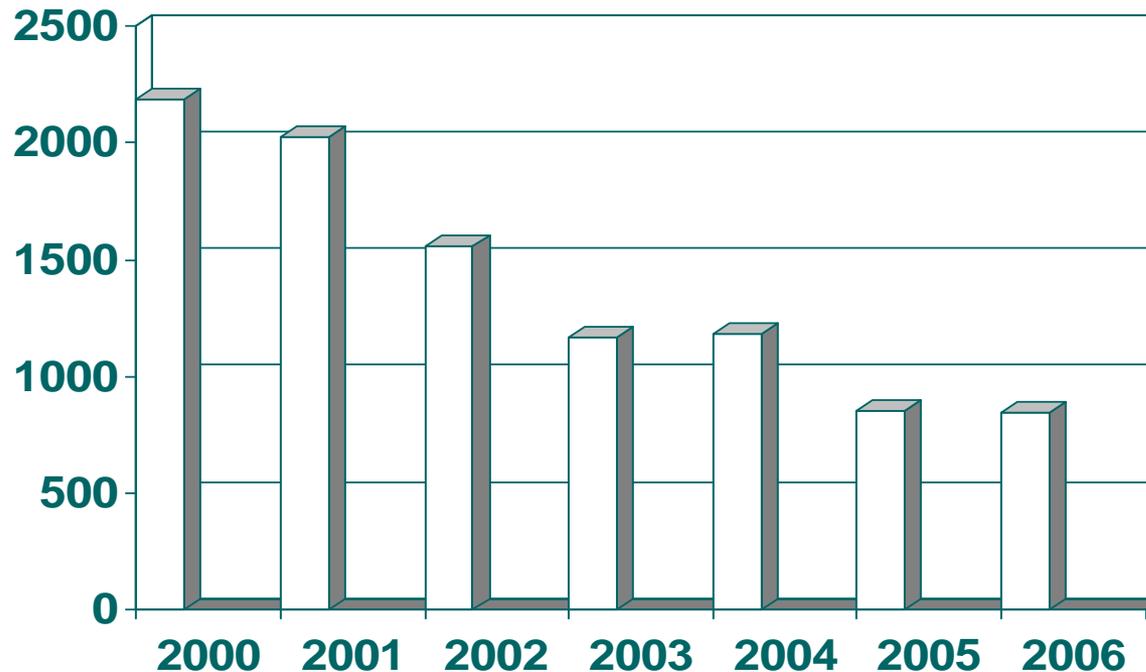


# Problems Baltimore Doesn't Have

- Radon
- Water quality (at the source) hazards

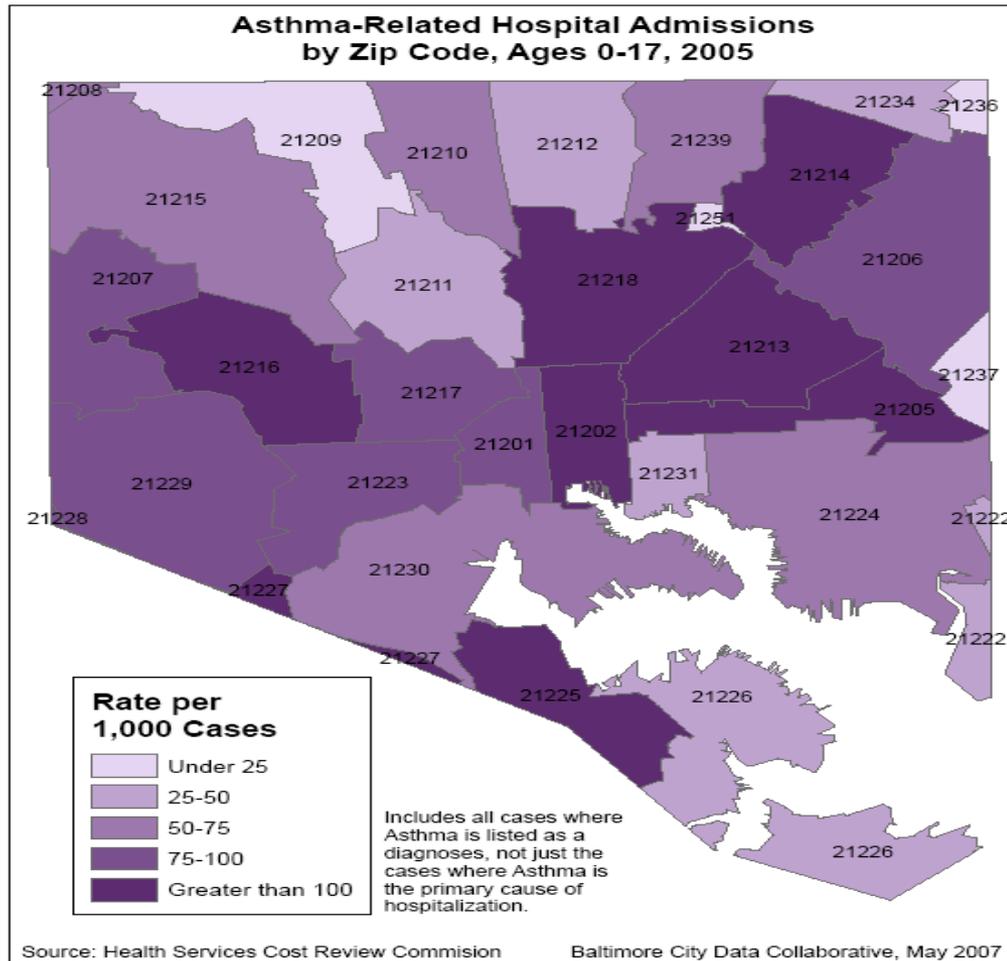


# Baltimore's Housing Related Health Indicators Dramatic Decline in Lead Exposures



# Baltimore's Housing Related Health Indicators

## Asthma Related Hospital Admissions, 2005



# Baltimore's Housing Related Health Indicators

- 3x asthma ED visits, 2x asthma deaths than state
- 3x fire fatality rates than US
- 89 sudden unexplained infant deaths 2002-2006



# Local Studies

- Asthma symptoms in E. Baltimore strongly linked to mouse sensitivity and prevalence
- Smoking in homes more prevalent in Baltimore than other cities
  - families with asthmatics more likely to have indoor smoking
- Depression prevalent among caregivers of children with chronic asthma



# Data – Key Problems

- Inspectors and home visitors reported
  - Common use of ovens/stoves for heat
  - Prevalence of pests
  - Prevalence of smoking in homes



# Healthy Homes Assets

- Trained, experienced inspectors
- Trained, experienced health educators
- Supportive City leadership
- Strong community relationships



# Healthy Homes Assets

- Success in the war on lead poisoning
- Strong laws and regulations to prevent lead poisoning



# Healthy Homes Assets

Outstanding academic and research partners and powerful, well organized community partners

- City Agencies – (DHCD, HABC, FD, PD, Health Programs, Quasi Orgs, School System)
- State Agencies (DHMH, MDE, DHCD)
- Universities (public health, nursing, psychiatry, urban planning, community law, social work, forestry, etc.)
- Community Based Orgs (Coalition to End Childhood Lead Poisoning, ACORN, community groups)
- Primary Care Providers
- Federal Agencies (CDC, HUD, EPA)
- National Advocacy and Training Orgs (NCHH, AHH)



# Healthy Homes Advisory Board

- Quarterly meetings to advise the Healthy Homes Division on strategies to expand healthy homes in Baltimore
- Community organizations, clinicians, researchers, community law, planning, housing, developers, etc.



# National Direction

- CDC Healthy Homes and Healthy Places Priorities
- HUD Healthy Homes
- EPA
- Green Jobs/Sustainability



# RESULTS

- Priorities
  - Lead Poisoning Prevention
  - Asthma Prevention
  - Fire Prevention
  - CO Exposure Prevention
  - Injury Prevention
  - Integrated Pest Management



# Healthy Homes Goal 1: Eliminate Lead Poisoning by 2010

- Prevent new exposures
  - Home visiting program collaborations
  - Housing code violation follow up (EA-6-8)
  - Foster care and shelter inspections
- Intervene where children are exposed
  - Identify source of exposure, reduce it, education, case management – EA-6-8
- Increase testing (demand and supply strategies)
- Special targeting of refugees and immigrants



# Healthy Homes Goal 2: Reduce the Burden of Asthma

- Train staff to identify asthma triggers and educate families
  - Vector control – mice and roaches
  - Moisture and Mold Control
  - ETS
- Make homes safer.
  - Regulatory approaches (MFD Moisture Plans)



# Healthy Homes Goal 3: Reduce Injuries

- Expand scope of home inspections and risk reduction education and referrals
  - CO exposure
  - Fire Safety
  - IPM
  - SIDS
- Make homes safer



# What is Next?

- Double the reach of asthma programs
- Legislative/regulatory lessons from lead
- Expand primary prevention
- Partnering to reach lead poisoning elimination goals



# For More Information:

Madeleine Shea, Ph.D.

Assistant Commissioner, Healthy Homes

Baltimore City Health Department

1800 N. Charles St.

Baltimore, MD 21201

443-984-2460

[madeleine.shea@baltimorecity.gov](mailto:madeleine.shea@baltimorecity.gov)





# **BUILDING A FRAMEWORK FOR HEALTHY HOUSING**

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## **Healthy Homes Strategic Planning at the State and Local Level**

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Michigan Department of Community Health  
Healthy Homes Section

Wesley F. Priem

2008 National Healthy Homes Conference ❖ September 15-17, 2008 in Baltimore, MD

# Overview of Presentation

- Why Healthy Homes – Our Goals
- Strategic Planning – Key Initial Steps
- “Lead Program Has Moved: See us at the New Healthy Home Location (Transitions)
- We’re So Special – Michigan Innovation Highlights
- Don’t Do’s



# Why Healthy Homes – Our Goals



- Follow the Lead of the National HUD Office of Lead and Healthy Homes Model
- Holistic Approach to Address “Unhealthy” Homes



# Why Healthy Homes – Our Goals



- Michigan's Specific Goals:
  - Change Family's Knowledge, Attitude and Behaviors
  - Reduce Asthma and Injury Events



# Strategic Planning – Key Initial Steps

- Research on Asthma Programs
- Research other Healthy Home Programs – Seattle King County
- Homework on Michigan's Needs
- Homework on Where to Best Locate our Demo Project in Michigan (Partners)



# Strategic Planning – Key Initial Steps

Developed Excitement within  
Section, the Department, and  
Local Community Partners for the  
NEW Healthy Homes Approach



# Strategic Planning – Key Initial Steps

- Developing Initial Capacity prior to Receiving Funding:
  - Grant Administrator
  - Indoor Air Quality Specialists
  - Knowledge of HUD Policy and Procedures
  - Epidemiologists for Study Design
  - Housing Rehab Specialists
  - Local Medical Professionals



# Strategic Planning – Key Initial Steps

- Pre Grant Planning:
  - Employee Work Statements and Contracts
  - Modifying Lead Applications and Participation Agreements
  - Contractor Selection Procedures For Custom Interventions
  - Researching products/services
  - Establishing attainable benchmarks
  - Including low and moderate income families



# Strategic Planning – Key Initial Steps



Upon Grant Award,  
Hiring Key Staff:

2 Full-time Positions

Experienced in Housing/  
Environmental  
Science/Medical/  
Social Work



# Strategic Planning – Transitions

- Visual Assessment Checklist
- Family Questionnaire
- Product Procurement
- Marketing the Program
- Database Development
- Meetings with Partners
- Becoming members of Supporting Organizations
- Training-asthma, lead, motivational speaking, social behaviors, housing, health systems



# Strategic Planning – Transitions

SITE VISIT PACE													
	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D	
INITIAL	[Green Bar]							12	[Green Bar]				
BASELINE		[Teal Bar]						12	[Teal Bar]				
1-MONTH			[Light Green Bar]				12	[Light Green Bar]					
3-MONTH				[Teal Bar]			12	[Teal Bar]					
6-MONTH					[Light Green Bar]		16	[Light Green Bar]					

300 Families\*5 Visits (1 phone)=1500 Visits (3 Year Period)  
 Approximately 64 Visits/Month



# We're So Special – Michigan Innovation Highlights

- 86% retention of Healthy Home families - Linda
- Participant referrals-Happy with program
- Personal touch is what turns interest into applicants!
- Developing new partners – Medical, Housing, Code Compliance, Neighborhood Coalitions
- Significant interest in program –Flyers



# We're So Special – Michigan Innovation Highlights



## Help for Children with *Asthma*

**Who is eligible for services?**

- Children less than 18 years old with asthma
- Low-to-moderate income households in Ingham County, Michigan

**What is the cost?**

- FREE

**What help is available?**

- We will inspect your home and install the following products to reduce asthma triggers and prevent injuries.
- We will provide any education that you may need to help reduce asthma triggers within your home.

Items Provided for <i>Priority Families</i>		Items Provided for <i>all eligible families</i>	
- Outer safety plugs	- Carbon monoxide and smoke detectors	- Bed, pillows and mattresses	- HEP-2 filter unit
- HEP-2 vacuum	- Cabinets safety locks	- Moisture control	- Plumbing repairs
- Door mats	- Self-protection mat	- Minor roof repairs	- Pest exclusion prevention
- Fire extinguisher	- Gun trigger locks	- Carpet removal	- Bush removal/landscaping
- Mercury-free thermometers	- Trash can with lid	- Floor refinishing	- Window air-conditioning unit
- Plastic food containers	- Smoking cessation kit	- Bathroom ventilation	- Dehumidifier
- Nightlights and flashlights	- Fans	- Garbage removal	- Window air-conditioning unit
- Green cleaning supplies	- Pillow and mattress covers	- Outdoor play equipment improvement	- Dehumidifier
- Pest traps and baits	- Foam crack sealant and caulk	- Gutters installation	
- Mini-blind cord wind-ups	- Step stool		
- Low-allergen furnace filters	- Child safety gate		

**Getting started is easy!**  
If you would like a Healthy Homes University Program application mailed to you, just complete the information requested below and return this sheet by mail or fax or e-mail.

Name:	
Address:	
City, State, Zip:	
Phone:	
Referred by:	

**If you are interested in referring families, please contact:**

Courtney Wisniski Linda Stewart Michigan Dept of Community Health Healthy Homes Section P.O. Box 30195 Lansing, MI 48909	Phone: 517.335.8252 Phone: 517.335.8867 Fax: 517.335.8300 E-mail: <a href="mailto:wisniskoc@michigan.gov">wisniskoc@michigan.gov</a> <a href="mailto:stewartl1@michigan.gov">stewartl1@michigan.gov</a>
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# We're So Special – Michigan Innovation Highlights

- Referral from Healthy Home to our existing Lead Hazard Control Program
- 23 homes out of 300
- Next round (if funded) will be higher %



# We're So Special – Michigan Innovation Highlights



- One on One
- 4 visits or more if receiving custom interventions
  - Initial and follow-up phone calls
  - “Anytime Anywhere” to accommodate schedules



# We're So Special – Michigan Innovation Highlights

- Products:

- Get you in
- Keep you in to the end

Individual Needs were part of the design;  
Custom Interventions



# We're So Special – Michigan Innovation Highlights



We placed high expectations on all participants and many choose to live up to these expectations

**TEAM WORK!**



# Don't Do's

- Tackle more homes than possible due to amount of one on one that is required.
  - Yes we exceeded our benchmarks but it came at a cost to staff.

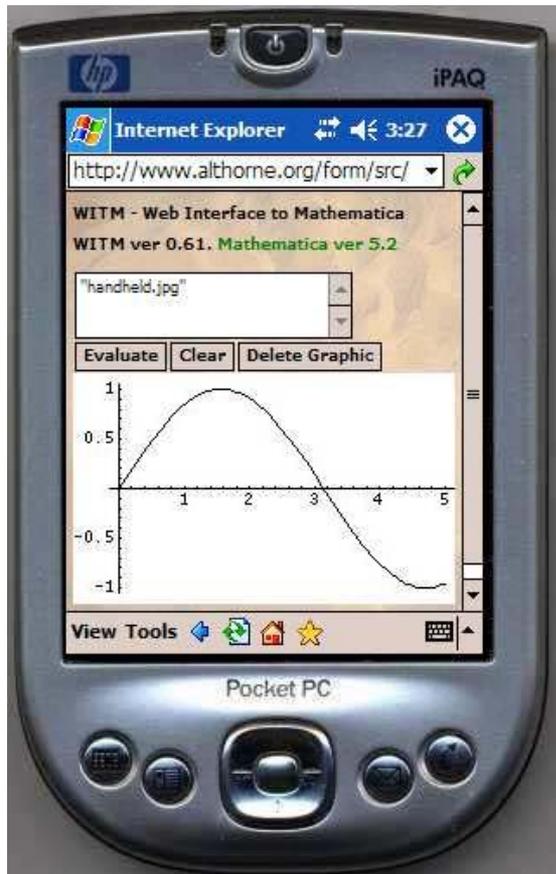


# Don't Do's

- Don't promise anything!
  - That they will receive all products and all up front
  - That you will do their extended family and friend's homes
  - That they will be entered into the program:
    - Paid taxes, income eligibility, health needs



# Don't Do's



Duplicate Data  
gathering and entry

Paper copies,  
excel files, Access  
database

Looking into field  
data entry devices



# Results

## **Investing in Best Practices for Asthma: A Business Case for Education and Environmental Interventions**

**Today-2:00 pm-Holiday Room 2**



# Contact Information

Wesley F. Priem

Healthy Homes Section Manager

Michigan Department of Community Health

[Priemw@Michigan.gov](mailto:Priemw@Michigan.gov)

Courtney L. Wisinski

Healthy Homes Project Manager

Michigan Department of Community Health

[WisinskiC@Michigan.gov](mailto:WisinskiC@Michigan.gov)

